

RADIX DOCTRINAE AMARA, FRVCTVS DVLCIS.

PROPRIA QVAE MARIBVS, QVAE GENVS, AS IN PRAESENTI; SYNTAXIS, QVI MIHI,

Conſtrued.

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PROPRIA QVAE MARIBVS

Conſtrued.

DIcas *you may call* propria *proper names*, quae *which* tribuuntur *are given* maribus *to males*, maſcula *maſculines*: ut *as* ſunt *are* divorum *names of gods*; Mars *the god of war*, Bacchus *the god of wine*, Apollo *the god of wiſdom*: virorum *of men*; ut *as*, Cato *a wiſe Roman*, Virgilius *the poet Virgil*: fluviorum *of rivers*; ut *as*, Tibris *the Tiber*, Orontes *a river by Antioch*: menſium *of months*; ut *as*, october *the month october*: ventorum *of winds*; ut *as*, Libs *the ſouth-weſt wind*, Notus *the ſouth wind*, Auſter *the ſouth wind*.

PRopria nomina *proper names* referentia *denoting* foemineum ſexum *the female ſex* tribuuntur *are aſſigned* foemineo generi *to the feminine gender*: ſive *whether* ſunt *they are* dearum *names of godeſſes*; ut *as*, Juno *Jupiter's wife*, Venus *the godeſs of beauty*: mulierum *of women*; ceu *as*, Anna *Anne*, Philotis *Philote*: urbium *of cities*; ut *as*, Elis *a city of Peloponneſus*, Opus *a city of Locris*: regionum *of countries*; ut *as*, Graecia *Greece*, Perſis *Perſia*: item *alſo* nomen *the name* inſulae *of an iſle*; ceu *as*, Creta *Crete*, Britannia *Britain*, Cyprus *Cyprus*. Tamen *but* quaedam *ſome names* urbium *of cities* ſunt *are* excipienda *to be excepted*: ut *as* iſta maſcula *theſe maſculines*; Sulmo *a town in Italy*, Agragas *a town in Sicily*: quaedam *ſome* neutralia *neuters*; ut *as*, Argos *a city of Peloponneſus*, Tibur *a city in Italy*, Praeneſte *a city in Italy*: et *and* Anxur *a city in Italy*, quod *which* dat utrumque genus *is of both genders, that is, maſculine and neuter*.

APpellativa *common names* arborum *of trees* erunt *ſhall be* muliebria *feminines:* ut *as,* alnus *an alder,* cupreſſus *a cypreſs,* cedrus *a cedar.* Spinus *a ſloe-tree* mas *is maſculine,* oleaſter *a wild olive-tree* mas *is maſculine;* et *and* ſiler *a kind of willow,* ſuber *a cork-tree,* thus *a frankincenſe-tree,* robur *an oak,* que *and* acer *a maple,* ſunt *are* neutra *neuters.*

ETiam *alſo* volucrum *the names of birds;* ceu *as,* paſſer *a ſparrow,* hirundo *a ſwallow:* ferarum *of wild beaſts;* ut *as,* tigris *a tiger,* vulpes *a fox:* et *and* piſcium *of fiſhes;* ut *as,* oſtrea *an oiſter,* cetus *a whale:* ſunt *are* dicta *called* epicoena *nouns of the epicene gender,* quibus *to which* vox ipſa *the termination alone* feret *will give* genus aptum *the proper gender.*

ATtamen *but* ex cunctis *of all the nouns* ſupra *above mentioned,* que *and* reliquis *of thoſe which follow,* notandum *you muſt obſerve,* omne *that every one* quod *which* exit in um *ends in* um, ſeu *whether* Graecum *Greek,* ſive *or* Latinum *Latin,* eſſe *is* genus neutrum *of the neuter gender;* ſic *ſo* nomen *a noun* invariabile *undeclined.*

SEd *but* nunc *now* dicam *I will treat* ordine *in order* de reliquis *of the other nouns,* quae *which* vocantur *are called* appellativa *common,* aut *or* quae *which* ſunt *are* tanquam *as* appellativa *common;* nam *for* genus *the gender* ſemper dignoſcitur *is always known* his *in theſe* ex genitivo *by the genitive caſe,* ut *as* triplex regula ſpecialis *the three ſpecial rules* monſtrabit *will ſhew* infra *afterwards.*

NOmen *a noun* non creſcens *not increaſing* genitivo *in the genitive caſe;* ceu *as,* caro carnis *fleſh,* capra caprae *a ſhe-goat,* nubes nubis *a cloud;* eſt *is* genus muliebre *of the feminine gender.*

NOmina multa *many nouns* virorum *denoting the offices of men* in a *ending in* a dicuntur *are called* maſcula *maſculines:* ut *as,* ſcriba *a ſcribe,* aſſecla *a page,* ſcurra *a buffoon,* et *and* rabula *a pettifogger,* lixa *a ſutler,* laniſta *a maſter of gladiators.* Quot *as many nouns as* declinatio prima *the firſt declenſion* Graecorum *of the Greeks* fundit *makes to end* in as, et *and* in es, et *and* quot *as many Latin nouns as* ſiunt *are derived* ab illis *from thoſe* per a *ending in* a, maſcula

art

are maſculines: ut *as*, ſatrapas, ſatrapa *a Perſian nobleman*; athletes, athleta *a wreſtler at prizes*. Item *alſo* leguntur *theſe are read* maſcula *of the maſculine gender*, verres *a boar-pig*, natalis *one's birth-day*, aqualis *an ewer*: nata *nouns compounded* ab aſſe *of* as *a Roman coin or pound*; ut *as*, centuſſis *an hundred* aſſes: conjunge *join to theſe* lienis *the ſpleen*, et *and* orbis *any round thing*, callis *a path*, caulis *a ſtalk*, follis *bellows*, collis *an hill*, menſis a *month*, et *and* enſis *a ſword*, fuſtis *a club*, funis *a rope*, cenchris *a kind of ſerpent*, panis *bread*, crinis *hair*, et *and* ignis *fire*, caſſis *a toil*, faſcis *a faggot*, torris *a firebrand*, ſentis *a thorn*, piſcis *a fiſh*, et *and* unguis *a man's nail*, et *and* vermis *a worm*, vectis *a leaver*, poſtis *a door-poſt*, et *and* axis *an axle-tree* ſocietur *may be joined*. In er *nouns ending in* er; ceu *as*, venter *the belly*: in os, vel *or* in us; ut *as*, logos *a word*, annus *a year*, maſcula *are maſculines*. Sunt *theſe nouns are* foeminei generis *of the feminine gender*, mater *a mother*, humus *the ground*, domus *an houſe*, alvus *a paunch*, et *and* colus *a diſtaff*, et *and* ficus quartae *of the fourth declenſion* pro *for* fructu *a fig*, que *and* acus *a needle*, porticus *a porch*, atque *and* tribus *a tribe*, ſocrus *a mother-in-law*, nurus *a daughter-in-law*, et *and* manus *an hand*, idus *the ides of a month*; huc *to theſe* anus *an old woman*, huc *to theſe* myſtica vannus *the myſtical fan* Iacchi *of Bacchus* eſt *is* addenda *to be added*. Jungas *you may join* his *to theſe* Graeca *Greek nouns* vertentia *changing* os in us *into* us; papyrus *paper*, antidotus *an antidote*, coſtus *coſtmary*, diphthongus *a diphthong*, byſſus *fine flax*, abyſſus *a bottomleſs pit*, cryſtallus *cryſtal*, ſynodus *an aſſembly*, ſapphirus *a ſapphire*, eremus *a deſert*, et *and* Arctus *a ſet of ſtars call'd the Bear*, cum *with* multis aliis *many others*, quae *which* longum eſt *it is tedious* perſcribere *to write at large* nunc *now*.

NOmen *a noun* in e *ending in* e, ſi *if* gignit is *it makes* is *in the genitive caſe*, neutrum *is neuter*; ut *as*, mare *the ſea*, rete *a net*: et *and* adde *add*, quot *whatever nouns* legas *you read* in on, flexa per i *which make* i *in the genitive caſe*, ut *as* barbiton *an harp or lute*. Hippomanes *a raging humour in mares* eſt *is* neutrum genus *of*

the neuter gender, et *and* cacoethes *an ill habit* neutrum *is neuter*, et *and* virus *poiſon*, pelagus *the ſea*: vulgus *the mob* modò *is ſometimes* neutrum *neuter*, modò *ſometimes* mas *maſculine*.

SVnt *theſe nouns are* incerti generis *of the doubtful gender*, talpa *a mole*, et *and* dama *a deer*, canalis *a chanel*, et *and* cytiſus *hadder*, balanus *the fruit of the palm-tree*, finis *a bound or limit*, clunis *a buttock*, penus *all proviſions for a family*, amnis *a river*, pampinus *a vine-leaf*, et *and* corbis *a twig-basket*, linter *a bark*, torquis *a chain*, ſpecus *a cave*, anguis *a ſnake*, ficus dans *making* fici *in the genitive caſe* pro *for* morbo *a diſeaſe*, atque *and* phaſelus *a pinnace*, lecythus *an oil-cruſe*, ac *and* atomus *an atom*, groſſus *an unripe fig*, pharus *a watch-tower*, et *and* paradiſus *paradiſe*.

COmpoſitum *a noun compounded* a verbo *of a verb* dans a *ending in* a eſt *is* commune duorum *of the common of two genders*; grajugena *a Grecian born* a *from* gigno *to beget*, agricola *a farmer* a *from* colo *to till*, advena *a ſtranger* a *from* venio *to come* monſtrat *ſhews* id *that*. Adde *add to theſe* ſenex *an old man or woman*, auriga *a charioteer*, et *and* verna *a ſlave by birth*, ſodalis *a familiar acquaintance*, vates *a prophet*, extorris *a baniſhed man or woman*, patruelis *a couſin-german by the father's ſide*, que *and* perduellis *an open enemy in war*, affinis *one allied by marriage*, juvenis *a young perſon*, teſtis *a witneſs*, civis *a citizen*, canis *a dog or bitch*, hoſtis *a declared enemy*.

NOmen *a noun* eſt *is* genus muliebre *of the feminine gender*, ſi *if* penultima ſyllaba *the laſt ſyllable but one* genitivi *of the genitive caſe* creſcentis *increaſing* ſonat *ſound* acuta *long or high*; velut *as* haec *theſe* pietas pietatis *piety*, virtus virtutis *virtue*, monſtrant *ſhew*.

NOmina quaedam *certain nouns* monoſyllaba *of one ſyllable* dicuntur *are called* maſcula *maſculines*, ſal *ſalt*, ſol *the ſun*, ren *a kidney*, et *and* ſplen *the ſpleen*, Car *a Carian*, Ser *a Chineſe*, vir *a man*, vas vadis *a ſurety for another's appearance*, as *a pound weight*, mas *a male*, bes *eight ounces*, Cres *a Cretan*, praes *a ſurety in a cauſe of money*, et *and* pes *a foot*, glis *a dormouſe* habens *having* gliris genitivo *in the genitive*

* *See the note to this rule in the* Latin grammar, p. 14. *and* Proſod. p. 123. n. 3.

itive *caſe*, mos *a manner*, flos *a flower*, ros *dew*, et *and* Tros *a Trojan*, mus *a mouſe*, dens *a tooth*, mons *a mountain*, pons *a bridge*, et *and* fimul *alſo* fons *a fountain*, ſeps pro *for* ſerpente *a ſerpent*, gryps *a griffon*, Thrax *a Thracian*, rex *a king*, grex gregis *a flock*, et *and* Phryx *a Phrygian*. Etiam *alſo* polyſyllaba *nouns of more than one ſyllable* in n *ending in* n ſunt *are* maſcula *maſculines*; ut *as*, Acarnan *a man of Acarnania*, lichen *a tetter begining at the chin*, et *and* delphin *a dolphin*: et *and* in o *nouns ending in* o ſignantia *ſignifying* corpus *bodily ſubſtance*; ut *as*, leo *a lion*, gurculio *the weſand or gullet*: ſic *ſo*, ſenio *the number ſix*, ternio *the number three*, ſermo *a diſcourſe*. In er, or, et os *nouns ending in* er, or, *and* os, maſcula *are maſculines*; ceu *as*, crater *a bowl out of which the cups are filled*, conditor *a builder*, heros *an hero*: ſic *ſo*, torrens *a land-flood*, nefrens *a pig newly wean'd*, oriens *the eaſt*, cum pluribus *with ſeveral nouns* in dens *ending in* dens, quale *as* bidens quando *when* reperitur *it is found* pro *for* inſtrumento *a fork with two ſpikes*: adde *add to theſe* gigas *a giant*, elephas *an elephant*, adamas *a diamond*, que *and* Garamas *a Garamantian*, que *and* tapes *tapeſtry*, atque *and* lebes *a caldron*, ſic *ſo* et *alſo* magnes *a load-ſtone*, que *and* unum nomen *one noun* quintae *of the fifth declenſion*, meridies *midday*: et *and* quae *nouns which* componuntur *are compounded* ab *of* aſſe *a pound weight*; ut *as*, dodrans *nine ounces*, ſemis *half a pound*: maſcula *let theſe maſculines* jungantur *be joined*, Samnis *a Samnite*, hydrops *the dropſy*, et *and* thorax *the breaſt*: jungas *you may join* quoque *alſo* maſcula *theſe maſculines*, vervex *a wether*, phoenix *a phenix*, et *and* bombyx pro *for* vermiculo *a ſilk-worm*. Attamen *yet* ex his *of thoſe* Siren *a Siren*, nec non *and alſo* ſoror *a ſiſter*, uxor *a wife*, ſunt *are* muliebre genus *of the feminine gender*.

ET *alſo* haec nomina *theſe nouns* monoſyllaba *of one ſyllable* ſunt *are* neutralia *neuters*; mel *honey*, fel *gall*, lac *milk*, far *bread-corn*, ver *the ſpring*, cor *the heart*, aes *braſs*, vas vaſis *a veſſel*, os oſſis *a bone*, et *and* oris *a mouth*, rus *the country*, thus *frankincenſe*, jus *right*, crus *the leg*, pus *corruption*: et *and* polyſyllaba

nouns of many ſyllables in al *ending in* al, que *and* in ar; ut *as*, capital *a prieſt's veil*, laquear *a roof or ceiling wrought with fret-work*: alec *a ſort of pickle* neutrum *is neuter*, alex *a kind of fiſh* muliebre *feminine.*

SVnt *theſe nouns are* dubii generis *of the doubtful gender*, ſcrobs *a ditch*, ſerpens *a ſerpent*, bubo *an owl*, rudens *a cable*, grus *a crane*, perdix *a partridge*, lynx *a beaſt called an ounce*, limax *a ſnail*, ſtirps pro *for* trunco *the body of a tree*, et *and* calx pedis *the heel of the foot*: adde *add* dies *a day*, eſto *let it be* tantùm *only* mas *maſculine* numero ſecundo *in the plural number.*

SVnt *theſe nouns are* commune *of the common of two genders*, parens *a father or mother*, que *and* auctor *an author*, infans *an infant*, adoleſcens *a young man or woman*, dux *a leader*, illex *one who lives without law*, heres *an heir*, exlex *one who lives without law*: creata *nouns compounded* a *of* fronte *a forehead*; ut *as*, bifrons *one with two faces*: cuſtos *a keeper*, bos *an ox, bull, or cow*, fur *a thief*, ſus *a ſwine*, atque *and* ſacerdos *a prieſt or prieſteſs.*

NOmen *a noun* eſt *is* mas *of the maſculine gender*, ſi *if* penultima *the laſt ſyllable but one* genitivi *of the genitive caſe* creſcentis *increaſing* ſit *be* gravis *ſhort*; ut *as*, ſanguis *blood* genitivo *in the genitive caſe* ſanguinis.

HYperdiſſyllabon *let a noun of more than two ſyllables* in do *ending in* do, quod *which* dat *makes* dinis, atque *and* in go *ending in* go, quod *which makes* ginis *in* genitivo *in the genitive caſe*, ſit *be* foeminei generis *of the feminine gender*; dulcedo *ſweetneſs* faciens *making* dulcedinis monſtrat *ſhews* id *that* tibi *to you*, que *and* compago compaginis *a joint* id *ſhews the ſame.* Adjice *add* virgo *a virgin*, grando *hail*, fides *faith*, compes *a fetter*, teges *a mat*, et *and* ſeges *corn-land*, arbor *a tree*, que *and* hyems *winter*: ſic *ſo* chlamys *a mantle*, ſindon *fine linen*, Gorgon *Meduſa's head*, icon *an image*, et *and* Amazon *an Amazon*: Graecula *Greek nouns* finita *ending* in as, vel *or* in is; ut *as*, lampas *a lamp*, iaſpis *a jaſper*: caſſis *an helmet*, cuſpis *the point of a weapon*: vox una *one word* in us *ending in* us, pecus *cattle* dans *making*

ing pecudis. Adde *add* his *to theſe* forfex *a pair of ſheers*, pellex *a married man's miſs*, carex *ſedge*, ſimul atque *and alſo* ſupellex *houſhold-ſtuff*, appendix *an appendage*, hiſtrix *a porcupine*, coxendix *an hip*, que *and* filix *fern*.

NOmen *a noun* in a ſignans *ſignifying* rem *a thing* non animatam *without life* eſt *is* neutrale genus *of the neuter gender*; ut *as*, problema *a queſtion propoſed*: en; ut *as*, omen *a token of good or bad luck*: ar; ut *as*, jubar *a ſun-beam*: ur dans *ending in* ur; ut *as*, jecur *a liver*: us; ut *as*, onus *a burden*: put; ut *as*, occiput *the hinder part of the head*. Attamen *but* ex his *of theſe* pecten *a comb*, furfur *bran*, ſunt *are* maſcula *maſculines*. Sunt *theſe are* neutra *neuters*, cadaver *a carcaſs*, verber *a ſtripe*, iter *a journey*, ſuber *a cork*, tuber pro *for* fungo *a muſhroom*, et *and* uber *a teat*, gingiber *ginger*, et *and* laſer *the herb benjamin*, cicer *a vetch*, et *and* piper *pepper*, atque *and* papaver *a poppy*, et *and* ſiſer *a parſnipe*: addas *you may add* his *to theſe* neutra *neuters*, aequor *a ſmooth ſurface*, marmor *marble*, que *and* ador *pure wheat*, atque *and* pecus *cattle* quando *when* facit *it makes* pecoris in genitivo *in the genitive caſe*.

SVnt *theſe nouns are* dubii generis *of the doubtful gender*, cardo *an hinge*, margo *the brink or brim of a thing*, cinis *aſhes*, obex *a bolt*, forceps *a pair of tongs*, pumex *a pumice-ſtone*, imbrex *a gutter-tile*, cortex *rind or bark*, pulvis *duſt*, que *and* adeps *fat*; adde *add* culex *a gnat*, natrix *a water-ſerpent*, et *and* onyx *a pretious ſtone* cum prole *with its compounds*, que *and* ſilex *a flint*. Quamvis *altho* uſus *uſe* vult *will have* haec *theſe* meliùs *rather* dicier *called* maſcula *maſculines*.

ISta *theſe* ſunt *are* communis generis *of the common of two genders*; vigil a *ſentinel*, pugil *a champion*, exul *a baniſhed man or woman*, praeſul *a prelate*, homo *a man or woman*, nemo *no body*, martyr *a martyr*, Ligur *a Ligurian*, augur *a diviner by obſervation from birds*, et *and* Arcas *an Arcadian*, antiſtes *a chief prieſt or prieſteſs*, miles *a ſoldier*, pedes *a footman or woman*, interpres *an interpreter*, comes *a companion*, hoſpes *a friend by compact*, ſic *ſo* ales *any great bird*, praeſes *a preſident*, princep-

ceps *a prince or princeſs*, auceps *a fowler*, eques *an horſeman or woman*, obſes *an hoſtage*, atque *and* alia multa nomina *many other nouns* quae *which* creantur *are derived* a verbis *from verbs*; ut *as*, conjux *an husband or wife*, judex *a judge*, vindex *an avenger*, opifex *a workman or workwoman*, et *and* aruſpex *a diviner by the entrails of beaſts*.

ADjectiva *adjectives* habentia *having* unam vocem *one termination* duntaxat *only*; ut *as*, felix *happy*, audax *bold*; retinent *keep* genus omne *every gender* ſub *under* unâ *that one*: ſi *if* cadant *they fall* ſub *under* geminâ voce *a double termination*; velut *as*, omnis et *and* omne *all*; vox prior *the former ending* eſt *is* commune duûm *the common of two*, vox altera *the ſecond ending* neutrum *neuter*: at *but* ſi *if* variant *they vary* tres voces *three endings*; ut *as*, ſacer ſacra ſacrum *ſacred*; vox prima *the firſt ending* eſt *is* mas *maſculine*, altera *the ſecond* foemina *feminine*, tertia *the third* neutrum *neuter*.

At *but* ſunt *there are ſome adjectives*, quae *which* vocares *one might call* ſubſtantiva *ſubſtantives* prope *in a manner* flexu *by their way of declining*; tamen *yet* reperta *are found* adjectiva *adjectives* naturâ *by nature* que *and* uſu *uſe*. Talia *ſuch* ſunt *are* pauper *poor*, puber *ripe of age*, cum *with* degener *degenerate*, uber *fruitful*, et *and* dives *rich*, locuples *wealthy*, ſoſpes *ſafe*, comes *accompanying or attending*, atque *and* ſuperſtes *ſurviving*, cum *with* paucis aliis *a few others*, quae *which* lectio juſta *due reading* docebit *will teach*.

Haec *theſe* gaudent adſciſcere *take* ſibi *to themſelves* proprium quendam flexum *a certain peculiar way of declining*, campeſter *champain*, volucer *winged*, celeber *famous*, celer *ſwift*, atque *and* ſaluber *wholeſome*, junge *join* pedeſter *belonging to a footman*, equeſter *belonging to an horſeman*, et *and* acer *ſharp*, junge *join* paluſter *marſhy*, ac *and* alacer *chearful*, ſylveſter *woody*. At *now* tu *you* variabis *ſhall decline* haec *theſe* ſic *thus*; hic celer *in the maſculine*, haec celeris *in the feminine*, hoc celere neutro *in the neuter*: aut *or* aliter *in another manner* ſic *thus*; hic atque haec celeris *in the maſculine and feminine*, rurſum *again* hoc celere eſt *is* tibi neutrum *your neuter*.

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QVAE GENVS Conſtrued.

QVAE *nouns which* variant *vary* genus *their gender* et *and* flexum *declining*, quaecunque *whatever* novato ritu *after a new manner* deficiunt *fall ſhort*, ve *or* ſuperant *exceed*, ſunto *let them be* heteroclita *heteroclites*.

CErnis *you ſee* haec *theſe nouns* variantia *varying* partim *in part* genus *their gender*, ac *and* flexum *their declining*.

Pergamus infelix arx *the unhappy citadel* Troum *of the Trojans* gignit *makes* Pergama; quod *which* ipſa *the noun* ſupellex *houſhold-ſtuff* facit *does*, niſi *unleſs* careat *it want* plurali *the plural number*: ſingula *theſe in the ſingular number* gaudent foemineis *are feminine*, pluralia *in the plural* neutris *neuter*.

Prior numerus *the ſingular number* dat *gives* his *to theſe* neutrum genus *the neuter gender*, alter *the plural* utrumque *both maſculine and neuter*, raſtrum *a rake*, cum *with* freno *the bit of a bridle*, filum *a thread*, ſimul atque *and alſo* capiſtrum *an halter*: item *alſo* Argos *a town in Greece*, et *and* caelum *heaven*, ſunt *are* neutra *neuters* ſingula *in the ſingular*; ſed *but* audi *obſerve*, vocitabis *you ſhall ſay* duntaxat *only* caelos, et *and* Argos *in the plural number* maſcula *maſculines*: ſed *but* frena *neuter* et *and* frenos *maſculine*, quo pacto *after which manner* formant *they form* et *alſo* cetera *the reſt*. Nundinum *the market-day*, et *and* huic *add to this* epulum *a banquet*, quibus *to which* addito *add* balneum *a bath*; et *and* haec *theſe* ſunt *are* quidem *indeed* primo *in the ſingular number* neutra *neuters*, ſecundo *in the plural* muliebria *feminine* ritè *by cuſtom*: conſtat *it is manifeſt* Juvenalem *that Juvenal* habere *uſes* balnea plurali *in the plural number*.

Haec *theſe* maribus dantur *are maſculines* cum *when* ſingula *of the ſingular number*, neutris *neuters* plurima *of the plural*, Maenalus *an hill in Arcadia*, atque *and* facer mons *the ſacred mountain* Dindymus,

mus, Iſmarus *a mountain in Thrace*, atque *and* Tartara *the deepeſt place in hell*, Taygetus *a hill in Lacedemonia*, ſic *ſo* Taenara *a promontory in Laconia*, Maſſica *a mountain in Campania*, et *and* altus Gargarus *the lofty ſummit* Gargarus. At *but* numerus alter *the plural number* dabit *will give* his *to theſe* genus utrumque *both genders*, ſibilus *an hiſſing*, atque *and* jocus *ſport*, locus *a place*, et *and* Campanus Avernus *the lake Avernus in Campania*.

PRopago *the ſtock* quae *which* ſequitur *follows* eſt *is* manca *defective* caſu *in caſe*, ve *or* numero *number*.

QVae *nouns which* variant *vary* nullum caſum *no caſe*; ut *as*, fas *divine law*, nil *nothing*, nihil *nothing*, inſtar *likeneſs or proportion*: multa *many nouns* et *both* in u, ſimul *and* i; ut *as* ſunt *are* haec *theſe*, que *both* cornu *an horn*, que *and* genu *a knee*; ſic *ſo* gummi *gum*, frugi *thrifty or careful*: ſic *ſo* Tempe *a pleaſant vale in Theſſaly*, tot *ſo many*, quot *how many*, et *and* omnes numeros *all nouns of number* a tribus *from three* ad centum *to an hundred*; vocabis *you ſhall call* aptota *aptotes*.

QVE *and* nomen *a noun* cui vox cadit una *that has but one oblique caſe*, eſt *is* monoptoton *a monoptote*: ceu *as*, noctu *by night*, natu *by birth*, juſſu *by order*, injuſſu *without order*, ſimul *alſo* aſtu *by craft*, promptu *in readineſs*, permiſſu *with leave*: legimus *we have read* aſtus plurali *in the plural number*; legimus *we have read* inficias *a denial*, ſed *but* vox ea ſola *that caſe alone* reperta eſt *is found*.

SVnt *thoſe are called* diptota *diptotes*, quibus *to which* duplex flexura *two caſes* remanſit *have remained*: ut *as*, fors *chance* dabit *will make* forte ſexto *in the ablative caſe*, quoque *alſo* ſpontis *of choice* ſponte; ſic *ſo* plus *more* habet *makes* pluris, repetundarum *illegal exactions made by governors of provinces* repetundis; et *and* jugeris *an acre* dat *makes* jugere ſexto *in the ablative caſe*; autem *and* verberis *a ſtripe* verbere, quoque *alſo* ſuppetiae *aid* dant *makes* ſuppetias quarto *in the accuſative caſe*; tantundem *juſt ſo much* dat *makes* tantidem, et *and* ſimul *alſo* impetis *an attack* dat *makes* impete *in the ablative caſe*; junge *join* vicem *a turn* ſexto *in the ablative*

tive caſe vice: nec *nor* lego *do I read* plura *more*. Quatuor haec *theſe four*, verberis *a ſtripe*, atque *and* vicem *a turn*, ſic *ſo* plus *more*, cum *with* jugere *an acre*, tenuêre *have kept* cunctos caſus *all their caſes* numero ſecundo *in the plural number*.

VOcantur *they are called* triptota *triptotes*, quibus *in which* inflectis *you decline* tres caſus *three caſes*: ſic *ſo* eſt *it is* opis noſtrae *in our power*, legis *you meet with* ſer opem *bring aſſiſtance*, atque *and* dignus *worthy* ope *of help*; flecte *decline* preci *prayer*, atque *and* precem, et *and* blandus petit *he complaiſantly courts* amicam *his miſtreſs* prece *with entreaties*: at *but* frugis *fruit*, et *and* ditionis *rule* caret *wants* tantùm *only* recto *the nominative caſe*: vox *the word* vis *force* eſt *is* integra *intire*, niſi *unleſs* fortè *perhaps* dativus *the dative caſe* deſit *be wanting*: numerus prior *the ſingular number* mutilus *is defective* omnibus his *in all theſe*, alter *the plural* integer *intire*. Quae referunt *relatives*; ut *as*, qui *who*: quae percontantur *interrogatives*; ut *as*, ecquis *who?* et *and* quae diſtribuunt *diſtributives*; ut *as*, nullus *none*, neuter *neither*, et *and* omnis *all*: infinita *indefinites* ſolent *are wont* jungi *to be joined* his *to theſe*; ut *as*, quilibet *who will*, alter *the other*: haec *theſe* rara ſunt *are ſeldom found* quinto caſu *in the vocative caſe*: et *and* pronomina *pronouns*, praeter *except* quatuor haec *theſe four* infra *following*, noſter *our*, noſtras *of our country or party*, meus *mine*, et *and* tu *you*.

NOtes *mark* propria cuncta *all proper names*, quibus eſt *which have* natura *a nature* coërcens *reſtraining them*, ne fuerint *from being* plurima *plurals*: ut *as*, Mars *the god of war*, Cato *a wiſe Roman*, Gallia *Gaul*, Roma *Rome*, Ida *an hill by Troy*, Tagus *a river in Portugal*, Laelaps *a dog's name*, Parnaſſus *an hill in Phocis*, que *and* Bucephalus *Alexander's horſe*.

Dabis *add* his *to theſe* frumenta *common names of grain*, penſa *things ſold by weight*, herbas *herbs*, uda *liquids*, metalla *metals*; in quibus *concerning which* ipſe *you yourſelf* requiras *may obſerve* quae ſint placita auctorum *how authors uſe them*: eſt ubi haec *ſome of theſe* retinent *keep* pluralem *the plural number*, eſt ubi *ſome of them* ſpernunt *have it not*.

Hordea

Hordea *barley*, farra *breadcorn*, forum *a market*, mel *honey*, mulſum *wine mixt with honey*, defruta *new wine whereof half is boil'd away*, que *and* thus *frankincenſe*, ſervant *keep* tantùm *only* tres ſimiles voces *three like caſes* pluralia *in the plural number*.

Et *both* decor *comelineſs*, et *and* veſper *the evening*, pontus *the ſea*, que *and* limus *mud*, que *and* fimus *dung*, ſic *ſo* penus *victuals*, et *and* ſanguis *blood*, ſic *ſo* aether *the ſky*, nemo *no body*, que *and* putror *rotteneſs*, ſunt *are* maſcula *maſculines* vix excedentia *ſcarce exceeding* numerum primum *the ſingular number*.

Singula *theſe ſingulars* foeminei generis *of the feminine gender* rarò *are ſeldom* pluralia *plurals*; pubes *ripeneſs of age*, atque *and* ſalus *ſafety*, ſic *ſo* talio *the requital of an injury in kind*, cum *with* indole *a natural diſpoſition*, tuſſis *a cough*, pix *pitch*, humus *the ground*, atque *and* lues *a rot*, ſitis *thirſt*, et *and* fuga *flight*; junge *join* quietem *reſt*; ſic *ſo* cholera *choler*, atque *and* fames *hunger*, que *and* bilis *melancholy*, ſenecta *old age*, juventus *youth*. Sed tamen *but yet* haec *theſe*, ſoboles *an offſpring*, labes *ſtain*, et *and* multa nomina *many nouns* quintae *of the fifth declenſion* tenebunt *will keep* tres ſimiles caſus *three like caſes* plurali *in the plural number*. Excipe *except* res *a thing*, ſpecies *a ſhape or figure*, facies *a face*, que *and* acies *an edge or point*, que *and* dies *a day*; quas voces *which words* licet eſſe *may be* totas *intire* numero ſecundo *in the plural number*. Solent *they uſe* nectere *to join* muliebria multa *many feminines* iſtis *to thoſe*: ut ſunt *as are* haec *theſe*, ſtultitia *folly*, invidia *envy*, et *and* ſapientia *wiſdom*, deſidia *ſloth*, atque *and* voces *words* innumerae *innamerable* id genus *of that kind*, quas *which* lectio *reading* praebet *furniſhes*, quam *which* praefixam tibi *being ſet before you* collige *follow*, ceu *as* certum filum *a ſure clue*: adde *add* his *to theſe* numerum ſecundum *the plural number* rariùs *ſeldom*, ſed *but* quandoque *now and then*.

Nec licet *nor may we* deferre *give* numerum ſecundum *the plural number* his neutris *to theſe neuters*; delicium *a delight*, ſenium *old age*, lethum *death*, que *and* coenum *mud*, que *and* ſalum *the ſea*, ſic *ſo* barathrum *a deep*

deep pit, virus *poiſon*, vitrum *glaſs*, que *and* viſcum *bird-lime*, que *and* penum *victuals*, juſtitium *vacation*, nihilum *nothing*, ver *the ſpring*, lac *milk*, gluten *glue*, ſimul *alſo* alec *pickle*; adde *add* gelu *froſt*, ſolium *a throne*, jubar *a ſun-beam*. Hîc *here* quoque *alſo* ponas *place* talia *ſuch like words*, quae multa *many of which*, ſi *if* obſerves *you attend*, occurrent tibi *will fall in your way* legenti *in reading*.

MAſcula *theſe maſculines* ſunt *are* contenta *limited* numero ſecundo *to the plural number* tantùm *only*, manes *ghoſts*, majores *anceſtors*, cancelli *lattices*, liberi *children*, et *and* antes *the fore-ranks of vines*, lendes *nits*, et *and* lemures *ſpectres*, ſimul *alſo* faſti *annals*, atque *and* minores *poſterity*, natales cum *when* aſſignant *it ſignifies* genus *an extraction*; adde *add* penates *houſhold gods*, et *and* loca *names of places* plurali *of the plural number*, quales *as* que *both* Gabii *a city in Italy*, que *and* Locri *the inhabitants of Locris*, et *and* quaecunque *whatever nouns* ſimilis rationis *of like nature* legas *you may read* paſſim *in authors*.

Haec *theſe* ſunt *are* foeminei generis *of the feminine gender*, que *and* numeri ſecundi *of the plural number*; exuviae *any thing ſtript off from a body*, phalerae *horſe-trapings*, que *and* grates *thanks*, manubiae *money for which the ſpoils of war are ſold*, et *and* idus *the ides of a month*, antiae *a forelock*, et *and* induciae *a truce*, ſimul *alſo* que *both* inſidiae *an ambuſh*, que *and* minae *threats*, excubiae *watch by day or night*, nonae *the nones of a month*, nugae *trifles*, que *and* tricae *toys*, calendae *the calends of a month*, quiſquiliae *the ſweepings or refuſe of any thing*, thermae *a hot bath*, cunae *a cradle*, dirae *curſes*, que *and* exequiae *funeral rites*, feriae *holy-days*, et *and* inferiae *ſacrifices performed to the dead*, ſic *ſo* que *both* primitiae *the firſt fruits of the year*, que *and* plagae ſignantes *ſignifying* retia *nets*, et *and* valvae *folding doors*, que *and* divitiae *riches*, item *alſo* nuptiae *a marriage*, et *and* lactes *the ſmall guts*; Thebae *Thebes*, et *and* Athenae *Athens* addantur *may be added*, quod genus *of which ſort* invenias *you may find* et *alſo* nomina plura *more names* locorum *of places*.

Haec neutra *theſe neuters* pluralia *of the plural number* leguntur *are read* rariùs *ſeldom* primo

primo *in the ſingular*; moenia *the walls of a city*, cum *with* teſquis *rough and deſert places*, praecordia *the ſides of the belly under the ribs*, luſtra *the dens* ferarum *of wild beaſts*, arma *arms*, mapalia *Numidian cotages*, ſic *ſo* bellaria *junkets*, munia *an office or charge*, caſtra *a camp*; funus *a funeral* petit *requires* juſta *ſolemnities*, et *and* virgo *a virgin* petit *requires* ſponſalia *eſpouſals*, diſertus *an eloquent man* amat *loves* roſtra *the pulpit*, que *and* pueri *children* geſtant *carry* crepundia *rattles*, que *and* infantes *infants* colunt cunabula *lie in cradles*, augur *an augur* conſulit *conſults* exta *the entrails*, et *and* abſolvens *ending his augury* recantat *chants* effata *his prayers* ſuperis *to the gods above*; feſta *the feaſts* deûm *of the gods*, ceu *as* Bacchanalia *feaſts dedicated to Bacchus*, poterunt *will be proper* jungi *to be joined*. Quod ſi *and if* leges *you ſhall read* plura *more*, licet reponas *you may place them* quoque *alſo* hac claſſe *in this rank*.

HAEC *theſe nouns* imitantia *aſſuming* varias formas *divers terminations* quaſi luxuriant *do as it were abound*. Nam *for* tonitrus que *and* tonitru *thunder* variant *vary* genus *their gender* et *and* vocem *termination*, ſic *ſo* clypeus clypeum *a buckler*, baculus baculum atque *and* bacillum *a ſtaff*, ſenſus item *and* ſenſum *a thought or opinion*, tignus que *and* tignum *a rafter*, tapetum que *and* tapete tapes *tapeſtry*, punctus que *and* punctum *a point*, ſinapi quod *which* immutans *changing* genus *its gender* fertur *is called* ſcelerata ſinapis *biting muſtard*, ſinus item *and* ſinum vas lactis *a milk-pail*, menda que *and* mendum *a fault*, viſcus item *and* viſcum *birdlime*, ſic *ſo* cornu et *and* flexile cornum *the bending-horn*, at *but* Lucanus *Lucan* ait *ſaith*, Tibi cura *take care of* cornûs ſiniſtri *the left wing of the army*, eventus ſimul *alſo* eventum *an event*. Sed *but* quid *why* moror *do I ſtay* iſtis *upon theſe?* Lectio *the reading* doctorum *of learned writers* miniſtrat *affords* multa talia *many ſuch* tibi *to you*.

Sed *but* praeterea *farther* quaedam Graeca *ſome Greek nouns* ſunt tibi notanda *are to be noted by you*, quae *which* peperêre *have produced* foetum Latinum *a Latin word* quarto caſu *from the accuſative caſe*. Nam *for* panther *a panther* creat *maketh*

panthera

panthera *in the accuſative caſe*, que *and* crater *a wine bowl* cratera, caſſis *an helmet* habet *hath* caſſida, ſed et *and alſo* aether *the ſky* fundit *maketh* aethera: hinc *hence* venit *cometh* cratera *in the nominative caſe*, aethera venit *cometh*, ſic *ſo* caſſida magna *a great helmet* tegit *covers* caput ipſum *the head*, nec *neither* vult *will* panthera *a panther* domari *be tamed*.

Rectus *the nominative caſe* vertitur *is varied* his *in theſe*, ſenſus *the ſignification* manet *remaineth*, et *and* unum genus *the ſame gender*; gibbus item *and* gibber *a bunch on the back*, cucumis cucumer *a cucumber*, ſtipis et *and* ſtips *wages*, ſic *ſo* cinis atque *and* ciner *aſhes*, vomis vomer *a plow-ſhare*, ſcobis et *and* ſcobs *ſaw-duſt*, item *alſo* pulvis pulver *duſt*, pubes puber *puberty*: quibus *to which* addes *you ſhall add* quae *nouns which* pariunt *end both in* or et *and* os, honor *honour*, et *and* labor *labour*, arbor *a tree*, que *and* odor *a ſcent*; et *and* his *to theſe* apes et *and* apis *a bee*, plebs plebes *the common people*. Sunt *there are* quoque *alſo* multa *many* accepta *received* a Graecis *from the Greeks* referentia *having* gemi-

ut *as*, delphin delphinus *a dolphin*, ſic *ſo* elephas elephantus *an elephant*, ſic *ſo* congrus conger *a conger*, ſic *ſo* Meleagrus Meleager *a man's name*, item *alſo* Teucrus Teucer *a king of Troy*. Dabis *you ſhall add* huc *hither* et *alſo* cetera cuncta *all others*, quae *which* par ratio *the like reaſon* et *and* lectio caſta *careful reading* dederint tibi *afford you*.

Haec *theſe* ſunt *are* ſimul et quarti *both of the fourth*, atque *and* ſecundi flexûs *ſecond declenſion*; enim *for* laurus *a bay-tree* facit *makes* genitivo *in the genitive caſe* lauri et *and* laurûs, ſic *ſo* quercus *an oak*, pinus *a pine-tree*, ficus pro *for* fructu *a fig* ac *and* arbore *the tree*, ſic *ſo* colus *a diſtaff*, atque *and* penus *all victuals*, cornus quando *when* habetur *it ſignifies* arbor *a tree*, ſic *ſo* lacus *a lake*, atque *and* domus *an houſe*: licèt *altho* haec *theſe* nec recurrant *are not found* ubique *in every caſe*. Leges *you will read* quoque *alſo* plura *more* his *than theſe*, quae *which* jure relinquas *you may well leave* priſcis *to the ancients*.

Sunt *there are* et *alſo* multa adjectiva *many adjectives* quae *which* luxuriant *abound* notanda

to be noted, ſed *but* in primis *eſpecially* quot *as many as* haec nomina *theſe ſubſtantives* et *alſo* tibi fundunt *afford you*; arma *arms*, jugum *a yoke*, nervus *a ſinew*, ſomnus *ſleep*, que *and* clivus *the ſide of an hill*, que *and* animus *a mind*, et *and* quot *as many as* limus *mud* habet *hath*, quot *as many as* frenum *a bit* et *and* cera *wax*, bacillum *a ſtaff* a quibus *of which* formes *you may form* us ſimul is *both* us *and* is; ut *as*, inermus, inermis *unarmed*. Hilarus *merry* eſt *is* rarior *very rare*, hilaris eſt *is* vox *a word* bene nota *well known*.

AS IN PRAESENTI Conſtrued.

AS in praeſenti *in the preſent tenſe* format *forms* perfectum *the preterperfect tenſe* in avi: ut *as*, no nas *to ſwim* navi, vocito vocitas *to call often* vocitavi. Deme *except* lavo *to waſh* lavi, juvo *to help* juvi, que *and* nexo *to knit* nexui, et *and* ſeco *to cut* quod *which makes* ſecui, neco *to ſlay* quod *which makes* necui, verbum *the verb* mico *to glitter* quod *which makes* micui, plico *to fold* quod *which makes* plicui, frico *to rub* quod *which* dat *makes* fricui; ſic *ſo* domo *to tame* quod *which makes* domui, tono *to thunder* quod *which makes* tonui, verbum *the verb* ſono *to ſound* quod *which makes* ſonui, crepo *to crack* quod *which makes* crepui, veto *to forbid* quod *which* dat *makes* vetui, atque *and* cubo *to lie along* cubui haec *theſe verbs* rarò formantur *are ſeldom formed* in avi. Do *to give* vult *will* formare *form* ritè *by cuſtom* dedi, ſto ſtas *to ſtand* ſteti.

ES in praeſenti *in the preſent tenſe* format *forms* perfectum *the preterperfect tenſe* dans *making* ui: ut *as*, nigreo nigres *to grow black* nigrui excipe *except* jubeo *to bid* juſſi ſorbeo *to ſup up* habet *hath* ſorbui queque *alſo* ſorpſi, mulceo *to ſtroke gently* mulſi; luceo *to ſhine* vult *will have* luxi, ſedeo *to ſit* ſedi, que *and* video *to ſee* vult *will have* vidi; ſed *but* prandeo *to dine* prandi, ſtrideo *to ſcreek* ſtridi, ſuadeo *to adviſe* ſuaſi, rideo *to laugh* riſi

et *and* ardeo *to be on fire* habet *hath* arſi. Syllaba prima *the firſt ſyllable* quatuor his *of theſe four* infra *following* geminatur *is doubled* : namq; *for* pendeo *to hang down* vult *will have* pependi, que *and* mordeo *to bite* momordi, ſpondeo *to betroth* vult *will* habere *have* ſpopondi, que *and* tondeo *to clip or ſhear* totondi. Si *if* l vel *or* r ſtet *ſtands* ante *before* geo, geo vertitur *is changed* in ſi *into* ſi : ut *as*, urgeo *to urge* urſi ; mulgeo *to milk* dat *makes* mulſi quoque *alſo* mulxi, frigeo *to be cold* frixi, lugeo *to mourn* luxi, et *and* augeo *to increaſe* habet *hath* auxi. Fleo fles *to weep* dat *makes* flevi, leo les *to anoint* levi, que *and* indè natum *its compound* deleo *to wipe out* delevi, pleo ples *to fill* plevi, neo *to ſpin* nevi. Manſi formatur *is formed* a *from* maneo *to tarry* ; torqueo *to twiſt* vult *will have* torſi, haereo *to ſtick* haeſi. Veo fit *is made* vi : ut *as*, ferveo *to be hot* fervi ; niveo *to wink or beckon*, et *and* indè ſatum *its compound* conniveo *to wink*, poſcit *requires* nivi et *and* nixi ; cieo *to ſtir up* civi, que *and* vieo *to bind* vievi.

TErtia *the third conjugation* formabit *will form* praeteritum *the preterperfect tenſe* ut *as* manifeſtum *is ſhewn* hìc *here*.

Bo fit *is made* bi : ut *as*, lambo *to lick* lambi : excipe *except* ſcribo *to write* ſcripſi, et *and* nubo *to be married* nupſi ; antiquum *the old verb* cumbo *to lie down* dat *maketh* cubui.

Co fit *is made* ci : ut *as*, vinco *to overcome* vici : parco *to ſpare* vult *will have* peperci et *and* parſi ; dico *to ſay* dixi, quoq; *alſo* duco *to lead* duxi.

Do fit *is made* di : ut *as*, mando *to eat* mandi : ſed *but* ſcindo *to cut* dat *maketh* ſcidi, findo *to cleave* fidi, fundo *to pour* fudi ; que *and* tundo *to pound* tutudi, pendo *to weigh* pependi, tendo *to bend* tetendi, pedo *to break wind backward* pepedi ; junge *join* cado *to fall* cecidi, caedo pro *for* verbero *to beat* cecidi, cedo pro *for* diſcedere *to depart*, ſive *or* locum dare *to give place*, ceſſi : vado *to go*, rado *to ſhave*, laedo *to hurt*, ludo *to play*, divido *to divide*, trudo *to thruſt*, claudo *to ſhut*, plaudo *to clap hands*, rodo *to gnaw*, ſemper faciunt *always make* ſi, ex do *from* do.

Go fit *is made* xi : ut *as*, jungo *to join* junxi : ſed *but* r ante *before* go vult *will have* ſi ; ut *as*, ſpargo *to ſprinkle*

ſparſi: lego *to read* legi, et *and* ago *to act* facit *makes* egi; tango *to touch* dat *makes* tetigi, pungo *to prick* punxi que *and* pupugi; frango *to break* dat *makes* fregi; vox vetuſta *the old verb* pago *to covenant* vult *will* formare *make* pepigi, at *but* pango *to faſten* pegi quod *which* dat *maketh* quoque *alſo* panxi.

Ho fit *is made* xi: ceu *as*, traho *to draw* traxi docet *ſhews*, et *and* veho *to carry* vexi.

L-o fit *is made* ui: ceu *as*, colo *to till* colui: excipe *except* pſallo *to play upon an inſtrument* cum p *with* p, et *and* ſallo *to ſeaſon with ſalt* ſinè p *without* p, nam *for* utrumque *both* tibi format *makes* li; vello *to pluck* dat *makes* velli quoque *alſo* vulſi, fallo *to deceive* fefelli, cello pro frango *to break* ceculi, que *and* pello *to drive away* pepuli.

M-o fit *is made* ui: ceu *as*, vomo *to vomit* vomui: ſed *but* emo *to buy* facit *maketh* emi; como *to deck the hair* petit *requireth* compſi, promo *to draw out* prompſi; adjice *add* demo *to take away* quod *which* format *formeth* dempſi, ſumo *to take* ſumpſi, premo *to preſs* preſſi.

No fit *is made* vi: ceu *as*, ſino *to ſuffer* ſivi: excipe *except* temno *to contemn* tempſi; ſterno *to ſtrew* dat *makes* ſtravi, ſperno *to deſpiſe* ſprevi, lino *to ſmear over* levi interdum *ſometimes* lini et *and* livi, quoque *alſo* cerno *to diſcern* crevi: gigno *to beget*, pono *to put*, cano *to ſing*, dant *make* genui, poſui, cecini.

Po fit *is made* pſi: ut *as*, ſcalpo *to ſcratch* ſcalpſi: excipe *except* rumpo *to break* rupi; et *and* ſtrepo *to make a ruſtling noiſe* quod *which* format *formeth* ſtrepui, crepo *to crack* quod *which* dat *makes* crepui.

Quo fit *is made* qui: ut *as*, linquo *to leave* liqui: demito *except* coquo *to cook or dreſs meat* coxi.

Ro fit *is made* vi: ceu *as*, ſero pro planto *to plant* et *and* ſemino *to ſow* ſevi, quod *which* ſignans *ſignifying* ordino *to ſet in order* dabit *will make* ſemper *always* meliùs *rather* ſerui: verro *to bruſh* vult *will have* verri et *and* verſi, uro *to burn* uſſi, gero *to bear* geſſi, quaero *to ſeek* quaeſivi, tero *to beat or bruiſe* trivi, curro *to run* cucurri.

So formabit *will form* ſivi veluti *as* arceſſo *to ſend for*, incedo *to attack*, atque *and* laceſſo *to provoke* probat *ſhews*: ſed *but* tolle *except* capeſſo *to take in hand* quod *which* facit *makes*

capeſſi

capeſſi que *and* capeſſivi, atque *and* faceſſo *to diſpatch* faceſſi, ſic *ſo* viſo *to go to ſee* viſi; ſed *but* pinſo *to pound or grind* habebit *will have* pinſui.

Sco fit *is made* vi: ut *as*, paſco *to feed cattle* pavi: poſco *to require* vult *will have* popoſci, diſco *to learn* vult *will* formare *form* didici, quiniſco *to nod the head* quexi.

To fit *is made* ti: ut *as*, verto *to turn* verti: ſed *but* activum ſiſto *let this verb active* ſiſto pro facio ſtare *to make to ſtand* notetur *be marked*, nam *for* dat *it makes* jure *by right* ſtiti; mitto *to ſend* dat *giveth* miſi, peto *to ask* vult *will* formare *form* petivi; ſterto *to ſnore* habet *hath* ſtertui, meto *to mow* meſſui: exi fit *is made* ab *from* ecto; ut *as*, flecto *to bend* flexi; necto *to faſten together* dat *makes* nexui, habétque *and it has* nexi, etiam *alſo* pecto *to comb* dat *makes* pexui, habet *it hath* quoque *alſo* pexi.

Vo fit *is made* vi: ut *as*, volvo *to roll* volvi: excipe *except* vivo *to live* vixi.

X-o fit *is made* ui: ut *as*, texo *to weave*, quod *which* habebit *will have* texui, monſtrat *ſheweth*.

Cio fit *is made* ci: ut *as*, facio *to do* feci, quoque *alſo* jacio *to caſt* jeci: antiquum *the old verb* lacio *to allure* lexi, quoque *alſo* ſpecio *to ſee* ſpexi.

Dio fit *is made* di: ut *as*, fodio *to dig* fodi.

Gio *makes* gi: ceu *as*, fugio *to flee*.

Pio fit *is made* pi. ut *as*, capio *to take* cepi: excipe *except* cupio *to deſire* cupivi; et *and* rapio *to ſnatch* rapui, ſapio *to ſavour or taſte* ſapui atque *and* ſapivi.

Rio fit *is made* ri: ut *as*, pario *to bring forth young* peperi.

Tio *makes* ſſi geminans *doubling* ſ: ut *as*, quatio *to ſhake* quaſſi, quod *which* vix reperitur *is ſcarce found* in uſu *in uſe*.

Denique *laſtly* uo fit *is made* ui: ut *as*, ſtatuo *to erect* ſtatui: pluo *to rain* format *formeth* pluvi ſive *or* plui; ſed *but* ſtruo *to build* ſtruxi, fluo *to flow* fluxi.

QVarta *the fourth conjugation* dat *makes* is *of the preſent tenſe* ivi *in the perfect*: ut *as*, ſcio ſcis *to know* ſcivi monſtrat tibi *ſhews you*. Excipias *except* venio *to come* dans *making* veni, cambio *to exchange* campſi, raucio *to be hoarſe* rauſi, farcio *to ſtuf* farſi, ſarcio *to patch* ſarſi, ſepio *to hedge* ſepſi, ſentio *to perceive* ſenſi, fulcio *to prop* fulſi, item *alſo* haurio *to draw* hauſi; ſan-

cio *to eſtabliſh* ſanxi, vincio *to bind* vinxi; ſalio pro *for* ſalto *to leap* ſalui, et *and* amicio *to cloath* dat *makes* amicui: utemur *we muſt uſe* parciùs *but ſeldom* cambivi, haurivi, amicivi, ſepivi, ſancivi, ſarcivi, atque *and* ſalivi.

SImplex *a ſimple verb* et *and* compoſitivum *its compound* dat *makes* idem praeteritum *the ſame preterperfect tenſe*: ut *as*, docui *I have taught*, edocui *I have taught perfectly* monſtrat *ſheweth*. Sed *but* ſyllaba *the ſyllable*, quam *which* ſimplex *the ſimple verb* ſemper *always* geminat *doubles*, non geminatur *is not doubled* compôſto *in the compound*: praeterquam *except* his tribus *in theſe three*, praecurro *to run before*, excurro *to run out*, repungo *to prick again*, atque *and* ritè creatis *in verbs rightly compounded* a *of* do *to give*, diſco *to learn*, ſto *to ſtand*, poſco *to require*. Compoſitum *the compound* a *of* plico *to fold*, cum *with* ſub, vel *or* nômine *a noun*, ut *as* iſta *theſe*, ſupplico *to beſeech*, multiplico *to multiply*, gaudet *will* formare *form* plicavi; applico *to apply*, complico *to fold up*, replico *to fold back or lay open*, et *and* explico *to unfold* formant *make* quoque *alſo* ui. Quamvis *altho* ſimplex *the ſimple verb* oleo *to ſmell* vult *will have* olui, tamen *yet* quodvis compoſitum *every compound* indè *thereof* formabit *will form* meliùs *rather* olevi; at *but* redolet *to caſt a ſcent* ſequitur *follows* formam *the form* ſimplicis *of the ſimple verb*, que *and* ſubolet *to ſmell a little*. Omnia compoſita *all the compounds* a *of* pungo *to prick* formabunt *will form* punxi; unum *one* repungo *to prick again* vult *will have* pupugi, interdúmque *and ſometimes* repunxi. Natum *a compound* a *of* do *to give*, quando *when* eſt *it is* inflexio tertia *the third conjugation*, ut *as*, addo *to add*, credo *to believe*, edo *to ſet forth*, dedo *to yield up*, reddo *to reſtore*, perdo *to loſe*, abdo *to put away*, vel *or* obdo *to ſet againſt*, condo *to build*, indo *to put in*, trado *to deliver*, prodo *to betray*, vendo *to ſell*, *makes* didi; at *but* unum *one* abſcondo *to hide* abſcondi. Natum *a compound* a *of* ſto ſtas *to ſtand* habebit *will have* ſtiti.

VErba haec ſimplicia *theſe ſimple verbs*, ſi *if* componantur *they are compounded*, mutant *change* vocalem primam *the firſt vowel* praeſentis *of the*

preſent

preſent tenſe que *and* praeteriti *the preterperfect tenſe* in e *into* e; damno *to condemn*, lacto *to ſuckle*, ſacro *to dedicate*, fallo *to deceive*, arceo *to drive away*, tracto *to handle*, fatiſcor *to be weary*, partio *to divide*, carpo *to crop*, patro *to atchieve or finiſh*, ſcando *to climb*, ſpargo *to ſprinkle*: que *and* pario *to bring forth young*, cujus duo nata *whoſe two compounds* comperit *to know for certain*, et *and* reperit *to find*, dant *make the perfect tenſe* per i *in* i; ſed *but* cetera *the reſt* per ui *in* ui, velut *as* haec *theſe*, aperire *to open*, operire *to cover*. Haec duo compôſta *let theſe two compounds* a *of* paſco pavi *to feed cattle*, compeſco *to paſture together*, diſpeſco *to drive from paſture*, notentur *be obſerved* habere *to make* tantùm *only* peſcui; cetera *the reſt*, ut *as* epaſco *to eat up*, ſervabunt *will keep* uſum *the uſe* ſimplicis *of the ſimple verb*.

HAEC *theſe verbs* habeo *to have*, lateo *to lie hid*, ſalio *to leap*, ſtatuo *to erect*, cado *to fall*, laedo *to hurt*, et *and* tango *to touch*, atque *and* cano *to ſing*, ſic *ſo* quaero *to ſeek*, caedo cecîdi *to beat*, ſic *ſo* egeo *to want*, teneo *to hold faſt*, taceo *to hold one's peace*, ſapio *to ſavour*, que *and* rapio *to ſnatch*, ſi *if* componantur *they are compounded*, mutant *change* vocalem primam *the firſt vowel* in i *into* i: ut *as*, rapio *to ſnatch* rapui, eripio *to take away by force* eripui: natum *a compound* a *of* cano *to ſing* dat *makes* praeteritum *the preterperfect tenſe* per ui *in* ui, ceu *as* concino *to ſing in conſort* concinui. Sic *ſo* diſpliceo *to diſpleaſe* a *of* placeo *to pleaſe*; ſed *but* haec duo *theſe two* complaceo *to pleaſe*, cum *with* perplaceo *to pleaſe very much*, bene ſervant *always keep* uſum *the uſe* ſimplicis *of the ſimple verb*. Compoſita *the compounds* a verbis *of the verbs* calco *to tread*, ſalto *to leap or dance*, mutant *change* a per u *into* u: conculco *to tread upon*, inculco *to tread in*, reſulto *to rebound*, demonſtrant *plainly ſhew* id *this* tibi *to you*. Compoſita *the compounds* a *of* claudo *to ſhut*, quatio *to ſhake*, lavo *to waſh*, rejiciunt *caſt away* a: a *from* claudo *to ſhut*, occludo *to ſhut againſt*, excludo *to ſhut out* docet *teaches* id *this*; que *and* a *from* quatio *to ſhake*, percutio *to ſtrike*, excutio *to ſtrike out*; a *from* lavo *to waſh*, nata *the compounds* proluo *to drench*, diluo *to waſh out*.

SI *if* componas *you compound* haec *theſe verbs*, ago *to act*, emo *to buy*, ſedeo *to ſit*, rego *to rule*, frango *to break*, et *and* capio *to take*, jacio *to caſt*, lacio *to allure*, ſpecio *to behold*, premo *to preſs*, pango *to faſten*, ſibi mutant *they change* vocalem primam *the firſt vowel* praeſentis *of the preſent tenſe* in i *into* i, nunquam *never* praeteriti *that of the preterperfect tenſe*: ceu *as*, frango *to break*, refringo *to break open* refregi; incipio *to begin* incepi, a *of* capio *to take*: ſed *but* pauca notentur *let a few be marked*; namque *for* perago *to finiſh* ſequitur *follows* ſuum ſimplex *its ſimple*, que *and* ſatago *to be buſy*; atque *and* dego *to live*, cogo *to bring together*, ab *from* ago *to act*; ſic *ſo* pergo *to go forward*, et *and* ſurgo *to riſe up*, a *from* rego *to rule*; mediâ ſyllabâ *the middle ſyllable* praeſentis *of the preſent tenſe* ademtâ *being taken away*. Illa quatuor compoſita *theſe four compounds* a *of* pango *to fix or faſten* retinent a *keep* a, depango *to fix in the ground*, oppango *to faſten againſt*, circumpango *to faſten about*, atque *and* repango *to faſten again*. Facio *to do* variat *changeth* nil *nothing*, niſi *unleſs* praepoſito praeeunte *when a prepoſition goes before*: olfacio *to ſmell out* docet *teacheth* id *that*, cum *with* calfacio *to make hot*; que *and* inficio *to infect*. Nata *the compounds* a *of* lego *to read*, re, per, prae, ſub, trans, ad, praeeunte *going before*, ſervant *keep* vocalem *the vowel* praeſentis *of the preſent tenſe*: cetera *the reſt* mutant *change it* in i *into* i; de quibus *of which* haec *theſe* tantùm *only*, intelligo *to underſtand*, diligo *to love*, negligo *to neglect*, faciunt *make* praeteritum *their preterperfect tenſe* lexi; reliqua omnia *all the reſt* legi.

NVnc *now* diſcas *learn* formare *to form* ſupinum *the ſupine* ex praeterito *from the preterperfect tenſe*.

Bi ſumit *takes* ſibi *to itſelf* tum: namque *for* ſic *ſo* bibi *to drink* fit *is made* bibitum.

Ci fit *is made* ctum: ut *as* vici *to overcome* victum teſtatur *ſhews*, et *and* ici *to ſmite* dans *making* ictum, feci *to do* factum, quoq; *alſo* jeci *to caſt* jactum.

Di fit *is made* ſum: ut *as*, vidi *to ſee* viſum: quaedam *ſome* geminant *double* ſ; ut *as*, pandi *to open* paſſum, ſedi *to ſit* ſeſſum, adde *add* ſcidi *to cut* quod *which* dat *makes* ſciſſum, atque *and* fidi *to cleave* fiſſum, quoque *alſo* fodi

to

to dig foſſum. Hìc *here* etiam *alſo* advertas *you may mark*, quòd *that* ſyllaba prima *the firſt ſyllable*, quam *which* praeteritum *the preterperfect tenſe* vult geminari *will have doubled*, non geminatur *is not doubled* ſupinis *in the ſupines*; ídque *and this* totondi *to clip or ſhear* dans *making* tonſum docet *ſhews*, atque *and* cecidi *to beat* quod *which maketh* caeſum, et *and* cecidi *to fall* quod *which* dat *maketh* caſum, atque *and* tetendi *to bend* quod *which maketh* tenſum et *and* tentum, tutudi *to beat or pound* tunſum, atque *and* pepedi *to break wind backward* quod *which* format *formeth* peditum, adde *add* dedi *to give* quod *which* jure *by right* vult *will have* datum.

Gi fit *is made* ctum: ut *as*, legi *to read* lectum; pegi *to faſten*, que *and* pepigi *to covenant* dat *makes* pactum, fregi *to break* fractum, quoque *alſo* tetigi *to touch* tactum, egi *to act* actum, pupugi *to prick* punctum: fugi *to flee* dat *makes* fugitum.

Li fit *is made* ſum: ut *as*, ſalli ſtans *ſtanding* pro *for* ſale condio *to ſeaſon with ſalt* ſalſum; pepuli *to drive away* dat *makes* pulſum, ceculi *to break* culſum, atque *and* fefelli *to deceive* falſum, velli *to pluck* dat *makes* vulſum: quoque *alſo* tuli *to bear* habet *hath* latum.

M-i, n-i, p-i, qu-i, formant *form* tum, velut *as* manifeſtum *is manifeſt* hìc *here*: emi *to buy* emtum; veni *to come* ventum, cecini a *from* cano *to ſing* cantum; cepi a *from* capio *to take* captum, quoque *alſo* coepi *to begin* coeptum, rupi a *from* rumpo *to break* ruptum; quoque *alſo* liqui *to leave* lictum.

Ri fit *is made* ſum: ut *as*, verri *to bruſh* verſum: excipe *except* peperi *to bring forth young* partum.

Si fit *is made* ſum: ut *as*, viſi *to go to ſee* viſum; tamen *but* miſi *to ſend* formabit *will form* miſſum, ſſ geminato *being doubled*: excipe *except* fulſi *to prop* fultum, hauſi *to draw* hauſtum, ſarſi *to patch* ſartum, quoque *alſo* farſi *to ſtuf* fartum, uſſi *to burn* uſtum, geſſi *to bear* geſtum; torſi *to wreath* requirit *hath* duo *two ſupines* tortum et *and* torſum, indulſi *to indulge* indultum que *and* indulſum.

Pſi fit *is made* ptum: ut *as*, ſcripſi *to write* ſcriptum: excipe *except* campſi *to exchange* campſum.

Ti fit *is made* tum: namque *for*

ſteti

ſteti a *from* ſto *to ſtand*, que *and* ſtiti a *from* ſiſto *to make to ſtand*, ambo *both* dant *make* ritè *by right* ſtatum: tamen *but* excipe *except* verti *to turn* verſum.

Vi fit *is made* tum: ut *as*, flavi *to blow* flatum: excipe *except* pavi *to feed cattle* paſtum; lavi *to waſh* dat *makes* lotum interdum *ſometimes* lautum atque *and* lavatum, potavi *to drink* facit *makes* potum interdum *ſometimes* et *alſo* potatum, ſed *but* favi *to favour* fautum, cavi *to beware* cautum; a *from* ſero ſevi *to ſow* ritè formes *you may rightly form* ſatum, livi que *and* lini *to beſmear* dat *makes* litum; ſolvi a *from* ſolvo *to looſe* ſolutum, volvi a *from* volvo *to roll* volutum, ſingultivi *to ſob* vult *will have* ſingultum, veneo venis venivi *to be ſold* venum, ſepelivi *to bury* ritè *by right* ſepultum.

Quod *a verb that* dat *makes* ui dat *makes* itum; ut *as*, domui *to tame* domitum: excipe *except* quodvis verbum *every verb* in uo, quia *becauſe* ſemper formabit *it will always form* ui in utum *into* utum; ut *as*, exui *to put off* exutum; deme *except* rui a *from* ruo *to ruſh* dans *making* ruitum. Secui *to cut* vult *will have* ſectum, necui *to ſlay* nectum, que *and* fricui *to rub* frictum, item *alſo* miſcui *to mingle* miſtum, et *and* amicui *to cloath* dat *makes* amictum; torrui *to roaſt* habet *hath* toſtum, docui *to teach* doctum, que *and* tenui *to hold* tentum, conſului *to conſult* conſultum, alui *to feed* altum que *and* alitum, ſic *ſo* ſalui *to leap* ſaltum, colui *to till* quoque *alſo* occului *to hide* cultum; pinſui *to pound or grind* habet *hath* piſtum, rapui *to ſnatch* raptum, que *and* ſerui a *of* ſero *to ſet in order* vult *will have* ſertum, ſic *ſo* quoque *alſo* texui *to weave* habet *hath* textum: ſed *but* haec *theſe* mutant *change* ui in ſum *into ſum*; nam *for* cenſeo *to judge* cenſum, cellui *to break* habet *hath* celſum, meto metui *to reap* habet *hath* quoque *alſo* meſſum: item *alſo* nexui *to knit* nexum, ſic *ſo* quoque *alſo* pexui *to comb* habet *hath* pexum.

Xi fit *is made* ctum: ut *as*, vinxi *to bind* vinctum: quinque *five* abjiciunt *caſt away* n; ut *as*, finxi *to form or faſhion* fictum, minxi *to make water* mictum, adjice *add* pinxi *to paint* dans *giving* pictum, ſtrinxi *to bind hard* ſtrictum, quoque *alſo* rinxi *to grin* rictum. Flexi *to bend*, plexi *to twiſt*, fixi *to faſten*, dant *make* xum; et *and* fluo *to flow* fluxum.

Quod-

QVodque compoſitum ſupinum *every compound ſupine* formatur *is formed* ut *as* ſimplex *the ſimple ſupine*, quamvis *altho* eadem ſyllaba *the ſame ſyllable* non ſtet *does not continue* ſemper *always* utrique *to them both*. Compoſita *the compounds* a *of* tunſum *to pound*, n demtâ *by taking away* n, *make* tuſum; a *of* ruitum *to ruſh*, i mediâ *the middle letter* i demtâ *being taken away*, fit *is made* rutum; et *and* quoque *alſo* a *of* ſaltum *to leap* ſultum. Compôſta *the compounds* a *of* ſero *to ſow*, quando *when* format *it forms* ſatum, dant *make* ſitum. Haec *theſe* captum *to take*, factum *to do*, jactum *to caſt*, raptum *to ſnatch*, mutant *change* a per e *into* e, et *and* cantum *to ſing*, partum *to bring forth young*, ſparſum *to ſprinkle*, carptum *to crop*, quoque *alſo* fartum *to ſtuf.* Verbum *the verb* edo *to eat* compoſitum *being compounded* non facit *maketh not* eſtum, ſed *but* eſum, unum *one* duntaxat *only* comedo *to eat up* formabit *will form* utrumque *both*. A *from* noſco *to know* duo *theſe two* tantùm *only* cognitum *to know* et *and* agnitum *to know again* habentur *are found*, cetera *the reſt* dant *make* notum: noſcitum jam *now* eſt *is* nullo in uſu *not in uſe*.

VErba *verbs* in or admittunt *take* praeteritum *their preterperfect tenſe* ex poſteriore ſupino *from the latter ſupine*, u verſo *being turned* per us *into* us, et *and* ſum vel *or* fui conſociato *being added*: ut *as* a *of* lectu *to be read* lectus ſum vel fui *I have been read*. At *but* horum *of theſe* nunc *ſometimes* eſt *there is* deponens *a deponent*, nunc *ſometimes* eſt *there is* commune *a common* notandum *to be marked*. Nam *for* labor *to ſlide* lapſus: patior *to ſuffer* dat *maketh* paſſus, et *and* ejus nata *its compounds*; ut *as*, compatior *to ſuffer together* compaſſus, que *and* perpetior *to endure* formans *forming* perpeſſus: fateor *to own* dat *makes* faſſus, et *and* indè nata *its compounds*; ut *as*, confiteor *to confeſs* confeſſus, que *and* diffiteor *to deny* formans *forming* diffeſſus: gradior *to ſtep* dat *makes* greſſus, et *and* indè nata *its compounds*; ut *as*, digredior *to ſtep aſide* digreſſus: junge *add* fatiſcor *to be weary* feſſus ſum, metior *to meaſure* menſus ſum, et *and* utor *to uſe* uſus. Ordior pro texo *to weave* dat *makes* orditus, pro incepto *to begin* orſus, nitor *to ſtrive* niſus vel *or* nixus ſum, et *and* ulſciſcor *to revenge* ultus, ſimul *alſo*

iraſcor *to be angry* iratus, atque *and* reor *to ſuppoſe* ratus ſum. Obliviſcor *to forget* vult *will have* oblitus ſum, fruor *to enjoy* optat *chuſeth* fructus vel *or* fruitus, junge *add* miſereri *to have pity* miſertus. Tuor *to ſee* et *and* tueor *to defend* non vult *will not have* tutus, ſed *but* tuitus ſum; adde *add* locutus a *of* loquor *to ſpeak*, et *and* adde *add* ſecutus a *of* ſequor *to follow*. Experior *to try* facit *maketh* expertus; paciſcor *to make a bargain* gaudet *will* formare *form* pactus ſum, nanciſcor *to get* nactus, apiſcor *to obtain* quod *which* eſt *is* vetus verbum *an old verb* aptus ſum, unde *from whence* adipiſcor *to get* adeptus. Junge *add* queror *to complain* queſtus, junge *add* proficiſcor *to go* profectus, expergiſcor *to awake* ſum experrectus; et *and* quoque *alſo* haec *theſe* comminiſcor *to deviſe* commentus, naſcor *to be born* natus, que *and* morior *to die* mortuus, atque *and* orior *to riſe* quod *which* facit *maketh* praeteritum *its preterperfect tenſe* ortus.

HAEC *theſe verbs* habent *have* praeteritum *a preterperfect tenſe* activae *of the active* et *and* paſſivae vocis *paſſive voice:* coeno *to ſup* format tibi *formeth you* coenavi et *and* coenatus ſum, juro *to ſwear* juravi et *and* juratus, que *and* poto *to drink* potavi et *and* potus, titubo *to ſtumble* titubavi vel *or* titubatus, prandeo *to dine* prandi et *and* pranſus ſum; placeo *to pleaſe* dat *makes* placui et *and* placitus, ſueſco *to accuſtom* vult *will have* ſuevi atque *and* ſuetus, nubo *to be married* nupſi que *and* nupta ſum; queis *to which* junge *add* que *alſo* libet *it pleaſeth* quod *which* facit *makes* libuit et *and* libitum, et *and* adde *add* ſimul *alſo* licet *it is lawful* dans *making* licuit licitum, taedet *it wearieth* quod *which* dat *makes* taeduit et *and* pertaeſum, adde *add* pudet *it ſhameth* faciens *making* puduit que *and* puditum, atque *and* piget *it grieveth* quod *which* tibi format *forms you* piguit que *and* pigitum.

NEutro-paſſivum *a neuter paſſive* format tibi *forms you* praeteritum *its preterperfect tenſe* ſic *thus*, gaudeo *to be glad* gaviſus ſum, fido *to truſt* fiſus, et *and* audeo *to dare* auſus ſum, fio *to be made* factus, ſoleo *to be wont* ſolitus ſum.

QVaedam verba *ſome verbs* accipiunt *take* praeteritum *their preterperfect tenſe* aliunde *of another*. Inceptivum *a verb inceptive* in ſco

ſtans

ſtans *ſtanding* pro *for* primario *its primitive* adoptat *taketh* praeteritum *the preterperfect tenſe* ejuſdem verbi *of the ſame verb:* ergo *therefore* tepeſco *to begin to be warm* vult *will have* tepui a *from* tepeo *to be warm,* ferveſco *to begin to be hot* fervi a *from* ferveo *to be hot*; cerno *to diſcern* vult *will have* vidi a *from* video *to ſee*; quatio *to ſhake* vult *will have* praeteritum *its preterperfect tenſe* concuſſi a *from* concutio *to ſhake,* que *and* ferio *to ſmite* percuſſi a *from* percutio *to ſmite,* meio *to make water* vult *will have* minxi a *from* mingo *to make water*; fido *to pitch or light* vult *will have* ſedi a *from* ſedeo *to ſit,* tollo *to lift up* ſuſtuli a *from* ſuffero *to bear,* et *and* ſum *to be* fui a *from* fuo *to be,* et *and* fero *to bear* ritè *rightly* tuli a *from* tulo *to bear,* ſiſto tantùm *only* pro *for* ſtare *to ſtand* ſteti a *from* ſto *to ſtand,* que *and* furo *to rave* vult *will have* inſanivi, ducens *fetching it* a *from* verbo *the verb* inſanio *to be mad*: ſic *ſo* veſcor *to eat,* medeor *to heal,* liquor *to be melted,* reminiſcor *to remember,* poſcunt *require* praeteritum *a preterperfect tenſe* a *from* paſcor *to be fed,* medicor *to heal,* liqueſio *to be melted,* recordor *to remember.*

FVgiunt *theſe verbs want* praeteritum *the preterperfect tenſe,* vergo *to bend,* ambigo *to doubt,* gliſco *to ſpread,* fatiſco *to chink,* polleo *to be powerful,* nideo *to ſhine:* ad haec *add to theſe,* inceptiva *inceptives*; ut *as,* pueraſco *to grow towards childhood*: et *and* paſſiva *paſſives,* quibus activa *whoſe actives* caruêre *want* ſupinis *their ſupines*; ut *as,* metuor *to be feared,* timeor *to be feared:* meditativa omnia *all meditatives,* praeter *beſides* parturio *to be in labour,* eſurio *to be hungry,* quae duo *which two* ſervant *keep* praeteritum *their preterperfect tenſe.*

HAEC verba *theſe verbs* rarò *ſeldom* aut *or* nunquam *never* retinebunt *will have* ſupinum *their ſupine*; lambo *to lick,* mico micui *to glitter,* rudo *to bray as an aſs,* ſcabo *to claw,* parco peperci *to ſpare,* diſpeſco *to drive from paſture,* poſco *to require,* diſco *to learn,* compeſco *to reſtrain,* quiniſco *to nod the head,* dego *to live,* ango *to throttle,* ſugo *to ſuck,* lingo *to lick,* ningo *to ſnow,* que *and* ſatago *to be buſy,* pſallo *to play on an inſtrument,* volo *to be willing,* nolo *to be unwilling,* malo *to be more willing,* tremo

to

to tremble, ſtrideo *to ſcreek*, ſtrido *the ſame*, flaveo *to be yellow*, liveo *to be black and blue*, avet *to covet*, paveo *to dread*, conniveo *to wink*, fervet *to be hot*: compoſitum *a compound* a *of* nuo *to nod*; ut *as*, renuo *to refuſe*: a *of* cado *to fall*; ut *as*, accido *to fall upon*, praeter *except* occido *to fall down* quod *which* facit *makes* occaſum, que *and* recido *to fall back* recaſum: reſpuo *to refuſe*, linquo *to leave*, luo *to pay*, metuo *to fear*, cluo *to ſhine*, *or to be famous*, frigeo *to be cold*, calveo *to be bald*, et *and* ſterto *to ſnore*, timeo *to fear*: ſic *ſo* luceo *to ſhine*, et *and* arceo *to drive away* cujus compoſita *whoſe compounds* habent *have* ercitum; ſic *ſo* nata *the compounds* a *of* gruo *to cry like a crane*, ut *as*, ingruo *to invade*: et *and* quaecunque neutra *whatever neuters* ſecundae *of the ſecond conjugation* formantur *are formed* in ui; excipias *you may except*, oleo *to ſmell*, doleo *to be in pain*, placeo *to pleaſe*, que *and* taceo *to hold one's peace*, pareo *to obey*, item *alſo* careo *to be without*, noceo *to hurt*, jaceo *to lie down*, que *and* lateo *to lie hid*, et *and* valeo *to be in health*, caleo *to be hot*; namque *for* haec *theſe* gaudent ſupino *have their ſupine*.

SYNTAXIS Conſtrued.

VErbum perſonale *a verb perſonal* concordat *agrees* cum nominativo *with its nominative caſe* numero *in number* et *and* perſonâ *perſon*: ut *as*, Via *the way* ad bonos mores *to good manners* eſt *is* nunquam *never* ſera *too late*. Fortuna *fortune* eſt *is* nunquam *never* bona *kind* perpetuò *perpetually*.

Nominativus *the nominative caſe* primae *of the firſt* vel *or* ſecundae perſonae *ſecond perſon* rariſſimè exprimitur *is very ſeldom expreſs'd*, niſi *unleſs* gratiâ *for the ſake* diſtinctionis *of diſtinction*, aut *or* emphaſis *energy*: ut *as*, Vos *ye* damnâſtis *have condemned*: quaſi *as though* dicat *he ſhould ſay*, praeterea nemo *no one elſe*. Tu *you* es *are* patronus *our patron*, tu *you* parens *our father*, ſi *if* tu *you* deſeris *forſake us*, periimus

we

we are undone: quaſi *as though* dicat *he ſhould ſay,* tu *you* es *are* patronus *our patron* praecipuè *in a particular manner,* et *and* prae aliis *beyond all others.* Tu *you* eras *was* mihi dominus *my lord,* tu *you* vir *my huſband,* tu *you* frater *my brother.*

In verbis *in verbs,* quorum ſignificatio *whoſe ſignification* pertinet *relates* ad homines *to men* tantùm *only,* nominativus *the nominative caſe* tertiae perſonae *of the third perſon* ſaepe ſubauditur *is often underſtood;* ut *as,* eſt *he is,* fertur *he is reported,* dicunt *they ſay,* ferunt *they report,* aiunt *they ſay,* praedicant *they report,* clamitant *they cry abroad,* et *and* in ſimilibus *in the like:* ut *as,* Fertur *he is reported* deſignâſſe *to have commited* atrocia flagitia *horrid crimes.* Que *and* ferunt *they report* poenituiſſe te *that it repented you* irae tuae *of your paſſion.*

Subſtantivum *a ſubſtantive* non eſt *is not* ſemper *always* nominativus *the nominative caſe* verbo *to a verb,* ſed *but* aliquando *ſometimes* verbum infinitum *a verb of the infinitive mood*: ut *as,* Mentiri *lying* non eſt *is not* meum *my way.*

Aliquando *ſometimes* oratio *a ſentence:* ut *as,* Didiciſſe *to have learnt* ingenuas artes *the liberal ſciences* fideliter *throughly* emollit *ſoftens much* mores *mens manners,* nec finit *and ſuffers them not* eſſe *to be* feros *brutal.*

Aliquando *ſometimes* adverbium *an adverb* cum *with* genitivo *a genitive caſe:* ut *as,* Partim virorum *part of the men* ceciderunt *were ſlain* in bello *in the war.* Partim ſignorum *part of the ſtandards* ſunt combuſta *were burnt.*

VERBA *verbs* infiniti modi *of the infinitive mood* ſtatuunt *ſet* ante ſe *before them* accuſativum *an accuſative* pro *inſtead of* nominativo *a nominative:* ut *as,* Gaudeo *I am glad* te rediiſſe *you are returned* incolumem *ſafe.* Volo *I deſire* te agere *you would act* fabulam *a comedy.*

Hic modus *this mood* poteſt *may* reſolvi *be changed* per *by* quòd et *and* ut *that:* ut *as,* Gaudeo *I am glad,* quòd *that* tu *you* rediiſti *are returned* incolumis *ſafe.* Volo *I deſire,* ut *that* tu *you* agas *would act* fabulam *a comedy.*

Verbum *a verb* poſitum *placed* inter *between* duos nominativos

tivos *two nominative caſes* diverſorum numerorum *of different numbers* poteſt *may* concordare *agree* cum *with* alterutro *either of them:* ut *as,* Irae *the quarrels* amantium *of lovers* eſt *is* integratio *the renewing* amoris *of love.* Pectus *her breaſt* quoque *alſo* fiunt *becomes* robora *oak.*

Impersonalia *impersonals* non habent *have not* nominativum *a nominative caſe* praecedentem *going before them*: ut *as,* Taedet me *I am weary* vitae *of my life.* Pertaeſum eſt *I am quite ſick* conjugii *of wedlock.*

Nomen *a noun* multitudinis *of multitude* ſingulare *of the ſingular number* quandoque *ſometimes* jungitur *is joined* verbo plurali *to a verb plural*: ut *as,* Pars *part of them* abiere *are gone.* Uterque *both* deluduntur *are deluded* dolis *with tricks.*

ADjectivum *an adjective* concordat *agrees* cum ſubſtantivo *with its ſubſtantive* genere *in gender,* numero *number,* et *and* caſu *caſe:* ut *as,* Rara avis *an uncommon bird* in terris *in the world,* que *and* ſimillima *very much like* nigro cygno *a black ſwan.*

Ad eundem modum *after the ſame manner* participia *participles,* et *and* pronomina *pronouns,* concordant *agree* cum ſubſtantivis *with ſubſtantives*: ut *as,* Donec *as long as* eris *you ſhall be* felix *in proſperity,* numerabis *you will reckon up* multos amicos *many friends*; nullus amicus *no friend* ibit *will go* ad amiſſas opes *to a loſt eſtate.* Non hoc primum vulnus *this is not the firſt wound that* mea pectora *my breaſt* ſenſerunt *has felt,* tuli *I have born* graviora *more ſevere ones.*

Aliquando *ſometimes* oratio *a ſentence* ſupplet *ſupplies* locum *the place* ſubſtantivi *of a ſubſtantive:* ut *as,* Audito *it being heard* regem *that the king* proficiſci *was ſet out* Doroberniam *for Dover.*

RElativum *a relative* concordat *agrees* cum *with* antecedente *its antecedent* genere *in gender,* numero *number,* et *and* perſonâ *perſon:* ut *as,* Quis *who* eſt *is* vir bonus *a good man?* Qui *he who* ſervat *keeps* conſulta *the decrees* patrum *of the ſenators,* qui *who keeps* leges *the laws* juraque *and ordinances.*

Nec *nor* unica vox *is a ſingle word* ſolùm *only* ponitur *put*

pro

ro *for* antecedente *the antece-ent*, ſed *but* interdum *ſometimes* ratio *a ſentence:* ut *as*, Veni *I came* ad eam *to her* in tem-ore *in ſeaſon*, quod *which* eſt *is* rerum omnium primum *the ain buſineſs of all.*

Relativum *a relative* collocatum *placed* inter *between* duo ubſtantiva *two ſubſtantives* di-erſorum generum *of different enders* concordat *agrees* nunc *ometimes* cum *with* priore *the ormer:* ut *as*, Senatus *the ſenate* eragebat aſſiduam ſtationem *aily met* eo loci *in that place*, qui *hich* hodie quoque *even to this ay* appellatur *is called* ſenacu-um *the ſenate-houſe.* Incipiunt *hey begin* ab eo flumine *from hat river*, quod *which* vocant *hey call* Saliam *Salia.* Stella ovis *the planet Jupiter*, quae *hich* dicitur *is called* Phaë-non, fertur *moves* propiùs a errâ *nearer the earth.*

Nunc *ſometimes* cum *with* oſteriore *the latter:* ut *as*, Ho-ines *men* tuentur *regard* il-m globum *that globe*, quae *hich* dicitur *is called* terra *the rth.* Eſt *there is* locus *a lace* in carcere *in the priſon*, uod *which* appellatur *is called* ullianum *Tully's dungeon.* In itu lunae *in the conjunction of the ſun and moon*, quod *which* vocant *they call* interlunium *the interlune.*

Aliquando *ſometimes* relativum *a relative* concordat *agrees* cum *with* primitivo *the primitive*, quod *which* ſubauditur *is underſtood* in poſſeſſivo *in the poſſeſſive:* ut *as*, Omnes *all* dicere *ſaid* omnia bona *all hopeful things*, et *and* laudare *extolled* meas fortunas *my fortune*, qui haberem *in having* gnatum *a ſon* praeditum *endued* tali ingenio *with ſuch a diſpoſition.*

Quoties *as often as* nullus nominativus *no nominative caſe* interponitur *is put* inter *between* relativum *a relative* et *and* verbum *verb*, relativum *the relative* erit *ſhall be* nominativus *the nominative caſe* verbo *to the verb:* ut *as*, Felix *happy the man*, qui *who* potuit *could* viſere *viſit* lucidum fontem *the clear fountain* boni *of good.*

At ſi *but if* nominativus *a nominative caſe* interponatur *is put between* relativo *a relative* et *and* verbo *verb*, relativum *the relative* regitur *is governed* a verbo *by the verb*, aut *or* ab aliâ dictione *by ſome other word*; quae *which* locatur *is placed* in oratione *in the ſentence* cum verbo *with the verb:* ut *as*,

Gratia *thanks* abeſt *are loſt* ab officio *in a kindneſs*, quod *which* mora *delay* tardat *keeps back*. Cujus numen *whoſe deity* adoro *I adore*. Quorum optimum *the beſt of which* ego habeo *I have*. Cui ſimilem *whoſe like* non vidi *I never ſaw*. Quem videndo *in ſeeing whom* obſtupuit *he ſtood amazed*. Quo dignum *worthy of which* judicavi *I have judged* te *you*. Quo meliùs *better than whom* nemo *no one* ſcribit *writes*. Lego *I read* Virgilium *Virgil*, prae quo *in compariſon of whom* ceteri poëtae *the reſt of the poets* ſordent *are little worth*.

QVum *when* duo ſubſtantiva *two ſubſtantives* diverſarum rerum *betokening divers things* concurrunt *meet together*, poſterius *the latter* ponitur *is put* in genitivo *in the genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Amor *the love* nummi *of money* creſcit *increaſes*, quantum *as much as* ipſa pecunia *the money it ſelf* creſcit *increaſes*. Rex *a king* pater *is a father* patriae *of his country*. Arma *the armour* Achillis *of Achilles*. Cultor *a tiller* agri *of the ground*.

Hic genitivus *this genitive caſe* ſaepiſſime vertitur *is very often turned* in adjectivum poſſeſſivum *into an adjective poſſeſſive*: ut *as*, Patris dom *the houſe of my father*, terna domus *my father's hou* Heri filius *the ſon of my maſt* herilis filius *my maſter's ſon*.

Eſt ubi *ſometimes* etiam vertitur *it is turned* in dativu *into a dative*: ut *as*, Eſt *he* pater *a father* urbi *to the ci* que *and* maritus *an husband* bi *to the city*. Herus tibi *maſter*, mihi pater *my father*.

Adjectivum *an adjective* neutro genere *of the neuter g der* poſitum *put* abſolutè *lutely*, hoc eſt *that is*, ſinè ſu ſtantivo *without a ſubſtanti* poſtulat *requires* aliquando *ſo times* genitivum *a genitive*: *as*, Paululum pecuniae *a v little money*. Hoc noctis *this time of night*. Non vi mus *we ſee not*, quod mantic *what part of the wallet* eſt *i* tergo *at our back*. Quantu nummorum *as much money* quiſque *every one* ſervat *keeps* arcâ ſuâ *in his cheſt*, tantum dei *ſo much credit* et *alſo* ha *has he*.

Interdum *ſometimes* genitiv *a genitive caſe* ponitur tantù *is ſet alone*, priore ſubſtanti *the former ſubſtantive* ſuba dito *being under ſtood* per

ipſin *by the figure elliptis:* ut as, Ubi *when* veneris *you are come* ad Dianae *to Diana's*, ito *turn* ad dextram *to the right:* Ventum erat *we were come* ad Veſtae *to Veſta's:* utrobique *in both examples* templum *the word temple* ſubaudlitur *is underſtood.* Hectoris Andromache *Hector's Andromache:* uxor *the word wife* ſubauditur *is underſtood.* Deïphobe Glauci *Glaucus's Deiphobe:* filia *the word daughter* ſubauditur *is underſtood.* Video *I ſpy* hujus Byrrhiam *this gentleman's Byrrhia:* ſubaudi *underſtand* ſervum *the word ſervant.*

Duo ſubſtantiva *two ſubſtantives* ejuſdem rei *reſpecting the ſame thing* ponuntur *are put* in eodem caſu *in the ſame caſe:* ut as, Opes *riches*, irritamenta malorum *the incentives to vice*, effodiuntur *are dug out of the earth.* Arcent *they drive* fucos *the drones*, ignavum pecus *a ſluggiſh creature*, a praeſepibus *from their hives.*

Laus *the praiſe* et *and* vituperium *the diſpraiſe* rei *of a thing* ponitur *is put* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe*, vel *or* genitivo *genitive:* ut as, Puer *a boy* ingenui vultus *of an ingenuous aſpect*, que *and* ingenui pudoris *ingenuous modeſty.* Vir *a man* nullâ fide *of no integrity.*

Opus *need* et *and* uſus *need* exigunt *require* ablativum *an ablative caſe:* ut *as*, Opus eſt nobis *we have need of* auctoritate tuâ *your authority.* Non accepit *he would not receive* pecuniam *money* ab iis *from them*, quâ *of which* ſibi eſſet *he had* nihil uſus *no need.*

Autem *but* opus videtur *ſeems* quandoque *ſometimes* poni *to be put* adjectivè *adjectively* pro *for* neceſſarius *neceſſary*, que *and* variè conſtruitur *has different conſtructions:* ut *as*, Dux *a leader* et *and* auctor *adviſer* eſt *is* opus *neceſſary* nobis *for us.* Intelligo *I underſtand* ex tuis literis *by your letter* operam *that the ſervice* Sulpitii *of Sulpitius* non fuiſſe *was not* multùm opus *very neceſſary* tibi *for you.* Dices *you will ſay* nummos *that money* opus eſſe *is neceſſary* mihi *for me* ad apparatum *for the furniſhing* triumphi *of the triumph.* Para *get ready*, quod *that which* opus eſt *is neceſſary* parato *to be provided.*

ADjectiva *adjectives*, quae *which* ſignificant *ſignify* deſiderium *deſire*, notitiam *knowledge*, memoriam *memory*, atque *and* contraria *the contraries* iis *to theſe*, exigunt *require* genitivum *a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Natura *the nature* hominum *of men* eſt *is* avida *fond* novitatis *of novelty*. Mens *a mind* prae ſcia *foreknowing* futuri *what is to come*. Eſto *be thou* memor *mindful* brevis aevi *of the ſhortneſs of life*. Illicis in fraudem *you delude* imperitos rerum *youth unacquainted with the world*, eductos *brought up* liberè *ingenuouſly*. Rudes *ignorant* Graecarum literarum *of the Greek learning*. Nec *nor* ſum *am I* dubius *doubtful* animi *of mind*. Devius aequi *ſwerving from juſtice*.

Adjectiva verbalia *verbal adjectives* in ax etiam *alſo* exiguunt *require* genitivum *a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Audax ingenii *bold in nature*. Tempus *time* edax *a devourer* rerum *of all things*. Virtus *virtue* eſt *is* fugax *an avoider* vitiorum *of vices*. Sagax *quick in diſcern-* *in g* utilium *things of uſe*. Tenax *conſtant* propoſiti *to his reſolution*. Tam tenax *as tena* *cious* ficti *of fiction* pravíque *an* *ſcandal*, quàm *as* nuntia *a me* *ſenger* veri *of truth*. Peta *greedy* pecuniarum *of money*

Nomina partitiva *nouns par* *titive*, aut *or* poſita *put* partitiv *partitively*, interrogativa quae dam *ſome interrogatives*, e *and* numeralia *nouns of num* *ber*, exigunt *require* geniti vum *a genitive caſe*, a quo *from* *which* et *alſo* mutuantur *the* *take* genus *their gender*: ut *as* Accipe *take*, utrum horum *wh.* *of theſe two* mavis *you had ra* *ther*. Quiſquis *whoever* deorum *of the gods* fuit ille *he wa* Habeo *I have* minus virium *leſs ſtrength*, quam *than* uter vis *either* veſtrum *of you* Sancte deorum *ſacred deity* ſequimur *we follow* te *yo* Nigrae lanarum *black wool* bibunt *imbibes* nullum colorem *no colour*. Facio *I eſteem* neminem *none* omnium ho minum *of all men* pluris *more* Perſuaſit *he perſuaded* fere *al* *moſt* omnibus Macedonum *a* *the Macedonians* ut maneren *to ſtay*. An eſt *is ther* quiſquam hominum *any ma* *living* aequè miſer *ſo wretched*

ut *as* ego *I?* Tres fratrum *three of the brothers.* Quatuor judicum *four of the judges.* Nondum conſtat *'tis not yet agreed,* quis *who* fuerit *was* octavus *the eighth* ſapientûm *of the wiſe men.* Romulus fuit *was* primus *the firſt* regum Romanorum *of the Roman kings.*

Autem *but* uſurpantur *they are uſed* et *alſo* cum *with* his praepoſitionibus *theſe prepoſitions,* de, e, ex, inter, ante: ut *as,* Solus *the only one* de ſuperis *of the gods above.* Alter *one* e vobis *of you* es deus *is a god.* Primus *firſt* inter *among* omnes *all.* Ibi *upon this* Laocoon primus *firſt* ante omnes *before all,* magnâ catervâ *a great troop* comitante *attending him,* decurrit *runs down* ſummâ ab arce *from the top of the citadel* ardens *in a great heat.*

Ordinalia *ordinals* exigunt *require* ablativum *an ablative* etiam *alſo* in alio ſenſu *in another ſenſe:* ut *as,* Primus *the firſt* ab Hercule *from Hercules.* Tertius *the third* ab Aeneâ *from Eneas.* Item *in like manner:* Alter *next* ab illo *after him.*

Et *and* aliquando *ſometimes* dativum *a dative:* ut *as,* Secundus *inferior* haud ulli *to none* veterum *of the ancients* virtute *in valour.*

Interrogativum *an interrogative* et *and* ejus redditivum *the word which anſwers it* erunt *ſhall be* ejuſdem caſûs *of the ſame caſe* et *and* temporis *tenſe:* ut *as,* Quarum rerum *of what things* eſt *is there* nulla ſatietas *no fulneſs?* Divitiarum *of riches.* Quid rerum *what affairs* nunc geritur *are now carrying on* in Angliâ *in England?* Conſulitur *they are debating* de religione *about religion.*

Haec regula *this rule* fallit *fails,* quoties *as often as* interrogatio *the queſtion* fit *is made* per *by* cujus, cuja, cujum *whoſe?* ut *as,* Cujum pecus *whoſe cattle?* Laniorum *the butchers.*

Aut *or* per dictionem *by a word* variae conſtructionis *of various conſtruction:* ut *as,* Ne *whether* accuſas *do you accuſe* furti *of theft,* an *or* homicidii *of murther?* Utroque *of both.*

Denique *laſtly* fallit *it fails,* cum *when* reſpondendum eſt *the anſwer is to be made* per *by* poſſeſſiva *the poſſeſſives,* meus *mine,* tuus *thine,* ſuus *his,* etc. ut *as,* Cujus codex *whoſe book* eſt *is* hic *this?* Meus *mine.*

Comparativa *comparatives* et *and* ſuperlativa *ſuperlatives*, accepta *being taken* partitivè *partitively*, exigunt *require* genitivum *a genitive caſe*, a quo *from which* et *alſo* mutuantur *they take* genus *their gender*: ut *as*, Dextra *the right* eſt *is* fortior *the ſtronger* manuum *of the hands*. Medius *the middle* eſt *is* longiſſimus *the longeſt* digitorum *of the fingers*.

Autem *but* accepta *being taken* partitivè *partitively* exponantur *they may be explained* etiam *alſo* per *by* e, ex *of*, aut *or* inter *among*: ut *as*, Virgilius *Virgil* doctiſſimus *the moſt learned* poëtarum *of the poets*: id eſt *that is*, ex poëtis *of the poets*, vel *or* inter poëtas *among the poets*.

Comparativa *comparatives*, cum *when* exponantur *they may be explained* per *by* quàm *than*, admittunt *receive* ablativum *an ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Argentum *ſilver* eſt *is* vilius *of leſs value* auro *than gold*, aurum *gold* virtutibus *than virtues*: id eſt, *that is*, quàm *than* aurum *gold*, quàm *than* virtutes *virtues*.

Admittunt *they admit* et *alſo* alterum ablativum *another ablative*, qui *which* ſignificat *ſignifies* menſuram *the meaſure* exceſſûs *of exceeding*: ut *as*, Quanto *by how much* doctior *more learned* es *you are*, tanto *by ſo much* ſis *be* ſubmiſſior *more ſubmiſſive*.

Tanto *by ſo much*, quanto *by how much*, multo *by much*, aetate *by age*, natu *by birth*, junguntur *are joined* utrique gradui *to both degrees*: ut *as*, Tanto *by ſo much* peſſimus poëta *he is the worſt poet* omnium *of all*, quanto *by how much* tu *you are* optimus patronus *the beſt advocate* omnium *of all*. Omne vitium *every vice* animi *of the mind* habet in ſe *carries in it* crimen *a fault* tanto conſpectius *by ſo much more remarkable*, quanto major *by how much greater* habetur *he is accounted*, qui *who* peccat *offends*. Es *you are* longè peritior *far more skilful* ceteris *than others*, ſed *but* tamen *yet* non multo melior *not much better*. Major aetate *the elder* et *and* maximus aetate *the eldeſt*. Major natu et *and* maximus natu *the ſame*.

ADjectiva *adjectives*, quibus *whereby* commodum *advantage*, incommodum *diſadvantage*, ſimilitudo *likeneſs*, diſſimilitudo *unlikeneſs*, voluptas *pleaſure*

leaſure, ſubmiſſio *ſubmiſſion*, ut *or* relatio *relation* ad aliquid *to any thing* ſignificatur *is ſignified*, poſtulant *require* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Si *if* acis *you take care* ut *that* ſit *he be* idoneus *ſerviceable* patriae *to his country*, utilis *uſeful* agris *to the lands*. O ſis *O be thou* bonus *kind*, que *and* felix *propitious* tuis *to thy adorers*. Turba *a multitude* gravis *troubleſome* paci *to peace*, que *and* inimica *averſe* placidae quieti *to gentle eaſe*. Similis *like* patri *his father*. Color *the colour* qui *which* erat *was* albus *white*, eſt nunc *now* contrarius *contrary* albo *to white*. Jucundus *pleaſant* amicis *to his friends*. Supplex *ſubmiſſive* omnibus *to all*. Poëta *a poet* eſt *is* finitimus *very near a kin* oratori *to an orator*.

Huc *hither* referuntur *are referred* nomina *nouns* compoſita *compounded* ex praepoſitione *of the prepoſition* con: ut *as*, contubernalis *a comrade*, commilito *a fellow-ſoldier*, conſervus *a fellow-ſervant*, cognatus *a kinſman by birth*, etc.

Quaedam *ſome* ex his *of theſe adjectives* junguntur *are joined* etiam *alſo* genitivo *to a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Praeterea *beſides* regina *the queen*, fidiſſima *moſt faithful* tui *to you*, occidit *is fallen* ipſa *herſelf* ſuâ dextrâ *by her own right hand*. Patres *fathers* cenſent *think* eſſe *that it is* aequum *reaſonable*, nos *that we* jam a pueris *from our very childhood* illico naſci *ſhould immediately become* ſenes *old men*, neque eſſe *and not be* affines *partakers* illarum rerum *of thoſe things*, quas *which* adoleſcentia *youth* fert *brings with it*. Quem *he whom* metuis *you fear*, erat *was* par *like* hujus *this man*. Es *you are* ſimilis *like* domini *your maſter*.

Communis *common*, alienus *ſtrange*, immunis *free*, junguntur *are joined* variis caſibus *to divers caſes*: ut *as*, Eſt *it is* commune *common* animantium omnium *to all living creatures*. Mors *death* communis eſt *is common* omnibus *to all*. Hoc *this* eſt *is* commune *common* mihi tecum *to me and you*. Non aliena *not unfit* conſilii *for the deſign*. Alienus ambitioni *an enemy to ambition*. Non alienus *not averſe* a ſtudiis *to the ſtudies* Scaevolae *of Scevola*. Dabitur *it ſhall be granted* vobis *to you* eſſe *to be* immunibus

free from hujus mali *this calamity*. Caprificus *the wild fig-tree* eſt *is* immunis *free* omnibus *from them all*. Sumus *we are* immunes *free* ab illis malis *from thoſe evils*.

Natus *born*, commodus *convenient*, incommodus *inconvenient*, utilis *uſeful*, inutilis *uſeleſs*, vehemens *earneſt*, aptus *fit*, junguntur *are joined* interdum *ſometimes* etiam *alſo* accuſativo *to an accuſative* cum *with* praepoſitione *a preposition:* ut *as*, Natus *born* ad gloriam *for glory*.

Verbalia *verbals* in bilis, accepta *taken* paſſivè *paſſively*, ut *as* et *alſo* participia *participles*, ſeu *or* potius *rather* participialia *participials* in dus, poſtulant *require* dativum *a dative caſe:* ut *as*, Lucus iners *a thick grove* penetrabilis *penetrable* nulli aſtro *by no ſtar*. O Juli *O Julius*, memorande *worthy to be mentioned* mihi *by me* poſt *after* nullos ſodales *none of my acquaintance*.

MEnſura *the meaſure* magnitudinis *of quantity* ſubjicitur *is put after* adjectivis *adjectives* in accuſativo *in the accuſative caſe:* ut *as*, Gnomon *a dial-pin* ſeptem pedes longus *ſeven foot long* reddit *makes* umbram *a ſhadow* non ampliùs *not more* quatuor pedes longam *than four foot long*.

Interdum *ſometimes* in ablativo *in the ablative:* ut *as*, Fons *a fountain* latus pedibus tribus *three foot wide*, altus *deep* triginta *thirty*.

Interdum *ſometimes* etiam *alſo* in genitivo *in the genitive:* ut *as*, Facito *make* areas *the floors* latas *broad* pedum denûm *ten foot each*, longas *long* pedum quinquagenûm *fifty foot each*, in morem *after the manner* horti *of a garden*.

ADjectiva *adjectives*, quae *which* pertinent *relate* ad copiam *to plenty*, ve *or* egeſtatem *want*, exigunt *require* interdum *ſometimes* ablativum *an ablative*, interdum *ſometimes* genitivum *a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Quae regio *what country* in terris *upon earth* non plena *is not full* noſtri laboris *of our diſtreſs?* Dives *rich* equûm *in horſes*, dives *rich* pictai veſtis *in embroidered garments*, et auri *and gold*. Amor *love* eſt *is* foecundiſſimus *very full of* et *both* melle *honey*, et *and* felle *gall*. Dives *rich* agris *in lands*, dives *rich* nummis *in money* poſitis in foenore *put out at intereſt*. At *but* minores *the younger*

bees

bees feſſae *being tired* referunt ſe *return home* multâ nocte *late at night*, crura plenae *having their ſhanks full* thymo *of thyme*. O animae *O ſouls* curvae in terras *bent towards the earth*, et *and* inanes *void* caeleſtium *of heav'nly things!* Expers fraudis *void of deceit*, beatus *abounding* gratiâ *in favour*. Dives *rich* ſpe *in hope*, pauper *poor* re *in ſubſtance*.

Nomina *nouns* diverſitatis *of diverſity* exigunt *require* ablativum *an ablative caſe* cum praepoſitione *with a prepoſition*: ut *as*, Aliud *another thing* ab hoc *from this*. Diverſus *different* ab iſto *from that man*.

Nonnunquam *ſometimes* etiam *alſo* dativum *a dative*: ut *as*, Huic diverſum *different from this*.

Adjectiva *adjectives* regunt *govern* ablativum *an ablative caſe* ſignificantem *ſignifying* cauſam *the cauſe*: ut *as*, Pallidus *pale* irâ *with anger*. Incurvus *crooked* ſenectute *with old age*. Brachia *arms* livida *black and blue* armis *with armour*. Trepidus *trembling* morte futurâ *at approaching death*.

Forma *the form* vel *or* modus *manner* rei *of a thing* ſubjicitur *is put after* adjectivis *adjectives* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Facies *a face* pallida *pale* miris modis *in a wonderful manner*. Grammaticus *a grammarian* nomine *in name*, re *in reality* barbarus *a barbarian*. Syrus *a Syrian* natione *by his country*. Caeſar Trojanus *a Trojan* origine *by deſcent*.

Dignus *worthy*, indignus *unworthy*, praeditus *endued*, captus *diſabled*, contentus *content*, extorris *baniſhed*, fretus *relying upon*, exigunt *require* ablativum *an ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Es *you are* dignus *worthy* odio *of hatred*. Qui haberem *who had* gnatum *a ſon* praeditum *endued* tali ingenio *with ſuch a diſpoſition*. Oculis capti talpae *the blind moles* fodêre *have dug* cubilia *their holes*. Abi *go your way* contentus *contented* ſorte tuâ *with your lot*.

Nonnulla *ſome* horum *of theſe* admittunt *admit* interdum *ſometimes* genitivum *a genitive*: ut *as*, Deſcendam *I will come down* haud unquam indignus *by no means unworthy* magnorum avorum *of my great anceſtors*.

MEI *of me*, tui *of thee*, ſui *of himſelf*, noſtri *of us*, veſtri *of you*, genitivi *the genitive*

nitive caſes primitivorum *of the primitives*, ponuntur *are uſed* cum *when* perſona *a perſon* ſignificatur *is ſignified:* ut *as*, Languet *ſhe languiſhes* deſiderio tui *for want of you.* Que *and* pars *part* tui *of you* lateat *may lie* clauſa *ſhut up* corpore meo *in my body.* Imago noſtri *the picture of our perſon.*

Meus *mine*, tuus *thine*, ſuus *his own*, noſter *ours*, veſter *yours*, ponuntur *are uſed*, cum *when* actio *action* vel *or* poſſeſſio *the poſſeſſion* rei *of a thing* ſignificatur *is ſignified:* ut *as*, Favet *he favours* deſiderio tuo *your deſire.* Imago noſtra *our picture:* id eſt *that is*, quam *which* nos *we* poſſidemus *poſſeſs.*

Genitivi *the genitive caſes* noſtrûm *of us* et *and* veſtrûm *of you* ſequuntur *follow* diſtributiva *diſtributives*, partitiva *partitives*, comparativa *comparatives*, et *and* ſuperlativa *ſuperlatives*: ut *as*, Nemo *none* noſtrûm *of us.* Maximus natu *the eldeſt* noſtrûm *of us.* Unuſquiſque *every one* veſtrûm *of you.* Ne ſit *let it not be* mirum *ſtrange* cui *to any* veſtrûm *of you.* Major *the elder* veſtrûm *of you.*

Haec poſſeſſiva *theſe poſſeſſives*, meus *mine*, tuus *thine*, ſuus *his own*, noſter *ours*, et *and* veſter *yours*, recipiunt *take* poſt ſe *after them* hos genitivos *theſe genitive caſes*; ipſius *of himſelf*, ſolius *of him alone*, unius *of one*, duorum *of two*, trium *of three*, etc. omnium *of all*, plurium *of more*, paucorum *of few*, cujuſque *of every one*, et *and* genitivos *the genitive caſes* participiorum *of participles*; qui *which* concordant *agree* cum genitivo *with the genitive caſe* primitivi *of the primitive* ſubauditi *underſtood* in poſſeſſivo *in the poſſeſſive*: ut *as*, Dixi *I affirmed* rempublicam *that the ſtate* eſſe ſalvam *was preſerved* meâ unius operâ *by my ſingle ſervice.* Meum ſolius peccatum *my offence alone* non poteſt *cannot* corrigi *be amended.* Cum *whereas* nemo *no body* legat *reads* ſcripta mea timentis *the writings of me fearing* recitare *to rehearſe them* vulgo *publicly.* Ceperis conjecturam *you may gueſs* de ſtudio tuo ipſius *by your own ſtudy.* Praeſtantior *more excellent* in ſuâ cujuſque laude *each in his own skill.* Noſter duorum eventus *the event of us two* oſtendat *may ſhew* utra gens *which nation* ſit *is* melior *thebetter.* Noſtrâ omnium memoriâ *in the memory*

of

of us all. Vidiſti *you ſaw* noſtros flentis ocellos *my weeping eyes.* Reſpondet *he anſwers* veſtris paucorum laudibus *the praiſes of you few.*

Sui *of himſelf* et *and* ſuus *his own* ſunt *are* reciproca *reciprocals,* hoc eſt *that is,* reflectuntur *they have relation* ſemper *always* ad id *to that,* quod *which* praeceſſit *went before* in eadem oratione *in the ſame clauſe,* aut *or* adnexâ *one connected* per copulam *by a copulative* : ut *as,* Petrus *Peter* admiratur *admires* ſe *himſelf* nimiùm *too much.* Parcit *he ſpares* erroribus ſuis *his own errors.* Petrus *Peter* magnopere rogat *earneſtly begs,* ne ſe deſeras *that you would not forſake him.*

Ipſe exprimit *expreſſes* ſignificationem *the ſignification* trium perſonarum *of the three perſons* : ut *as,* Ipſe *I my ſelf* vidi *ſaw,* ipſe videris *look you to it,* ipſe *he himſelf* dixit *ſaid it.*

Et *and* jungitur *it is joined* nominibus *to nouns* pariter *as well* ac *as* pronominibus *pronouns* : ut *as,* Ipſe ego *I my ſelf,* ipſe ille *he himſelf,* ipſe Hercules *Hercules himſelf.*

Idem etiam *likewiſe* poteſt *may* jungi *be joined* omnibus perſonis *to all the perſons* : ut *as,* Ego idem *I the ſame man* adſum *am preſent.* Idem *do you the ſame man* perge *go on* facere *to bring about* has nuptias *this marriage.* Idem *the ſame man* jungat *may yoke* vulpes *foxes,* et *and* mulgeat *milk* hircos *he-goats.*

Haec demonſtrativa *theſe demonſtratives,* hic, iſte, ille, diſtinguuntur *are diſtinguiſhed* ſic *thus* : hic demonſtrat *points to* proximum *the neareſt* mihi *to me* ; iſte eum *him,* qui *who* eſt *is* apud te *by you* ; ille eum *him,* qui *who* eſt *is* remotus *at a diſtance* ab utroque *from both of us.*

Ille tum uſurpatur *is then uſed,* cum *when* demonſtramus *we deſcribe* rem quampiam *any thing* ob eminentiam *by way of eminence* ; verò *but* iſte ponitur *is uſed,* quando *when* mentionem facimus *we make mention* alicujus rei *of any thing* cum contemtu *with contemt* : ut *as,* Alexander ille magnus *Alexander the great.* Pellito *drive* ab eâ *from her* iſtum aemulum *that paltry rival,* quod poteris *as far as you can.*

Cum *when* hic et *and* ille referuntur *are refered* ad duo antepoſita *to two things or perſons going before,* hic debet *ought*

ought propriè *properly* ac *and* uſitatiſſimè *moſt uſually* referri *to be refered* ad poſterius *to the latter* et *and* propius *the nearer*, ille ad prius *to the former* et *and* remotius *the farther off*: ut *as*, Propoſitum *the deſign* agricolae *of the husbandman* eſt *is* contrarium *contrary* paſtoris *to that of the ſhepherd*: ille *the former* quàm maximè gaudet *moſt of all delights* ſubacto *in a well tilled* et *and* puro ſolo *clean ſoil*, hic *the latter* novali *in fallow ground* graminoſóque *and full of graſs*; ille *the one* ſperat *expects* fructum *advantage* e terrâ *from the earth*, hic *the other* e pecore *from cattle*.

Tamen *yet* eſt ubi *ſometimes* e diverſo *on the contrary* invenias *you may find* pronomen *the pronoun* hic referri *to be refered* ad ſubſtantivum remotius *to the farther ſubſtantive*, et *and* ille ad proximius *to the nearer*.

VErba ſubſtantiva *verbs ſubſtantive*; ut *as*, ſum *I am*, forem *I might be*, fio *I am made*, exiſto *I am*: verba paſſiva *verbs paſſive* vocandi *of calling*; ut *as*, nominor *I am named*, appellor *I am called*, dicor *I am ſaid*, vocor *I am called*, nuncupor *I am named*: et *and* ſimilia *the like* iis *to them*; ut *as*, ſcribor *I am writen*, ſalutor *I am ſaluted*, habeor *I am accounted*, exiſtimor *I am thought*: exigunt *require* nominativum *a nominative caſe* utrinque *on both ſides*: ut *as*, Deus *God* eſt *is* ſummum bonum *the chief good*. Perpuſilli *very little perſons* vocantur *are called* nani *dwarfs*. Fides *faith* habetur *is reckoned* fundamentum *the foundation* religionis noſtrae *of our religion*.

Item *likewiſe* omnia verba *all verbs* ferè *in a manner* admittunt *admit* poſt ſe *after them* adjectivum *an adjective*, quod *which* concordat *agrees* cum *with* nominativo verbi *the nominative caſe to the verb* caſu *in caſe*, genere *gender*, et *and* numero *number*: ut *as*, Rex *the king* mandavit primus *firſt ordered* haereſin *hereſy* extirpari *to be extirpated*. Pii *pious men* orant taciti *pray ſilently*. Boni *good boys* diſcunt ſeduli *learn diligently*. Malus paſtor *a bad ſhepherd* dormit *ſleeps* ſupinus *with his face upwards*. Homo *a man* incedit *walks* erectus *upright* in caelum *towards heaven*.

Infinitum *a verb of the infinitive mood* quoque *alſo* habet *hath* eoſdem caſus *the*

ſame

ſame caſes utrinque *on both ſides* : ut *as*, Hypocrita *an hypocrite* cupit *deſires* videri *to ſeem* juſtus *righteous*, hypocrita *an hypocrite* cupit *deſires* ſe videri *that he may ſeem* juſtum *righteous*. Malo *I had rather* eſſe *be* dives *rich*, quàm *than* haberi *ſo accounted* ; malo *I had rather* me eſſe *that I were* divitem *rich*, quàm *than* haberi *ſo accounted*. Vivitur *men live* meliùs *better* exiguo *upon a little* ; natura *nature* dedit *hath granted* omnibus *to all* eſſe *to be* beatis *happy*, ſi quis *if a man* cognoverit *knew how* uti *to manage it*. Non licet *it is not allowable* nobis *for us* eſſe *to be* tam diſertis *ſo eloquent*. Item *alſo* : Expedit vobis *it is for your advantage* eſſe *to be* bonas *honeſt*. Quo commiſſo *by what fact of mine* mihi non licet *may I not be allowed* eſſe *to be* piam *faithful ?*

SVM poſtulat *requires* genitivum *a genitive caſe*, quoties *as often as* ſignificat *it ſignifies* poſſeſſionem *poſſeſſion*, aut *or* pertinere *reſpect* ad aliquid *to any thing* : ut *as*, pecus *the cattle* eſt *is* Meliboei *Melibeus's*. Eſt *it is the duty* adoleſcentis *of a young man* revereri *to reverence* majores natu *his elders*. Regum eſt *it is the part of kings* parcere *to ſpare* ſubjectis *the vanquiſhed*, et *and* debellare *to ſubdue* ſuperbos *the haughty*.

Hi nominativi *theſe nominative caſes* excipiuntur *are excepted*, meum *my*, tuum *thy*, ſuum *his*, noſtrum *our*, veſtrum *your*, humanum *humane*, belluinum *brutal*, et *and* ſimilia *the like* : ut *as*, Non eſt meum *it becomes not me* dicere *to ſpeak* contra *againſt* auctoritatem *the authority* ſenatûs *of the ſenate*. Eja *heida*, haud veſtrum eſt *it dont become you* eſſe *to be* iracundos *paſſionate*. Eſt *it is* humanum *an humane frailty* iraſci *to be angry*.

Verba *verbs* aeſtimandi *of eſteeming or valuing* poſtulant *require* genitivum *a genitive caſe* : ut *as*, Pecunia *money* plurimi fit *is very much eſteemed* paſſim *every where*. Pudor *modeſty* parvi penditur *is little valued*. Opes *wealth* pluris ſunt *is more valued* nunc *now*, quàm *than* priſci temporis annis *in antient times*. Literae *learning* habentur *is reckoned* nihili [vel *or* pro nihilo] *nothing worth*.

Aeſtimo admittit *takes* vel *either* genitivum *a genitive caſe*, vel *or* ablativum *an ablative* :

tive: ut *as*, Non hujus te aeſtimo *I dont value you this*. Virtus *virtue* eſt *is* aeſtimanda *to be valued* magno *at a great rate* ubique *every where*.

Flocci *of a lock of wool*, nauci *of a nut-ſhell*, nihili *of nothing*, pili *of an hair*, aſſis *of a penny*, hujus *of this*, teruncii *of a farthing*, adduntur *are added* peculiariter *peculiarly* his verbis *to theſe verbs*, aeſtimo, pendo, facio, *I eſteem or value* : ut *as*, Ego illum flocci pendo *I dont value him of a ſtraw*, nec hujus facio *nor do I regard him this*, qui *who* me pili aeſtimat *eſteemes me not of an hair*.

Iſta *theſe* ſunt *are* ſingularia *peculiar expreſſions*: Boni conſulo; acqui, boni facio : id eſt, *that is*, accipio in bonam partem *I take in good part*.

Verba *verbs* accuſandi *of accuſing*, damnandi *of condemning*, monendi *of warning*, abſolvendi *of acquiting*, et *and* ſimilia *the like*, poſtulant *require* genitivum *a genitive caſe*, qui *which* ſignificet *ſignifies* crimen *the charge:* ut *as*, Oportet *it is fit* eum *that he*, qui *who* incuſat *accuſes* alterum *another* probri *of* aïſhoneſty, intueri *ſhould look into* ſe ipſum *himſelf*. Condemnat *he condemns* generum ſuum *his ſon-in-law* ſceleris *of wickedneſs* Cupido *O Cupid*, parce *forbear* damnare *to condemn* tuum vatem *your own poet* ſceleris *of impiety*. Admoneto illum *remind him* priſtinae fortunae *of his former condition*. Abſolutus eſt *he is acquited* furti *of theft*.

Hic genitivus *this genitive* vertitur *is changed* aliquando *ſometimes* in ablativum *into an ablative*, vel *either* cum praepoſitione *with a prepoſition*, vel *or* ſinè praepoſitione *without a prepoſition*: ut *as*, Accuſavit graviter *he grievouſly accuſed* Timarchum *Timarchus* de impudicitia *of immodeſty*. Putavi *I thought* te eſſe admonendum *you ought to be put in mind* de eâ re *of that matter*. Si *if* es *you are* iniquus judex *a partial judge* in me *to me*, ego *I* condemnabo *will condemn* te *you* eodem crimine *of the ſame crime*.

Uterque *both*, nullus *none*, alter *the other*, neuter *neither of the two*, alius *another*, ambo *both*, et *and* ſuperlativus gradus *the ſuperlative degree*, junguntur *are joined* verbis *to verbs* id genus *of that kind* non niſi *only* in ablativo *in the ablative*: ut *as*, Accuſas *do you accuſe* furti *of theft*, an *or* ſtupri *diſhoneſty ?* Utroque, vel *or* de utroque

troque *of both*: ambobus, vel *or* de ambobus *of both*: neutro, vel *or* de neutro *of neither*. Accuſaris *you are accuſed* de plurimis *of very many things* ſimul *at once*.

Satago *to be buſy about a thing*, miſereor, et *and* miſereſco *to pity*, poſtulant *require* genitivum *a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Is *he* ſatagit *has his hands full* rerum ſuarum *of his own buſineſs*. Oro, miſerere *pity*, *I pray*, laborum tantorum *ſo great diſtreſſes*, miſerere *pity* animi *a ſoul* ferentis *ſuffering* non digna *things undeſerved*. Et *and* miſereſce *pity* generis tui *your own family*.

Reminiſcor *to remember*, obliviſcor *to forget*, memini *to remember*, admittunt *admit* genitivum *a genitive caſe*, aut *or* accuſativum *an accuſative*: ut *as*, Reminiſcitur *he remembers* datae fidei *his promiſe*. Eſt *it is* proprium *the property* ſtultitiae *of folly* cernere *to diſcern* aliorum vitia *other mens faults*, obliviſci *to forget* ſuorum *its own*. Faciam *I will give you cauſe* ut memineris *to remember* hujus loci *this place* ſemper *always*. Senes *old men* meminerunt *remember* omnia *all things*, quae *which* curant *they regard*. Sed *but*: Memini, id eſt *that is*, mentionem feci *I made mention* de hac re *of this thing*, de armis *of arms*, de te *of you*.

Potior *to gain or enjoy* jungitur *is joined* aut *either* genitivo *to a genitive caſe*, aut *or* ablativo *an ablative*: ut *as*, Romani *the Romans* potiti ſunt *gained* ſignorum *the ſtandards* et *and* armorum *arms*. Troës *the Trojans* egreſſi *being landed* potiuntur *enjoy* optatâ arenâ *the wiſh'd for ſhore*.

OMnia verba *all verbs* poſita *put* acquiſitivè *acquiſitively* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative caſe* ejus rei *of that thing*, cui *to or for which* aliquid *any thing* acquiritur *is goten* quocunque modo *after what manner ſoever*: ut *as*, Nec ſeritur *there is neither ſowing*, nec metitur *nor mowing* mihi *for me* iſtic *in this matter*. Oculus neſcio quis *I know not what eye* faſcinat *bewitches* mihi teneros agnos *my tender lambs*.

VERBA *verbs* varii generis *of various ſorts* appendent *belong* hujc regulae *to this rule*.

In primis *in the firſt place*, verba *verbs* ſignificantia *ſignifying* commodum *advantage*, aut *or* incommodum *diſadvantage*, regunt *govern* dativum *a dative caſe*:

caſe: ut *as*, Illa ſeges *that land* reſpondet *anſwers* demum *at laſt* votis *the deſires* avari agricolae *of the covetous husbandman*. Acceptam fert *he acknowledges that he owes* ſuam eruditionem *his learning* tibi *to you*. Non potes *you cannot* commodare *ſerve*, nec *nor* incommodare *diſſerve* mihi *me*.

Quaedam *ſome* ex his *of theſe* junguntur *are joined* etiam *alſo* accuſativo *to an accuſative*: ut *as*, Quies *reſt* plurimùm juvat *very much delights* feſſum *a wearied man*. Si *if* memorem *I ſhould mention* alia *other things*, quae *which* conducunt *conduce* ad ventris victum *to nouriſh the belly*, mora eſt *it would be tedious*. Naturáne *whether nature*, an *or* doctrina *learning* conferat *contributes* plus *more* ad eloquentiam *to eloquence*.

Verba *verbs* comparandi *of comparing* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Sic *thus* ſolebam *was I uſed* componere *to compare* magna *great things* parvis *with ſmall*. Adaequavit ſe *he made himſelf equal* fratri *to his brother* et *both* opibus *in wealth*, et *and* dignatione *quality*.

Verò *but* interdum *ſometimes* ablativum *an ablative* cum *with* praepoſitione *a prepoſition*: ut *as*, Comparo *I compare* Virgilium *Virgil* cum Homero *with Homer*.

Aliquando *ſometimes* accuſativum *an accuſative* cum praepoſitione *with the prepoſition* ad: ut *as*, Si *if* comparatur *he is compared* ad eum *to him*, nihil eſt *he is nothing*.

Verba *verbs* dandi *of giving* et *and* reddendi *of reſtoring* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Fortuna *fortune* dat *giveth* nimis *too much* multis *to many*, ſatis *enough* nulli *to no body*. Eſt *he is* ingratus *ungrateful*, qui *who* non reponit *does not return* gratiam *thanks* bene merenti *to his benefactor*.

Haec *theſe verbs* habent *have* variam conſtructionem *different conſtructions*: Dono *I preſent* hoc munus *this gift* tibi *to you*, dono *I preſent* te *you* hoc munere *with this gift*. Oro *I intreat* impertias *you would beſtow* aliquid temporis *ſome time* huic cogitationi *upon this thought*. Gnatho *Gnatho* plurimâ ſalute impertit *greets well* ſummum ſuum *his ſingular friend* Parmenonem *Parmeno*. Aſperſit *he caſt* labem *a blemiſh* mihi *upon me*, aſperſit *he aſperſt* me *me* labe *with a blemiſh*. Inſtravit

vit *he threw* penulam *his cloke* equo *upon his horſe*, inſtravit *he covered* equum *his horſe* penulâ *with his cloke*. Et *and* piget *I am vexed* conſuluiſſe, id eſt *that is*, dediſſe conſilium *that I counſeled*, vel *or* proſpexiſſe *that I provided for* infido viro *the faithleſs man*. Conſule, id eſt, *that is*, proſpice *look to* ſaluti tuae *your health*. Que *and* conſulit, id eſt *that is*, petit conſilium *he asks counſel of* rectorem ratis *the pilot of the ſhip* de cunctis aſtris *about all the ſtars*. Conſulis, id eſt *that is*, ſtatuis *you order* iſtuc *that matter* peſſimè *very ill* in te *againſt your ſelf*, atque *and* in illum *againſt him*. Metuo, timeo, formido tibi, vel *or* de te *I am in fear for you*: id eſt *that is*, ſum ſolicitus *I am ſolicitous* pro te *for you*. Metuo, timeo, formido te, vel *or* a te *I am in fear of you* : ſcilicet *that is*, ne mihi noceas *leſt you ſhould hurt me*.

Verba *verbs* promittendi *of promiſing*, ac *and* ſolvendi *paying*, regunt *govern* dativum *a dative caſe* : ut *as*, Quae *which things* promitto *I promiſe* tibi vota, ac *and* recipio *engage* eſſe obſervaturum *to obſerve* ſanctiſſimè *moſt religiouſly*. Numeravit *he paid* mihi *me* aes alienum *the debt*.

Verba *verbs* imperandi *of commanding*, et *and* nuntiandi *of telling*, regunt *govern* dativum *a dative caſe* : ut *as*, Pecunia *money* collecta *gathered up* imperat *commands*, aut *or* ſervit *ſerves*, cuique *every man*. Saepe *often* videto *take care* quid dicas *what you ſay*, de quoque viro *of every man*, et cui *and to whom*.

Dicimus *we ſay*: Tempero, moderor *I govern* tibi, et *and* te *you*. Refero *I relate* tibi, et *and* ad te *to you* : item *likewiſe*, Refero, id eſt *that is*, propono *I propoſe* ad ſenatum *to the ſenate*. Scribo *I write*, mitto *I ſend* tibi, et *and* ad te *to you*. Do *I give* literas *a letter* tibi *to you*: id eſt *that is*, trado *I deliver it*, ut feras *for you to carry* ad aliquem *to ſome one*. Do *I give* literas *a letter* ad te *for you* : id eſt *that is*, mitto *I ſend it*, ut legas *for you to read*.

Verba *verbs* fidendi *of truſting* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative caſe* : ut *as*, Decet *it is fit* committere *to commit* nil *nothing* niſi *but* lene *what is ſoft* vacuis venis *to the empty veins*. Ne credas *truſt not* mulieri *a woman*, ne mortuae quidem *not tho ſhe be dead*.

Verba *verbs* obſequendi *of complying with*, et *and* repugnandi *of oppoſing*, regunt *govern* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Pius filius *a dutiful ſon* ſemper *always* obtemperat *obeys* patri *his father*. Quae *whatever places* homines *men* arant *plough*, navigant *ſail over*, aedificant *build upon*, omnia *all* parent *obey* virtuti *virtue*. Orabo *I will intreat* ipſum hunc *this man himſelf*, ſupplicabo *I will ſupplicate* huic *him*. Occurrite *prevent* morbo *a diſeaſe* venienti *coming*. Fortuna *fortune* repugnat *oppoſes* ignavis precibus *ſlugiſh prayers*.

At *but* quaedam *ſome* ex his *of theſe* junguntur *are joined* cum aliis caſibus *with other caſes*: ut *as*, Haec *theſe things* non conveniunt *dont go right* fratri mecum *with my brother and me*. Saevis urſis convenit *the ſavage bears agree* inter ſe *with one another*. Auſculto, id eſt *that is*, obedio *I obey* tibi *you*: auſculto, id eſt *that is*, audio *I hear* te *you*. Adamas *the diamond* diſſidet *diſagrees* magneti, vel *or* cum magnete *with the loadſtone*. Certat *he contends* cum illo *with him*, et *and* Graecanicè *after the Greek conſtruction* illi. Noli pugnare *dont fight* duobus, id eſt *that is*, contra duos *againſt two*. Tu dic *name you* quo pignore *for what wager* certes *you will conteſt* mecum *with me*.

Verba *verbs* minandi *of threatening*, et *and* iraſcendi *of being angry*, regunt *govern* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Minitatus eſt *he threatened* mortem *death* utrique *to both*. Nihil eſt *there is no reaſon*, quod ſuccenſeam *why I ſhould be angry* adoleſcenti *with the young man*.

Sum, cum compoſitis *with its compounds*, praeter *except* poſſum, regit *governs* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Rex pius *a pious king* eſt *is* ornamentum *an ornament* reipublicae *to the ſtate*. Nec obeſt *it neither hurts* nec prodeſt *nor profits* mihi *me*. Multa *many things* deſunt *are wanting* petentibus *to thoſe who deſire* multa *many things*.

Verba *verbs* compoſita *compounded* cum his praepoſitionibus *with theſe prepoſitions*, prae, ad, con, ſub, ante, poſt, ob, in, inter, ferme *for the moſt part* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Ego *I* praeluceo *outſhone* meis majoribus *my anceſtors* virtute *in virtue*. Ne manum admoliaris *lay not hand upon* albo gallo *a white cock*. Hoc *this* conducit *conduces* tuae ku

to your praiſe. Convixit *he lived* nobis *with us*. Subolet uxori *my wife has a jealouſy* jam *already*, quod ego machinor *what I am contriving*. Antefero *I prefer* iniquiſſimam pacem *the moſt unequal peace* juſtiſſimo bello *before the moſt juſt war*. Poſtpono *I poſtpone* pecuniam *money* famae *to reputation*. Tamen *however* poſthabui *I poſtponed* mea ſeria *my ſerious affairs* illorum ludo *to their ſport*. Quoniam *becauſe* ea *ſhe* poteſt *can* obtrudi *be thruſt* nemini *upon no body*, itur ad me *they come to me*. Periculum *danger* impendet *hangs over* omnibus *all*. Non ſolum interfuit *he was not only preſent* his rebus *at theſe things*, ſed *but* etiam *alſo* praefuit *was chief in them*. Interdico *I forbid* tibi *you* aquâ *water* et *and* igni *fire*.

Non pauca *not a few* ex his *of theſe* aliquoties *ſometimes* mutant *change* dativum *the dative* in alium caſum *into another caſe:* ut *as*, Alius *one* praeſtat *exceeds* alium *another* ingenio *in ability*. Anteit *he excells* multos virorum *many men* ſapientiâ *in wiſdom*. Haec vitia *theſe weakneſſes* inſunt in amore *are in love*.

Eſt pro *for* habeo *to have* regit *governs* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Cuique eſt *every one has* velle ſuum *his own liking*, nec vivitur *nor do men live* voto uno *with the ſame deſire*. Namque *for* eſt mihi *I have* pater *a father*, eſt *I have* injuſta noverca *a ſevere ſtep-mother* domi *at home*.

Suppetit *it ſufficeth* eſt *is* ſimile *like* huic *to this:* ut *as*, Enim *for* non eſt *he is not* pauper *poor*, cui rerum ſuppetit uſus *who hath a ſufficiency*.

Sum, cum multis aliis *with many others*, admittit *admits* geminum dativum *a double dative caſe*: ut *as*, Mare *the ſea* eſt *is* exitio *the deſtruction* avidis nautis *of greedy ſailers*. Speras *do you expect* fore *that ſhould be* laudi *a credit* tibi *to your ſelf*, quod *which* vertis *you impute* vitio *as a fault* mihi *to me*? Nemo *no one* debet *ought* accipere *to take* mimos *mimics* ſibi favori *into his favour*.

Eſt ubi *ſometimes* hic dativus *this dative* tibi, aut *or* ſibi, aut *or* etiam *alſo* mihi, additur *is added* nullâ neceſſitatis causâ *not from neceſſity*, at *but* potiùs *rather* elegantiae *for the ſake of elegance:* ut *as*, Jugulo *I ſtab* hunc *this man* ſuo ſibi gladio *with his own ſword*.

VErba tranſitiva *verbs tranſitive* cujuſcunque generis *of what kind ſoever*, ſive *whether* actîvi *active*, ſive *or* deponentis *deponent*, ſive *or* communis *common*, regunt *govern* accuſativum *an accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Fugito *avoid* percontatorem *an inquiſitive perſon*, nam *for* idem *the ſame* eſt *is* garrulus *a blab*. Nec *nor* patulae aures *do open ears* retinent *keep* fideliter *faithfully* commiſſa *things commited to them*. Aper *the boar* depopulatur *laies waſt* agros *the fields*. In primis *in the firſt place* venerare deos *addreſs to the gods*.

Quinetiam *further* verba *verbs*, quamlibet *altho* alioquin *otherwiſe* intranſitiva *intranſitive* atque *and* abſoluta *neuter*, habent *have* accuſativum *an accuſative caſe* cognatae ſignificationis *of a near ſignification*: ut *as*, Neſtor vivebat *lived* tertiam aetatem *three ages* hominum *of men*. Videtur *ſhe ſeems* ire *to be going* longam viam *a long journey* incomitata *unattended*. Servit *he ſerves* duram ſervitutem *a hard ſervice*.

Auctores *authors* non rarò *often* mutant *change* hunc accuſativum *this accuſative* in ablativum *into an ablative*: ut *as*, Videor *do I ſeem* vivere *to live* diu vitâ *a long life?* Ire *to go* rectâ viâ *the direct way*. Obiit *he died* morte repentinâ *a ſudden death*.

Sunt *there are ſome* quae *which* habent *have* accuſativum *an accuſative caſe* figuratè *by a figure*: ut *as*, Nec *nor* vox *does your voice* ſonat *ſound* hominem *like an humane creature*, O dea *O a godeſs!* certè *doubtleſs*. Qui *who* Curios ſimulant *pretend to be like Curius*, et *and* Bacchanalia vivunt *revel as at Bacchanals*. Rufillus olet *ſmells* paſtillos *of perfumed balls*, Gorgonius hircum *ſtinks like a goat*.

Verba *verbs* rogandi *of asking*, docendi *of teaching*, veſtiendi *of cloathing*, regunt *govern* duplicem accuſativum *two accuſative caſes*: ut *as*, Tu modo *do but you* poſce *ask* veniam *pardon* deos *of the gods*. Dedocebo *I will unteach* te *you* iſtos mores *thoſe manners*. Ridiculum eſt *it is a jeſt* te *for you* admonere me *to mind me* iſtuc *of that*. Induit ſe *he put on* calceos *the ſhoes*, quos *which* exuerat *he had put off* priùs *before*.

Verba *verbs* rogandi *of asking* interdum *ſometimes* mutant *change* alterum accuſativum

of the accuſatives in ablativum *into an ablative* cum praepoſitione *with a praepoſition*: ut *as*, Obteſtemur *let us humbly intreat* ipſum *him*, que *and* oremus *beg* veniam *this favour* ab ipſo *of him*.

Verba *verbs* veſtiendi *of clothing* interdum *ſometimes* mutant *change* alterum accuſativum *one of the accuſatives* in ablativum *into an ablative*, vel *or* dativum *a dative*: ut *as*, Induo te tunicâ, vel *or* tibi tunicam *I put you on a coat*.

QVodvis verbum *any verb* admittit *admits* ablativum *an ablative caſe* ſignificantem *ſignifying* inſtrumentum *the inſtrument*, aut *or* cauſam *cauſe*, aut *or* modum *manner* actionis *of an action*: ut *as*, Iëſus *Jeſus* ſubegit *ſubdued* Daemona *the Devil* non armis *not by arms*, ſed *but* morte *by death*. Expellas *ſhould you drive out* naturam *nature* furcâ *with a fork*, tamen *yet* recurret *it will return* usque *ſtill*. Hi *theſe* certant *endeavour* defendere *to defend themſelves* jaculis *with darts*, illi *they* ſaxis *with ſtones*. Gaudeo *I am glad*, ita *ſo* dii *may the gods* me ament *be propitious to me*, gnati cauſâ *for my ſon's ſake*. Vehementer excanduit *he turn'd exceſſive pale* irâ *with anger*. Invidus *the envious man* macreſcit *grows lean* opimis rebus *at the plentiful eſtate* alterius *of another*. Peregit *he performed* rem *the matter* mirâ celeritate *with wonderful diſpatch*. Viri *men*, invigilate *be watchful*, nam *for* tempora *the ſeaſons* diffugiunt *ſlip away* tacito greſſu *with a ſilent pace*, que *and* annus *the year* convertitur *turns about* nullo ſono *without noiſe*. Dum *while* vires *ſtrength* annique *and years* ſinunt *permit*, tolerate *endure* labores *labours*; curva ſenecta *crouching old age* jam veniet *will ſoon come* tacito pede *with a ſilent foot*.

Praepoſitio *a prepoſition* aliquando *ſometimes* additur *is added* ablativo *to the ablative caſe* cauſae *of the cauſe*, et *and* modi *manner* actionis *of an action*: ut *as*, Baccharis *you rave* prae ebrietate *through drunkeneſs*. Tractavit *he treated* hominem *the man* cum ſummâ humanitate *with the higheſt courteſy*.

Nomen pretii *a noun of price* ſubjicitur *is put after* quibuſdam verbis *ſome verbs* in ablativo caſu *in the ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Non emerim *I would not purchaſe it* teruncio *at a farthing*, ſeu *or* vitioſâ nuce *a*

roten nut. Ea victoria *that victory* ſtetit *coſt* Poenis *the Carthaginians* multorum ſanguine *much blood* ac *and* vulneribus *wounds.*

Vili *at a low rate*, paulo *for little*, minimo *for very little*, magno *for much*, nimio *for too much*, plurimo *for very much*, dimidio *for half*, duplo *for twice as much*, ponuntur *are put* ſaepe *often* ſinè ſubſtantivis *without ſubſtantives*: ut *as*, Triticum *wheat* venit *is ſold* vili *at a low rate.* Redime *ranſom* te *yourſelf* captum *made priſoner*, quàm queas minimo *at the loweſt rate you can.* Fames *hunger* conſtat *coſts* parvo *little*, faſtidium *niceneſs* magno *much.*

Hi genitivi *theſe genitives* excipiuntur *are excepted* poſiti *put* ſinè ſubſtantivis *without ſubſtantives*; tanti *for ſo much*, quanti *for how much*, pluris *for more*, minoris *for leſs*, tantidem *for juſt ſo much*, quantivis *for as much as you pleaſe*, quantilibet *the ſame*, quanticunque *for how much ſoever*: ut *as*, Eris *you will be* tanti *of ſuch value* aliis *to others*, quanti *as* fueris *you are* tibi *to yourſelf.* Priamus *Priam*, que *and* tota Troja *all Troy*, vix fuit *was ſcarce* tanti *of ſo much worth.* Non vendo *I ſell not* pluris *for more*, quàm *than* ceteri *others*; fortaſſe *perhaps* etiam *even* minoris *for leſs.*

Sin *but if* ſubſtantiva *their ſubſtantives* addantur *are added*, ponuntur *they are put* in ablativo *in the ablative*: ut *as*, Docuit *he taught* tantâ mercede *at ſo great a price*, quantâ a nemo *no one* hactenus *hitherto*. Vendidi *I ſold* minore pretio *at a lower price*, quàm *than* emi *I bought.*

Valeo *to be worth* etiam *alſo* interdum *ſometimes* reperitur *is found* junctum *joined* cum accuſativo *with an accuſative* ut *as*, Dicti *they were called* denarii *denaries*, quòd *becauſe* valebant *they were in value* decem nos aeris *ten braſs coins*, or aſſes; quinarii *quinaries*, quòd *becauſe* quinos *five.*

Verba *verbs* abundandi *of abounding*, implendi *of filling* onerandi *of loading*, et *and* diverſa *their contraries*, jungun tur *are joined* ablativo *to ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Antiph abundas *you abound* amore *what you love.* Sylla explev *filled* omnes ſuos *all his* divitiis *with riches.* Particip vit *he acquainted* aliquem familiarem *ſome friend* ſuo ſerm

ne *with his diſcourſe.* Quibus mendaciis *with what lies* homines leviſſimi *have the vaineſt men* onerârunt *loaded* te *you?* Expedi *clear* te *yourſelf* hoc crimine *of this charge.* Ego *I* levabo *will eaſe* te *you* hoc faſce *of this load.* Malo *I had rather have* virum *an husband,* qui pecuniâ egeat *without money;* quàm *than* pecuniam *money,* quae viro *without an husband.*

Ex quibus *of which* quaedam *ſome* nonnunquam *ſometimes* regunt *govern* genitivum *a genitive:* ut *as,* Implentur *they are filled* veteris Bacchi *with old wine,* que *and* pinguis ferinae *fat veniſon.* Poſtquam *after that* dextra *his right hand* fuit *was* ſaturata *ſated* caedis *with ſlaughter.* Participat *he acquaints* paternum ſervum *his father's ſervant* ſui conſilii *with his deſign.* Quaſi *as though* tu indigeas *you have need of* hujus patris *this father.* Quid eſt *what is there,* quod *that* egeat *wants* deſenſionis *defenſe* in hac cauſâ *in this cauſe?* Omnes labores *all hardſhips,* quos *which* cepi *I underwent,* fuêre *were* leves mihi *light to me,* praeterquam *except* quòd *that* carendum erat tui *I was forced to live without you.*

Fungor *to diſcharge,* fruor *to enjoy,* utor *to uſe,* et *and* alia quaedam *ſome others,* junguntur *are joined* ablativo *to an ablative caſe:* ut *as,* Qui *he who* volet *ſhall deſire* adipiſci *to get* veram gloriam *true glory,* fungatur *ſhould diſcharge* officiis *the auties* juſtitiae *of juſtice.* Eſt *it is* optimum *an excellent thing* frui *to profit* alienâ inſaniâ *by another's madneſs.* Juvat *tis of ſervice,* ſi *if* utare *you can uſe* animo bono *a good courage* in re malâ *in a bad matter.* Diruit *he pulls down,* aedificat *he builds,* mutat *he changes* quadrata *ſquare things* rotundis *for round.* Veſcor *I eat* carnibus *fleſh.* Equidem *truly* haud dignor me *I dont think my ſelf worthy* tali honore *of ſuch honour.* Superſedendum eſt *we muſt forbear* multitudine *a multitude* verborum *of words.* Muneravit *he rewarded* eum *him* regni ſocietate *with a ſhare in the government.* Communicabo te *I will give you acceſs* ſemper *always* menſâ meâ *to my table.* Proſequor te amore, laude, honore, etc. id eſt *that is,* amo *I love you* laudo *I praiſe you,* honoro *I*

honour you. Afficio te gaudio, ſupplicio, dolore, etc. id eſt *that is,* exhilaro *I make you merry,* punio *I puniſh you,* contriſto *I make you ſad.*

Mereor *to deſerve,* cum adverbiis *with theſe adverbs* bene *well,* malè *ill,* meliùs *better,* pejùs *worſe,* optimè *very well,* peſſimè *very ill,* jungitur *is joined* ablativo *to an ablative caſe* cum praepoſitione *with the prepoſition* de: ut *as,* Nunquam meritus eſt *he never deſerved* benè *well* de me *of me.* Eraſmus meritus eſt *deſerved* optimè *very well* de linguâ Latinâ *of the Latin tongue.* Catilina meruit *deſerved* peſſimè *very ill* de republica *of the republic.*

Quaedam verba *certain verbs* accipiendi *of receiving,* diſtandi *of being diſtant,* et *and* auferendi *of taking away* junguntur *are joined* ablativo *to an ablative caſe* cum praepoſitione *with a prepoſition:* ut *as,* Jampridem audiveram *I had long ſince heard* i luc *that* ex multis *of many.* Eſt *it is* fortuitum *a chance thing* naſci *to be born* a principibus *of princes.* Imperator *the general* procul abeſt *is at a great diſtance* ab urbe *from the city.* Ira *their fury* vix abſtinet *ſcarce refrains* a trepido magiſtro *from their trembling keeper.*

Hic ablativus *this ablative* aliquando *ſometimes* vertitur *is changed* in dativum *into a dative*: ut *as,* Celata virtus *concealed virtue* paulum diſtat *differs little* ſepultae inertiae *from lifeleſs ſloth.* Eripe te morae *throw off delay.*

Ablativus *an ablative caſe* ſignificans *ſignifying* menſuram *the meaſure* exceſſûs *of exceeding* additur *is added* verbis *to verbs,* quae *which* obtinent *carry* vim *the ſenſe* comparationis *of compariſon*: ut *as,* Multo praeſtat *tis much better* cavere *to avoid,* quàm *than* admittere *to give admittance.* Vincit *he excells* te *you* multis partibus *many degrees.* Superat *he ſurpaſſes* duplo *twice as much.* Antecellit *he excells* nimio *very much.*

Ablativus *an ablative caſe* ſumtus *taken* abſolutè *abſolutely* additur *is put* quibuſlibet verbis *to any verbs*: ut *as,* Chriſtus *Chriſt* natus eſt *was born,* imperante Auguſto *when Auguſtus was emperor*; crucifixus *crucified,* imperante Tiberio *when Tiberius was emperor.* Credo *I believe* pudicitiam *that chaſtity* moratam *ſtayed* in ter-

ris

ris *upon earth*, Saturno rege *in Saturn's reign*. Nil deſperandum *nothing is to be deſpaired of*, Chriſto duce *Chriſt being our leader*, et *and* Chriſto *Chriſt* auſpice *our guide*. Jam *now* Maria *Mary*, audito *when it was heard* Chriſtum *that Chriſt* veniſſe *was come*, cucurrit *ran*.

Ablativus *an ablative caſe* partis *of the part*, et *and* poëticè *by the poets* accuſativus *an accuſative*, additur *is added* verbis quibuſdam *to ſome verbs*: ut *as*, Aegrotat *he is ſick* animo *in mind* magìs *more*, quàm *than* corpore *in body*. Candet dentes *his teeth are white*. Rubet capillos *his hair is red*.

Quaedam *ſome of theſe* uſurpantur *are uſed* etiam *alſo* cum genitivo *with a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Facis *you act* abſurdè *abſurdly*, qui angas *to torment* te *yourſelf* animi *in mind*. Deſipiebam mentis *I doted*. Diſcrucior *I am tormented* animi *in mind*, quia *becauſe* abeundum eſt mihi *I muſt go* ab domo *from home*. Exanimatus *being diſmayed* pendet animi *he is unreſolved in mind*.

Diverſi caſus *diverſe caſes* diverſae rationis *of different conſtruction* poſſunt *may* adjungi *be ſet after* eidem verbo *the ſame verb*: ut *as*, Dedit *he gave* veſtem *his garment* mihi *to me* propriâ manu *with his own hand* pignori *for a pledge*, te praeſente *you being preſent*.

Ablativus *an ablative caſe* agentis *of the doer*, ſed *but* praepoſitione *a prepoſition* antecedente *going before*, et *and* interdum *ſometimes* dativus *a dative*, additur *is added* paſſivis *to verbs paſſive*: ut *as*, Laudatur *he is praiſed* ab his *by theſe*, culpatur *he is blamed* ab illis *by thoſe*. Res *the affair* geſta eſt *was managed* egregie *bravely* ab conſule *by the conſul*. Honeſta *things honeſt*, non occulta *not things hiden*, quaeruntur *are aimed at* bonis viris *by good men*. Nulla *none* tuarum ſororum *of your ſiſters* audita *has been heard*, neque viſa *nor ſeen* mihi *by me*.

Ceteri caſus *the other caſes* manent *continue* in paſſivis *in paſſives*, qui *which* fuerunt *belonged to them* activorum *as actives*: ut *as*, Accuſaris *you are accuſed* furti *of theft* a me *by me*. Habeberis ludibrio *you will be made a laughing ſtock*. Dedoceberis *you ſhall be untaught* iſtos mores *thoſe manners* a me *by me*. Privaberis *you ſhall be deprived* magiſtratu *of your office*.

Vapula

Vapulo *to be beaten*, veneo *to be ſold*, liceo *to be priſed*, exulo *to be baniſhed*, fio *to be made*, neutro-paſſiva *neuter paſſives* habent *have* paſſivam conſtructionem *a paſſive conſtruction*: ut *as*, Vapulabis *you ſhall be beaten* a præceptore *by the maſter*. Malo *I had rather* ſpoliari *be ſtript* a cive *by a citizen*, quàm *than* venire *be ſold* ab hoſte *by an enemy*. Cur *why* exulat philoſophia *is philoſophy baniſhed* a convivantibus *by perſons at feaſts?* Quid *what* fiet *will become* ab illo *of him?* Virtus *virtue* licet *is ſet* parvo pretio *at a low price* omnibus *by all*.

VErba infinita *verbs of the infinitive mood* familiariter adduntur *are uſually put after* quibuſdam verbis *ſome verbs*, participiis *participles*, et *and* adjectivis *adjectives*: ut *as*, Amor *love* juſſit *commanded me* ſcribere *to write*, quæ *what things* puduit *I was aſhamed* dicere *to ſpeak*. Vis fieri dives *would you be rich*, Pontice *Ponticus?* Nil cupias *covet nothing*. Exiſtimans *thinking* magni intereſſe *it was of great conſequence*. Juſſus *being ordered* confundere fœdus *to violate the treaty*. Erat *he was* tum *then* dignus *worthy* amari *to be loved*. Gens humana *mankind*, audax *bold* perpeti *to endure* omnia *all things*, ruit *ruſhes* per vetitum nefas *through forbiden wickedneſs*.

Verba infinita *verbs of the infinitive mood* ponuntur *are put* interdum *ſometimes* figuratè *figuratively*, et *and* abſolutè *abſolutely*: ut *as*, Haeccine flagitia *that theſe lewdneſſes* fieri *ſhould be commited?* decet *is it becoming?* oportet *is it expedient?* par eſt *is it fit?* æquum eſt *is it reaſonable?* aut *or* aliquid ſimile *ſome like thing* ſubauditur *is underſtood*. Hinc *upon this* ſpargere in vulgum [*he began*] *to ſcatter abroad* voces ambiguas *doubtful ſayings*, et *and* conſcius *knowing himſelf guilty* quaerere *to ſeek* arma *means to deſtroy me:* incipiebat *he began* ſubauditur *is underſtood*.

GErundia *gerunds*, et *and* Supina *ſupines*, regunt *govern* caſus *the caſes* ſuorum verborum *of their own verbs*: ut *as*, Efferor *I am tranſported* ſtudio *with deſire* videndi *of ſeeing* patres veſtros *your fathers*. Utendum eſt *we muſt make uſe of* ætate *our time*: ætas *time* præterit *paſſes away* cito pede *with a ſwift foot*.

Mittimus

Mittimus *we ſend* ſcitatum *to conſult* oracula *the oracle* Phoebi *of Apollo.*

GErundia *gerunds in* di pendent *depend* tum *both* a quibuſdam ſubſtantivis *on certain ſubſtantives*, tum *and alſo* adjectivis *adjectives:* ut *as*, Et *and* quae tanta cauſa *what ſo great reaſon* tibi fuit *had you* videndi *to ſee* Romam *Rome?* Innatus amor *a natural deſire* habendi *of geting honey* urget *excites* Cecropias apes *the Attic bees.* Aeneas cellâ in puppi *in his tall ſhip* jam certus *already determined* eundi *to go.*

Infinitivus modus *an infinitive mood* ponitur *is uſed* pro *for* gerundiis *the gerunds* in di poëticè *by the poets:* ut *as*, Quibus ſtudium *who have a concern* tueri *to protect* arva *the ploughed lands.* Peritus *skilful* medicari *to cure.*

Interdum *ſometimes* etiam *alſo* genitivus pluralis *a genitive plural* non invenuſtè additur *is elegantly put after* gerundiis *gerunds* in di: ut *as*, Quum *when* contuliſſem *I had betaken* me *my ſelf* in forum *into the market* gratiâ *for the ſake* illorum videndi *of ſeeing them.* Date copiam *give leave* creſcendi *for the increaſe* novarum *of new commodies.* Permiſſa eſt licentia *liberty was granted* diripiendi pomorum *to ſcramble for fruit* et *and* opſoniorum *proviſions.*

Gerundia *gerunds* in do pendent *depend* ab his praepoſitionibus *upon theſe prepoſitions*, a, ab, abs, de, e, ex, cum, in, pro: ut *as*, Ignavi *idle boys* citò deterrentur *are ſoon diſcouraged* a diſcendo *from learning.* Amor *love*, et *and* amicitia *friendſhip*, utrumque dictum eſt *are both derived* ab amando *from loving.* Conſultatur *they debate* de tranſeundo *about paſſing over* in Galliam *into France.* Uberior gloria *greater glory* comparatur *is goten* ex defendendo *by defending*, quàm *than* ex accuſando *by accuſing.* Ratio *the means* ſcribendi *of writing* conjuncta eſt *is joined* cum loquendo *with ſpeaking.* Ego petam *I will demand* mercedem *wages* abs te *of you* pro vapulando *for being beaten.*

Ponuntur *they are uſed* et *alſo* ſinè praepoſitione *without a prepoſition*: ut *as*, Vitium *the diſeaſe* alitur *is nouriſhed*, que *and* vivit *lives* tegendo *by being concealed.* Diſces *you will learn* ſcribere *to write* ſcribendo *by writing.*

Gerundia

Gerundia *gerunds* in dum pendent *depend* ab his praepoſitionibus *upon theſe prepoſitions*, inter, ante, ad, ob, propter: ut *as*, Hilares eſte *be merry* inter coenandum *at ſuper time*. Tollent ingentes animos *they will grow very unruly* ante domandum *before they are broke*. Locus *a place* ampliſſimus *very honourable* ad agendum *to plead in*. Ne acceperis *take not* munus *a bribe* ob abſolvendum *to acquit*. Veni *I came* propter te redimendum *to ranſom you*.

Cum *when* neceſſitas *neceſſity* ſignificatur *is ſignified* ponuntur *they are uſed* citra praepoſitionem *without a prepoſition*, addito verbo eſt *the verb* eſt *being added*: ut *as*, Orandum eſt *you muſt pray*, ut ſit *that you may have* mens ſana *a ſound mind* in corpore ſano *in a ſound body*. Vigilandum eſt ei *he muſt watch*, qui *who* cupit *deſires* vincere *to conquer*.

Gerundia *gerunds* etiam *alſo* vertuntur *are changed* in nomina adjectiva *into nouns adjective*: ut *as*, Tantus amor *ſo great is their love* florum *of flowers*, et *and* gloria *glory* generandi mellis *of making honey*. Duci *to be perſuaded* praemio *by a bribe* ad accuſandos homines *to accuſe men* eſt *is* proximum *next akin* latrocinio *to robery*. Ne delectetur *let him not be delighted* criminibus inferendis *in bringing accuſations*.

Svpinum *in* um *the ſupine in* um ſignificat *ſignifies* activè *actively*, et *and* ſequitur *follows* verbum *a verb*, aut *or* participium *a participle*, ſignificans *ſignifying* motum *motion* ad locum *to a place*: ut *as*, Veniunt *they come* ſpectatum *to ſee*, veniunt *they come* ut *that* ipſae *themſelves* ſpectentur *may be ſeen*. Milites *ſoldiers* miſſi ſunt *were ſent* ſpeculatum *to view* arcem *the citadel*.

At *but* hoc ſupinum *this ſupine* in neutro-paſſivis *in neuter paſſives*, et *and* cum infinito *with the infinitive mood* iri, ſignificat *ſignifieth* paſſivè *paſſively*: ut *as*, Ego *I* dudum conductus fui *was lately hired* coctum *to dreſs meat*, non vapulatum *not to be beaten*. Poſtquam *after that* audierat *he had heard* uxorem *that a wife* non datum iri *would not be given* filio ſuo *to his ſon*.

Poëticè dicunt *the poets ſay*: Eo *I go* viſere *to viſit*. Vado *I go* videre *to ſee*.

Svpinum *in* u *the Supine in*

in u ſignificat *ſignifies* paſſivè *paſſively*, et *and* ſequitur *follows* nomina adjectiva *nouns adjective*: ut *as*, Sum *I am* extra noxiam *without fault*, ſed *but* non eſt *it is not* facile *eaſy* expurgatu *to be cleared*. Quod *that which* eſt *is* foedum *foul* factu *to be done*, idem *the ſame* eſt *is* et *alſo* turpe *ſhameful* dictu *to be ſpoke*.

QVAE *nouns which* ſignificant *ſignify* partem temporis *part of time*, ponuntur *are put* frequentiùs *more commonly* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe*, rarò *ſeldom* in accuſativo *in the accuſative*: ut *as*, Nemo mortalium *no man* ſapit *is wiſe* omnibus horis *at all hours*. Mendae *blemiſhes* latent *lie concealed* nocte *in the night*. Creatus eſt conſul *he was made conſul* id tempus *about that time*.

Autem *but* quae *nouns which* ſignificant *ſignify* durationem *durance* et *and* continuationem *continuance* temporis *of time*, ponuntur *are put* in accuſativo *in the accuſative*, et *and* interdum *ſometimes* in ablativo *in the ablative*: ut *as*, Hìc *here* jam *from that time* regnabitur *kings ſhall reign* ter centum totos annos *full three hundred years*. Janua *the gate* atri Ditis *of black Pluto* patet *ſtands open* noctes atque dies *night and day*. Tamen *however* poteris *you may* requieſcere *lodge* mecum *with me* hìc *here* hac nocte *this night*. Imperavit *he ruled* triennio *three years*, et *and* decem menſibus *ten months*, què *and* octo diebus *eight days*.

Dicimus etiam *we ſay alſo*: In paucis diebus *within a few days*. De die *by day*. De nocte *by night*. Promitto *I promiſe* in diem *for a day*. Commodo *I lend* in menſem *for a month*. Annos ad quinquaginta natus *fifty years old* Studui *I ſtudied* per tres annos *three years*. Puer *a child* id aetatis *of that age*. Non plus *not above* triduum, aut *or* triduo *three days*. Tertio, vel *or* ad tertium *upon the third* calendas, vel *or* calendarum *of the calends*.

SPatium *the ſpace* loci *of place* ponitur *is put* in accuſativo *in the accuſative caſe*, et *and* interdum *ſometimes* in ablativo *in the ablative*: ut *as*, Dic *tell me* quibus in terris *in what part of the world* ſpatium *the ſpace* caeli *of heaven* pateat *lies open* tres ulnas *three yards*, non ampliùs *and no more*, et *and* eris *you ſhall be* mihi *to me* magnus

nus Apollo *the great Apollo.* Jam *now* proceſſeram *I had advanced* mille paſſus *a mile.* Abeſt *he is diſtant* quingentis millibus paſſuum *five hundred miles* ab urbe *from the city.* Item *alſo* : Abeſt *he is diſtant* bidui *two days journey* : ubi *where* ſpatium vel *or* ſpatio, itinere vel *or* iter, intelligitur *is underſtood.*

NOmina appellativa *common names of places,* et *and* nomina *the names* regionum *of countries,* adduntur *are added* ferè *commonly* cum praepoſitione *with a prepoſition* verbis *to verbs* ſignificantibus *ſignifying* motum *motion,* aut *or* actionem *action* in loco *in a place,* ad locum *to a place,* a loco *from a place,* aut *or* per locum *by a place* : ut *as,* Verſatur in foro *he frequents the market.* Iliades *the Trojan women* ibant *went* ad templum *to the temple* non aequae Palladis *of angry Pallas.* Meruit *he ſerved* ſub rege *under the king* in Galliâ *in France.* Majores natu nobiles *the elder nobles* legantur *are ſent ambaſſadors* in Africam *into Africa.* Diſcedens *departing* e Siciliâ *out of Sicily,* veni *I came* Rhodum *to Rhodes.* Ibis *you ſhall go* ad Indos *to the Indians* per mare *by ſea.*

Omne verbum *every verb* ad mittit *admits* genitivum *genitive caſe* nominis *of the nam* oppidi *of a city or town,* in qu *in which* actio fit *any thing done* ; modò *ſo that* ſit *it be* pri mae *of the firſt* vel *or* ſecund declinationis *ſecond declenſion,* and ſingularis numeri *ſingul number* : ut *as,* Quid facia *what ſhould I do* Romae *at Rome* mentiri neſcio *I cannot lye.* M ter mihi *my mother* fuit *was* S mia *of Samos,* ea *ſhe* habitab *dwelt* Rhodi *at Rhodes.*

Hi genitivi *theſe genitive* humi *upon the ground,* domi *home,* militiae *in war,* belli *war,* ſequuntur *follow* form *the conſtruction* propriorum *proper names* : ut *as,* Arma *ar* ſunt *are* parvi *of little wor* foris *abroad,* niſi *unleſs* eſt *the be* conſilium *wiſdom* domi *home.* Fuimus *we were* ſemp *always* unà *together* militiae *war,* et *and* domi *at home.*

Domi non patitur *ſuffe not* ſecum *with it* alios geni vos *any other genitives,* qu *than* meae, tuae, ſuae, noſtr veſtrae, alienae : ut *as,* Veſc *I eat* domi meae *at my o houſe,* non alienae *not at a ther man's.*

Verum *but* ſi *if* nomen

ame oppidi *of a city or town* fu-erit *ſhall be* pluralis numeri *of the plural number* duntaxat *only*, ut *or* tertiae declinationis *of the third declenſion*, ponitur *it is put* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe:* ut *as*, Colchus *a Colchian*, an *or* Aſſyrius *an Aſſyrian*; nutritus *brought up* Thebis *at Thebes*, an *or* Argis *at Argos*. Lentulus Getulicus ſcribit *writes* genitum *that he was born* Tiburi *at Tibur*. Praeſidium *the garriſon* neglectum *was neglected* Anxuri *at Anxur*. Fuit *he was* Carthagini *at Carthage* cum unâ ſolâ legione *with one legion only*. Ventoſus *being inconſtant* Romae *at Rome* amem *I love* Tibur, Tibure *at Tibur* Romam *Rome*. Cepiſti *you formed* hoc conſilium *this deſign* Narbone *at Narbo*. Commendo *I recommend* tibi *to you* domum ejus *his houſe*, quae *which* eſt *is* Sicyone *at Sicyon*.

Sic *thus* utimur *we uſe* ruri vel *or* rure *the country* in ablativo *in the ablative*: ut *as*, Continet ſe *he keeps cloſe* ferè *for the moſt part* ruri *in the country*. Eſt tibi *you have* far modicum *a little corn* rure paterno *at your father's country farm*.

Nomen *the name* oppidi *of a city or town* additur *is put after* verbis *verbs* ſignificantibus *ſignifying* motum *motion* ad locum *to a place* in accuſativo *in the accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Conceſſi *I went* Cantabrigiam *to Cambridge* ad capiendum ingenii cultum *to get learning*. Eo Londinum *I go to London* ad merces emendas *to buy goods*.

Ad hunc modum *after this manner* utimur *we uſe* domus *an houſe* et *and* rus *the country*: ut *as*, Capellae *ye ſhe-goats* ſaturae *being full* ite domum *go home*, Heſperus *the evening* venit *approaches*, ite *be gone*. Ego *I* rus ibo *will go into the country*.

Nomen *the name* oppidi *of a city or town* additur *is put after* verbis *verbs* ſignificantibus *ſignifying* motum *motion* a loco *from a place*, in ablativo *in the ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Niſi profectus eſſes *if you had not gone* Româ *from Rome* antè *before*, relinqueres *you would leave* eam *it* nunc *now*. Sum facturus iter *I intend to take my journey* Eboraco *from York*.

Ad eundem modum *after the ſame manner* utimur *we uſe* domus *an houſe* et *and* rus *the country*: ut *as*, Nuper exiit *he is lately gone* domo *from home*. Metuo patrem *I fear my father*, ne redierit *leſt he ſhould*

be

be returned rure *out of the country.*

HAEC impersonalia *theſe impersonals*, intereſt *it concerns* et *and* refert *it concerns*, junguntur *are joined* quibuſlibet genitivis *to any genitive caſes*, praeter *beſides* hos ablativos foemininos *theſe ablatives feminine*, meâ, tuâ, ſuâ, noſtrâ, veſtrâ, et *and* cujâ: ut *as*, Intereſt *it concerns* magiſtratûs *the magiſtrate* tueri *to defend* bonos *the good*, animadvertere in malos *to puniſh the bad.* Refert multùm *it highly concerns* Chriſtianae reipublicae *the Chriſtian ſtate* epiſcopos *that the biſhops* eſſe *be* doctos *learned* et *and* pios *pious.* Tuâ refert *it concerns you* nôſſe *to know* te ipſum *yourſelf.* Et caedes *let that murther* crimini detur *be charged* ei *upon him* potiſſimùm *principally*, cujâ interfuit *who was intereſted in it*; non ei *not upon him*, cujâ nihil interfuit *who had no intereſt in it.*

Et *alſo* illi genitivi *theſe genitives* adduntur *are added*, tanti *ſo much*, quanti *how much*, magni *much*, parvi *little*, quanticunque *how much ſoever*, tantidem *juſt ſo much*: ut *as*, Tanti refert *of ſuch concern it is* agere *to do* honeſta *honeſt things.* Magni refert *it much concerns you* quibuſcum vixeris *with whom you live.* Veſtra parvi intereſt *it little concerns you.* Et *alſo*: Intereſt *it is of moment* ad laudem meam *towards my praiſe.*

Haec impersonalia *theſe impersonals* poſtulant *require* dativum *a dative caſe*, accidit *it happens*, benefit *it happens well*, competit *it is meet*, conducit *it conduces*, conſert *it contributes*, conſtat *it is manifeſt*, contingit *it falls out*, convenit *it is agreed on*, diſplicet *it diſpleaſes*, dolet *it grieves*, evenit *it happens*, expedit *it is expedient*, libet *it pleaſeth*, licet *it is lawful*, liquet *it is clear*, malefit *it happens ill*, nocet *it hurteth*, obeſt *it is prejudicial*, patet *it is plain*, placet *it pleaſes*, praeſtat *it is better*, prodeſt *it is profitable*, reſtat *it remains*, ſatisfit *ſatisfaction is made*, ſtat *it is reſolved*, ſufficit *it is ſufficient*, ſupereſt *it remains*, vacat pro *for* otium eſt *there is leiſure*: ut *as*, Benefit nobis *we enjoy bleſſings* a Deo *from God.* Convenit *there is an agreement* mihi tecum *between you and me.* Dolet *I am ſorry* dictum *that it was ſaid* imprudenti et libero adoleſcenti *to a unexperienced young gentleman*

Male

Malefit privignis *ſtep-children ſuffer* a novercâ *from their ſtep-mother.* Nonne praeſtat *is it not better* emori *to die* per virtutem *manfully*, quàm *than* vivere *to live* per dedecus *with diſgrace?* Stat, id eſt *that is*, ſtatutum eſt *I am reſolved* renovare *to run afreſh* caſus omnes *all hazards.* Non vacat Jovi *Jupiter is not at leiſure* adeſſe *to attend* exiguis rebus *trifling matters.*

Haec impersonalia *theſe impersonals* poſtulant *require* accuſativum *an accuſative caſe*, juvat *it delights*, decet *it becomes* cum compoſitis *with its compounds*, et *and* delectat *it delights*: ut *as*, Juvat me *it delights me* ire per altum *to travel by ſea.* Decet *it becomes* uxorem *a wife* curare aedes *to take care of the houſe.* Dedecet *it ill becomes* viros *men* rixari *to ſcold* muliebriter *like women.*

Verò *but* praepoſitio *the prepoſition* ad, propriè additur *is peculiarly added* his *to theſe*, attinet *it belongs*, pertinet *it pertains*, ſpectat *it concerns*: ut *as*, Vis *would you have* me *me* dicere *ſpeak*, quod *what* attinet *belongs* ad te *to you*? Pertinet *it belongs* ad hanc partem *to this party.* Spectat ad omnes *it concerns all men* vivere *to live* bene *well.*

Accuſativus *an accuſative caſe* cum genitivo *with a genitive* ſubjicitur *is put after* his impersonalibus *theſe impersonals*, poenitet *it repents*, taedet *it wearies*, miſeret, miſereſcit *it pities*, pudet *it ſhames*, piget *it grieves*: ut *as*, Si *if* vixiſſet *he had lived* ad centeſimum annum *to his hundredth year*, non poeniteret *it would not have repented* eum *him* ſenectutis ſuae *of his old age.* Taedet animam meam *my ſoul is weary* vitae meae *of my life.* Aliorum te miſeret *you pity others*; nec miſeret *you neither pity*, nec pudet *nor are aſhamed* tui *of your ſelf.* Me quidem pudet *truly I am aſhamed of*, pigétque *and ſorry for* fratris *my brother.*

Nonnulla impersonalia *ſome impersonals* redeunt *return back* aliquando *ſometimes* in perſonalia *into perſonals*: ut *as*, Arbuſta *groves*, que *and* humiles myricae *low tamarisks*, non juvant *delight not* omnes *all.* Lude *ſport your ſelf*: mollia regna *ſoft kingdoms* decent *become* annos tuos *your years.* Arbor *a tree* ad frugem producta *brought to bear* delectat *delights* agricolam *the husbandman.* Nemo *no body* commiſereſcit *compaſſionates* miſerorum *the miſerable.* Non iſtud *does not that* pudet *ſhame*

te *you*? Non haec *do not theſe things* pudent *ſhame* te *you*?

Coepit *it began*, incipit *it begins*, deſinit *it ceaſes*, debet *it ought*, ſolet *it is wont*, et *and* poteſt *it is poſſible*, juncta *being joined* impersonalibus *to impersonals*, induunt *put on* formam *the nature* impersonalium *of impersonals*: ut *as*, Ubi primùm *as ſoon as ever* coeperat non convenire *there begun to be no agreement*, quaeſtio *a queſtion* oriebatur *aroſe*. Deſinit illum ſtudii taedere *ſtudy ceaſes to be irkſom to him*. Sacerdotem pudere debet *a prieſt ought to be aſhamed* inſcitiae *of ignorance*. Taedere ſolet avaros *covetous men uſe to be grieved* impendii *at expenſe*. Perveniri non poteſt *it is impoſſible to arrive* ad ſumma *at perfection*, niſi *but* ex principiis *from beginings*.

Verbum impersonale *a verb impersonal* paſſivae vocis *of the paſſive voice* obtinet *has* eundem caſum *the ſame caſe* cum perſonalibus paſſivis *with perſonal paſſives*: ut *as*, Pugnabatur ab hoſtibus *the enemy fought* conſtanter *reſolutely*.

Qui quidem caſus *which caſe indeed* interdum *ſometimes* non exprimitur *is not expreſſed*: ut *as*, Que *and* diſcumbitur *they lie down* ſuper *upon* oſtro *ſcarlet* ſtrato *ſpread abroad*.

Verbum impersonale *a verb impersonal* paſſivae vocis *of the paſſive voice* poteſt *may* accipi *be taken* pro ſingulis perſonis *for each perſon* utriuſque numeri *of both numbers* indifferenter *indifferently*: ut *as*, Statur *it is ſtood*; id eſt *that is*, ſto *I ſtand*, ſtas *thou ſtandeſt*, ſtat *he ſtands*, ſtamus *we ſtand*, ſtatis *ye ſtand*, ſtant *they ſtand*: videlicet *that is to ſay* ex vi *by virtue* obliqui *of an oblique caſe* adjuncti *added to it*; ut *as*, Statur *it is ſtood* a me *by me*, id eſt *that is*, ſto *I ſtand*; ſtatur *it is ſtood* ab illis *by them*, id eſt *that is*, ſtant *they ſtand*.

PArticipia *participles* regunt *govern* caſus *the caſes* verborum *of the verbs*, a quibus *from which* derivantur *they are derived*: ut *as*, Tendens *ſpreading* duplices palmas *both his hands* ad ſidera *towards heaven*, voce refert *he utters* talia *ſuch things*. Capellae *the ſhe-goats* ipſae *of themſelves* referent domum *will bring home* ubera *their dugs* diſtenta lacte *ſtruting with milk*. Laudatus a multis, *praiſed by many*. Diligendus *to be loved* ab omnibus *by all*.

Autem *but* in his *in theſe* quae *which* exeunt *end* in dus dativus *a dative caſe* eſt

uſitatior *more uſed*: ut *as*, Chremes reſtat *remains*, qui *who* eſt *is* exorandus *to be prevailed upon* mihi *by me*.

Participia *participles*, cum *when* fiunt *they become* nomina *nouns*, exigunt *require* genitivum *a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Appetens *greedy* alieni *of another man's*, profuſus *laviſh* ſui *of his own*. Cupientiſſimus *very fond* tui *of you*. Inexpertus *unexperienced* belli *in war*. Indoctus *unskilful* pilae *at ball*.

Exoſus *hating*, peroſus *utterly hating*, pertaeſus *weary of*, ſignificant *ſignify* activè *actively*, et *and* exigunt *require* accuſativum *an accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Aſtronomus *an aſtronomer* exoſus *hating* mulieres *women* ad unam *in general*. Peroſae *utterly hating* immundam ſegnitiem *filthy idleneſs*. Pertaeſus *weary of* ignaviam ſuam *his own ſluggiſhneſs*.

Exoſus *hated* et *and* peroſus *hated to death*, ſignificantia *ſignifying* paſſivè *paſſively*, leguntur *are read* cum dativo *with a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Exoſus *hated* Deo *of God* et *and* ſanctis *the ſaints*. Germani *the Germans* peroſi ſunt *are mortally hated* Romanis *by the Romans*.

Natus *born*, prognatus *born*, ſatus *ſprung*, cretus *deſcended*, creatus *produced*, ortus *riſen*, editus *brought forth*, exigunt *require* ablativum *an ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Bona *a virtuous lady* prognata *born* bonis parentibus *of good parents*. Sate *O thou who ſprung* ſanguine *from the blood* divûm *of gods*. Quo ſanguine *from what blood* cretus *he deſcended*. Venus orta *ſprung* mari *from the ſea* praeſtat mare *ſecures the ſea* eunti *to the paſſenger*. Terrâ editus *ſprung from the earth*.

EN et *and* ecce, adverbia *adverbs* demonſtrandi *of ſhewing*, junguntur *are joined* frequentiùs *moſt commonly* nominativo *to a nominative caſe*, accuſativo *to an accuſative* rariùs *but ſeldom*: ut *as*, En *lo* Priamus *Priam*: ſunt laudi *virtue has* ſua praemia *its rewards* hìc etiam *even here*. Ecce tibi *behold* ſtatus noſter *our condition*. En *behold* quatuor aras *four altars*: ecce *ſee there* duas *two* tibi *for you*, Daphni *Daphnis*, que *and* duo altaria *two raiſed altars* Phoebo *for Phebus*.

En et *and* ecce exprobrandi *adverbs of upbraiding* junguntur *are joined* ſoli accuſativo *to an accuſative only*: ut *as*, En animam et mentem *ſee her*

mind and diſpoſition. En habitum *behold his habit.* Ecce autem alterum *but ſee the other here.*

Quaedam adverbia *certain adverbs* loci *of place,* temporis *time,* et *and* quantitatis *quantity,* admittunt *admit* genitivum *a genitive caſe.* Loci *of place*: ut *as,* Ubi *where,* ubinam *where,* nuſquam *no where,* eò *thither,* longè *far,* quò *whither,* ubivis *any where,* huccine *what hither?* etc. ut *as,* Ubi gentium *where in the world?* Invenitur *he is found* nuſquam loci *no where.* Ventum eſt *men are arrived* eò impudentiae *at ſuch a degree of impudence.* Quò terrarum *to what part of the earth* abiit *is he gone?* Ah *away,* minimè gentium *by no means,* non faciam *I will not do it.* Temporis *of time*: ut *as,* Nunc *now,* tunc *then,* tum *then,* interea *in the mean time,* pridie *the day before,* poſtridie *the day after,* etc. ut *as,* Poteram *I could do* nihil *nothing* ampliùs *more* tunc temporis *at that time,* quàm *than* flere *weep.* Inierunt *they began* pugnam *the battle* pridie *the day before* ejus diei *that day.* Pridie *the day before* calendarum vel *or* calendas *the calends.* Quantitatis *of quantity*: ut *as,* Parùm *but little,* ſatis *enough,* abunde *abundantly,* etc. ut *as,* Satis eloquentiae *eloquence enough,* ſapientiae parùm *wiſdom little enough.* Audivimus *we have heard* abunde fabularum *a world of tales.*

Quaedam *ſome* admittunt *admit* dativum *a dative caſe* nominum *of the nouns,* unde *from which* deducta ſunt *they are derived*: ut *as,* Venit obviam illi *he met him*: nam *for* obvius illi dicitur *is ſaid.* Canit *he ſings* ſimiliter *like* huic *this man.* Vivit *he lives* inutiliter *unprofitably* ſibi *to himſelf.* Sedet *he ſits* propinquiùs *nearer* tibi *you,* quàm *than* mihi *me.*

Sunt *there are ſome* quae *which* admittunt *admit* accuſativum *an accuſative caſe* praepoſitionis *of the prepoſition,* unde *from which* ſunt profecta *they are derived*: ut *as,* Caſtra *the camp* moventur *is moved* propiùs urbem *nearer the city.* Mauri *the Moors* ſunt *are* proximè Hiſpaniam *next to Spain.*

Adverbia *theſe adverbs* diverſitatis *of diverſity,* aliter *otherwiſe,* ſecus *otherwiſe*; et *and* illa duo *theſe two,* ante *before,* poſt *after,* non rarò junguntur *are often joined* ablativo *to an ablative caſe*: ut *as,* Multo aliter *much otherwiſe.* Paulo ſecus

cus *little otherwiſe*. Multo ante *much before*. Paulo poſt *a little after*. Venit *he came* longo poſt tempore *a long time after*.

Adverbia *adverbs* comparativi *of the comparative* et *and* ſuperlativi gradûs *ſuperlative degree* admittunt *admit* caſus *the caſes* aſſuetos *uſed* ſubſervire *to follow* comparativis *comparative* et *and* ſuperlativis *ſuperlative adjectives*: ut *as*, Acceſſit *he approached* propiùs *nearer* illo *than he*. Dixit *he ſpake* optimè *the beſt* omnium *of all*. Legimus *we read* in Cicerone *in Cicero*: Propiùs ad deos *nearer to the gods*: et *and*, propiùs a terrâ *nearer the earth*.

Plùs *more* jungitur *is joined* nominativo *to a nominative*, accuſativo *an accuſative*, et *and* ablativo *an ablative*: ut *as*, Paulo plùs trecenta vehicula *ſomewhat more than three hundred carriages* ſunt amiſſa *were loſt*. Hominum plùs duo millia *above two thouſand men* caeſa *were ſlain* eo die *that day*. Plùs quàm quinquaginta hominum *above fifty men* ceciderunt *fell*. Acies *the army* abierat *was marched off* paulo plùs quingentos paſſus *ſomething more than half a mile*. Fui *I was* in nave *on ſhipboard* dies triginta *thirty days*, aut *or* plùs eo *more than that*.

QVIBVS modis *with what moods* verborum *of verbs* quae adverbia *what adverbs* congruant *agree*.

Ubi *when*, poſtquam *after that*, et *and* cum vel *or* quum *when*, adverbia *adverbs* temporis *of time*, junguntur *are joined* interdum *ſometimes* indicativo *to the indicative*, interdum verò *and ſometimes* ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Ubi *when* haec dicta dedit *he had ſpoke theſe words*. Ubi *when* nos *we* laverimus *have waſhed*, ſi *if* voles *you will*, lavato *waſh your ſelf*. Cum *when* faciam vitulâ *I ſhall ſacrifice a ſhe-calf* pro frugibus *for the corn*, ipſe venito *come you*. Neque *neither*, cum *when* rogites *you ask* audet *dare ſhe* dicere *ſay* quid ſit *what is the matter*.

Donec pro *for* quamdiu *ſo long as* poſtulat *requires* indicativum *an indicative mood*. ut *as*, Donec *ſo long as* eram *I was* ſoſpes *ſafe*. Donec *ſo long as* eris *you ſhall be* felix *in proſperity*, numerabis *you will reckon up* multos amicos *many friends*.

Donec pro *for* quouſque *until* admittit *admits* nunc *ſometimes* indicativum *an indicative mood* nunc *ſometimes* ſubjunctivum *a*

ſubjunctive: ut *as*, Donec *until* juſſit *the evening admoniſhed us* cogere *to drive* oves *the ſheep* ſtabulis *into the folds*, numerúmque referre *and to count them*. Donec *until* ea aqua *that water*, quam *which* adieceris *you have added*, ſit *be* decocta *boiled*.

Dum *while* de re praeſenti *of a thing preſent* non perfectâ *not perfected*, vel *or* pro *for* quamdiu *ſo long as*, poſtulat *requires* indicativum *an indicative mood*: ut *as*, Dum *while* apparatur *they are making ready*, virgo *the virgin* ſedet *ſits* in conclavi *in the inner parlour*. Ego volo *I will have it* dici *ſaid* te *that you* eſſe *are* meum *my ſon* tantiſper *ſo long*, dum *as* facies *you ſhall do* quod *that which* eſt *is* dignum *becoming* te *you*.

Dum pro *for* dummodo *ſo that* ſubjunctivum *a ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Dum *ſo that* proſim *I may profit* tibi *you*. Dum *ſo that* ne comperiar *I dont know* me falli *that I am deceived* ab hoc *by this ſon of mine*.

Dum pro *for* quouſque *until* etiam *likewiſe* ſubjunctivum *a ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Dum *until* tertia aeſtas *the third ſummer* viderit *ſhall ſee* regnantem *him reigning*.

Quoad pro *for* quamdiu *as long as* jungitur *is joined* vel *either* indicativo *to the indicative*, vel *or* ſubjunctivo *ſubjunctive*; pro *for* qouſque *until* ſubjunctivo ſoli *to the ſubjunctive only*: ut *as*, Quoad expectas *when do you expect* contubernalem *your comrade*? Quoad *as long as* poſſem *I could* et *and* liceret *might*, nunquam diſcederem *I never would depart* a latere *from the ſide* ſenis *of the old man*. Servabo *I will keep* omnia *all things* integra *entire*, quoad *until* exercitus *the army* huc mittatur *be ſent hither*.

Simul ac *as ſoonas*, ſimul atque *as ſoon as*, junguntur *are joined* indicativo *to the indicative mood*, et *and* ſubjunctivo *ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Simul ac *as ſoon as* erat *he was* patiens *able to abide* belli *war*. Simul atque *as ſoon as* adoleverit aetas *he is grown a man*.

Quemadmodum *even as*, ut *as*, utcunque *however*, ſicut *as*, admittunt *admit* indicativum *an indicative* vel *or* ſubjunctivum *a ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Ut *as* ſalutabis *you ſhall ſalute*, ita *ſo* et *alſo* reſalutaberis *you ſhall be ſaluted again*. Ut *as* feceris ſementem *you have ſown*, ita *ſo* et *alſo* metes *you ſhall reap*.

Ut pro *for* poſtquam *after that* jungitur *is joined* indicati-

vo

vo *to the indicative*: ut *as*, Ut *after that* ventum eſt *they came* in urbem *into the city*.

Quaſi, ceu, tanquam *as if*, perinde ac ſi *juſt as if*, haud ſecus ac ſi *no otherwiſe than as if*, quum *when* habent *they have* proprium verbum *a verb added to them*, junguntur *are joined* ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive mood*: ut *as*, Quaſi *as if* non nôrimus nos inter nos *we did not know one another*. Tanquam *as though* ipſe *you yourſelf* feceris *had done* aliquid *ſomewhat*.

Nę prohibendi *an adverb of forbiding* jungitua *is joined* vel *either* imperativo *to the imperative*, vel *or* ſubjunctivo *ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Magna ſacerdos *O great propheteſs*, ne ſaevi *be not ſo haſty*. Hic *he* eſt *is* magnus nebulo *a great coward*, ne metuas *dont fear him*.

CONjunctiones copulativae *conjunctions copulative*, et *and* disjunctivae *disjunctive*, cum his quatuor *with theſe four*, quàm *than*, niſi *but*, praeterquam *except*, an *or*, conjungunt *couple* ſimiles caſus *like caſes*: ut *as*, Socrates docuit *taught* Xenophontem *Xenophon* et *and* Platonem *Plato*. Utinam *I wiſh* eſſes *you were* calidus *hot* aut *or* frigidus *cold*. Eſt *he is* minor natu *younger* quàm tu *than you*. Placet *he pleaſes* nemini *no body* niſi *but* [vel *or* praeterquam *except*] ſibi *himſelf*. Neſcio *I know not*, homo ſit *whether the man be* albus *white* an *or* ater *black*.

Niſi *unleſs* conſtructio *the conſtruction* nominis *of the noun* repugnans *not agreeing* poſcat *may require* aliud *ſome other caſe*: ut *as*, Emi *I bought* librum *the book* centuſſi *for an hundred pence* et *and* pluris *more*. Vixi *I lived* Romae *at Rome* et *and* Venetiis *at Venice*.

Conjunctiones copulativae *conjunctions copulative*, et *and* disjunctivae *disjunctive*, ferè *commonly* conjungunt *couple* ſimiles modos *like moods* et *and* tempora *tenſes*: ut *as*, Stat *he ſtands* corpore *with his body* recto *upright*, que *and* deſpicit *looks down* terras *upon the earth*.

Autem *and* aliquoties *ſometimes* ſimiles modos *like moods*, ſed *but* diverſa tempora *different tenſes*: ut *as*, Niſi *unleſs* me lactâſſes *you had fed me up* amantem *being in love*, et *and* produceres *drew me on* falsâ

ſpe *with falſe hope.* Egi *I have returned* gratias *thanks* tibi *to you,* et *and* poſſum *I can* collaudare te *commend you* aliquando *at length.*

QVIBVS modis *to what moods* verborum *of verbs* quae conjunctiones *what conjunctions* congruant *agree.*

Etſi, tametſi, etiamſi, quanquam *altho,* in principio *in the begining* orationis *of a ſentence* ſaepius *oftener* poſtulant *require* indicativum *the indicative mood,* in medio *in the middle* ſubjunctivum *the ſubjunctive*; quamvis, et *and* licèt *although,* frequentiùs *more commonly* ſubjunctivum *the ſubjunctive* : ut *as,* Etſi *although* nihil novi *no news* afferebatur *was brought.* Quanquam *altho* animus *my mind* horret *dreads* meminiſſe *to relate it.* Quamvis *altho* Graecia *Greece* miretur *admires* Elyſios campos *the Elyſian fields.* Licèt *altho,* Homere *Homer,* ipſe venias *you come yourſelf* comitatus *accompanied* Muſis *with the Muſes,* ſi nihil attuleris *if you ſhall bring nothing,* foras *out of doors,* Homere *Homer,* ibis *thou ſhalt go.*

Ni, niſi *unleſs,* ſiquidem *for as much as,* quòd, quia *that or becauſe,* quàm *than,* junguntur *are joined* et *both* indicativo *to the indicative,* et *and* ſubjunctivo *ſubjunctive* : ut *as,* Gaudeo *I rejoice,* quòd redieris *becauſe you are returned* incolumis *ſafe.* Caſtigo te *I chaſtiſe you,* non *not* quòd odio habeam *becauſe I hate you,* ſed *but* quòd amem *becauſe I love you.* Accuſas *you accuſe* graviùs *more ſeverely,* quàm *than* tua conſuetudo *your cuſtom* patitur *permits.*

Si *if* jungitur *is joined* utrique modo *to both moods,* at *but* pro *for* quamvis *altho* tantùm *only* ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive* : ut *as,* Redeam *ſhould I return?* Non *no,* ſime obſecret *altho ſhe intreat me.*

Siquis *if any one* tantùm *only* indicativo *to the indicative* : ut *as,* Siquis adeſt *if any one be preſent.*

Quando *ſince that,* quandoquidem *for as much as,* quoniam *becauſe,* junguntur *are joined* indicativo *to an indicative* : ut *as,* Dicite *ſay on,* quandoquidem *for as much as* conſedimus *we are ſat together* in molli herbâ *in the ſoft graſs.* Quoniam *becauſe* mihi non credis *you dont believe me,* ipſe facito periculum *make trial yourſelf.*

Quippe *becauſe,* cum *when* habet *it has* proprium verbum

a

a verb added to it, jungitur *is joined* indicativo *to an indicative*: ut *as*, Venia danda eſt huic *this man is to be excuſed*, quippe *becauſe* aegrotat *he is ſick*.

Sin *but if* addideris *you add* qui, admittit *it admits* utrumque modum *both moods*: ut *as*, Venia *pardon* non eſt *is not* danda *to be granted* huic *to this man*, quippe qui *becauſe* pejeravit vel *or* pejeraverit *he has forſworn himſelf* jam *already* bis *twice*.

Qui denotans *denoting* cauſam *a reaſon*, poſtulat *requireth* ſubjunctivum *the ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Es ſtultus *you are a fool*, qui credas *for believing* huic *this fellow*.

Cum pro *for* quamvis *altho*, pro *for* quandoquidem *ſeeing that* vel *or* quoniam *becauſe*, poſtulat *requires* ſubjunctivum *the ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Cum *altho* nos dicamus *we ſay* nihil poſſe *that nothing can* praecipi *be delivered in precepts*, tamen *yet* ſolemus *we are wont* diſſerere *to diſcourſe* de aliis rebus *of other matters*. Cum *ſeeing that* ſis *you are*, Gradive *Mars*, aptus *fit* virilibus officiis *for manly offices*.

Cùm *as* et *and* tum *ſo*, item *alſo* tum geminatum *doubled*, conjungunt *join* ſimiles modos *like moods*: ut *as*, Cum *as* amplectitur *he makes much of* omnes eruditos *all learned men*, tum *ſo* in primis *eſpecially* Marcellum *Marcellus*. Odit *he hates* cum *both* literas *learning*, tum *and alſo* virtutem *virtue*.

An, ne, num *whether?* particulae *particles* interrogandi *of asking*, poſtulant *require* indicativum *an indicative mood*: ut *as*, Superátne *is he alive*, et *and* veſcitur aurâ *breathes he?*

At *but* cum *when* accipiuntur *they are taken* dubitativè *doubtfully*, aut *or* indefinitè *indefinitely*, junguntur *they are joined* ſubjunctivo *to a ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Nihil refert *it makes no difference*, feceríſne *whether you have done it*, an *or* perſuaſeris *perſuaded to it*. Viſe *go ſee*, num *whether* redierit *he be returned*.

Ut denotans *denoting* cauſam *a reaſon*, et *and* pro *for* ne non *leſt not* poſt verba *after verbs* timoris *of fear*, poſtulat *requires* ſubjunctivum *the ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Ita ut fit *as is uſual*, perduxêre *they carried* filium meum *my ſon* illuc *thither*, ut *that* eſſet *he might be* unà *together* ſecum *with them*. Dave *Davus*, te oro *I intreat you*, ut *that* jam *now* redeat

he

he may return in viam *into the way*. Metuo *I fear*, ut ſubſtet hoſpes, id eſt *that is*, ne non ſubſtet, *leſt this ſtranger ſhould not ſtand his ground*.

Ut concedentis *a conjunction of granting*, ſeu *or* poſitum *put* pro *for* quanquam *altho*, et *and* ut pro *for* utpote *for as much as*, poſtulat *requires* ſubjunctivum *a ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Ut *altho* omnia *all things* contingant *ſhould fall out*, quae *which* volo *I would*, non poſſum *I cannot* levari *be eaſed*. Non eſt tibi fidendum *no truſt is to be given you*, ut qui *becauſe* toties fefelleris *you have ſo often deceived*. Ut qui *for as much as* relictus fueris *you have been left* ſolus *alone*.

PRaepoſitio *a prepoſition* ſubaudita *underſtood* interdum *ſometimes* facit *makes* ut addatur ablativus *an ablative caſe be added*: ut *as*, Habeo *I eſteem* te *you* loco, id eſt *that is*, in loco *in the place* parentis *of a parent*. Apparuit *he appeared* illi *to him* humanâ ſpecie, id eſt *that is*, ſub humanâ ſpecie *in an humane ſhape*. Diſceſſit magiſtratu, id eſt *that is*, a magiſtratu *he quited his office*.

Praepoſitio *a prepoſition* in compoſitione *in compoſition* nonnunquam *ſometimes* regit *governs* eundem caſum *the ſame caſe*, quem *which* regebat *it governed* et *alſo* extra compoſitionem *out of compoſition*: ut *as*, Nec poſſe *and not to be able* avertere *to remove* regem *the king* Teucrorum *of the Trojans* Italiâ *from Italy*. Detrudunt *they thruſt off* naves *the ſhips* ſcopulo *from the rock*. Poſtes *the poſts* emoti cardine *forced from their hinges* procumbunt *lie flat upon the ground*. Praetereo *I paſs by* te *you* inſalutatum *unſaluted*.

Verba *verbs* compoſita *compounded* cum *with* a, ab, ad, con, de, e, ex, in, nonnunquam *ſometimes* repetunt *repeat* eaſdem praepoſitiones *the ſame prepoſitions* cum ſuo caſu *with their caſe* extra compoſitionem *out of compoſition*, idque *and that* eleganter *elegantly*: ut *as*, Abſtinuerunt *they abſtained* a vino *from wine*. Advocabo *I will ſummon* amicos *my freinds*, qui adſient *to be preſent* ad hanc rem *at this matter*. Conferemus *we will compare it* cum legibus *with the laws*. Si *if* unquam cogitâſſem *I had ever thought* detrahere *to detract* de tuâ famâ *from your reputation*. Cum *when* evaſeris ex inſidiis *you*

hav

have got clear of the ſnares. Poſtquam *after that* excellit ex ephebis *he was grown towards a man.* Incumbe *lay yourſelf out* cogitatione *with thought* curâque *and concern* in rempublicam *for the republic.*

In pro *for* erga *towards*, contra *againſt*, et *and* ad *to*, exigit *requireth* accuſativum *an accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Accipit *ſhe admits* animum mentémque benignam *kind thoughts and inclinations* in Teucros *towards the Trojans.* Quid tantum *what ſo mighty matter* meus Aeneas *could my Eneas* committere *commit* in te *againſt you*, quid *what* potuere *could* Troës *the Trojans?* Quò te, Moeri, pedes *whither now, Meris?* an in urbem *into the city*, quò via ducit *as the way leads?*

Item *likewiſe* jungitur *it is joined* cum accuſativo *with an accuſative caſe*, quoties *ſo often as* diviſio *the diviſion*, mutatio *change*, aut *or* incrementum *increaſe* rei *of a thing* cum tempore *with time* ſignificatur *is ſignified*: ut *as*, Hic *this* eſt *is* locus *the place*, ubi *where* via *the way* findit ſe *divides itſelf* in ambas partes *into two parts.* Troja *Troy* verſa eſt *is turned* in cineres *into aſhes*, viro ſolpite *my husband being ſafe.* Cujus amor *whoſe love* creſcit mihi tantum *increaſes ſo much upon me* in horas *every hour.*

In, cum *when* res *a thing* ſignificatur *is ſignified* eſſe *to be* in loco *in a place*, exigit *requireth* ablativum *an ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Scilicet *truly* ut *as* ſulvum aurum *yellow gold* ſpectatur *is tried* in ignibus *in the fire.*

Sub pro *for* ad *to*, per *by*, et *and* ante *before*, jungitur *is joined* accuſativo *to an accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Properemus *let us haſten* ſub umbram *to the ſhade.* Legati *the ambaſſadors* ferè *near* ſub id tempus, id eſt, per id tempus *about that time* miſſi *were ſent* ad res repetendas *to demand the effects.* Cura *care* recurſat *returns* ſub noctem, id eſt, paulò ante noctem *a little before night*, vel *or* inſtante nocte *when night approaches.*

Aliàs *otherwiſe* ablativo *to an ablative*: ut *as*, Aetas *time* in apricum proferet *will bring to light* quidquid *whatſoever* eſt *is* ſub terrâ *under the ground.* Sub nocte ſilenti, id eſt, in nocte ſilenti *in the ſilent night.*

Super pro *for* ultra *beyond* jungitur *is joined* accuſativo *to an accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Proferet

ferèt *he will extend* imperium *the empire* et *both* ſuper Garamantas *beyond the Africans*, et *and* Indos *Indians*.

Super pro *for* de *concerning*, et *and* in *upon*, ablativo *to an ablative*: ut*as*, Multus variúſque rumor *many and divers reports* ſuper eâ re *concerning that matter*. Fronde ſuper viridi *upon green boughs*.

Subter *under* uno ſignificatu *in one ſignification* admittit *admits* utrumque caſum *both caſes*: ut *as*, Pugnatum eſt *they fought* ſuper *above* ſubtérque *and un der* terras *the ground*. Libet *they chuſe* ferre *to endure* omnes caſus *all hazards* ſubter denſâ teſtudine *under a thick ſhelter*.

Tenus *as far as* jungitur *is joined* ablativo *to an ablative* et *both* ſingulari *ſingular* et *and* plurali *plural*: ut *as*, Pube tenus *as high as the groin*. Pectoribus tenus *up to the breaſt*.

At *but* tantùm *only* genitivo plurali *to a genitive plural*: ut *as*, Crurum tenus *as far as the legs*.

Praepoſitiones *prepoſitions*, cum *when* amittunt *they loſe* caſum *their caſe*, migrant in adverbia *become adverbs*: ut *as*, Venit *he came* longo poſt tempore *a long time after*. Conjux *my wife* ponè ſubit *follows behind*, ferimur *we are carried* per opaca locorum *through dusky places*. Aeneas *I Eneas* Troius *the Trojan*, quem *whom* quaeritis *you inquire after*, adſum *am here* coram *before you*.

INterjectiones *interjections* non rarò ponuntur *are often put* abſolutè *independently*, et *and* ſine caſu *without a caſe*: ut *as*, Connixa *having yeaned* reliquit *ſhe left* ſpem gregis *the hope of the flock*, ah *alas!* ſilice in nudâ *upon the bare flint ſtones*. Quae dementia *what madneſs is this*, malùm *with a miſchief*?

O exclamantis *of one exclaiming* jungitur *is joined* nominativo *to a nominative caſe*, accuſativo *an accuſative*, et *and* vocativo *vocative*: ut *as*, O feſtus dies *O the joyful day* hominis *of mortal man*! O nimium fortunatos agricolas *O too fortunate husbandmen*, ſi nôrint *if they knew* ſua bona *their own happineſs*! O formoſe puer *O beautiful boy*, ne crede *truſt not* nimiùm *too much* colori *to your beauty*.

Heu et *and* pro *alas* junguntur *are joined* nunc *ſometimes* nominativo *to a nominative caſe*, nunc *ſometimes* accuſativo *to an accuſative*: ut *as*, Heu

Heu pietas *ah his piety.* heu priſca fides *ah his ancient integrity.* Heu ſtirpem inviſam *ah the odious ſtock.* Pro Jupiter *Oh Jupiter,* tu *you,* homo *man,* adigis *drive* me *me* ad inſaniam *to madneſs.* Pro fidem *alas the help* deûm *of gods* atque *and* hominum *men.* Item *alſo:* Pro ſancte Jupiter *O ſacred Jupiter!*

Hei et *and* vae *alas* junguntur *are joined* dativo *to a dative caſe*: ut *as,* Hei mihi *wo is me,* quòd *that* amor *love* eſt *is* medicabilis *curable* nullis herbis *by no herbs.* Vae miſero mihi *wretched man that I am,* quantâ de ſpe *from how great hope* decidi *am I fallen!*

QVI MIHI Conſtrued.

Carmen *a poem* Guilielmi Lilii *of William Lily* ad diſcipulos *to his ſcholars* de moribus *concerning manners.*

PVER *child,* qui *who* es *art* mihi diſcipulus *my ſcholar,* atque *and* cupis *deſireſt* doceri *to be taught,* ades *come* huc *hither,* concipe *treaſure up* haec dicta *theſe ſayings* animo tuo *in your mind.* Fuge *leave* lectum *your bed* citus *betimes* mane *in the morning,* diſcute *ſhake off* mollem ſomnum *ſoft ſleep,* ſupplex *humbly* petas *go into* templa *the church,* et *and* venerare *worſhip* Deum *God.* Attamen *but* in primis *firſt of all* ſit facies *let your face be* lota *waſhed,* que *and* manus *your hands*; ſint veſtes *let your garments be* nitidae *clean,* que *and* caeſaries *your hair* comta *combed.* Cum *when* ſchola noſtra *my ſchool* te vocârit *ſhall call you,* adſis *be you there,* fugiens *avoiding* deſidiam *ſloth*; nulla ſit tibi cauſa *have no excuſe* morae pigrae *for loitering.* Cum *when* videris *you ſhall ſee* me praeceptorem *me your maſter,* ore ſaluta *ſalute me,* et *and* condiſcipulos tuos *your ſchool-fellows,* quoſque ordine *each in order.* Tu quoque fac ſedeas *and ſee that you ſit,* ubi *where* jubemus te *I bid you* ſediſſe *to ſit*; que *and* mane *ſtay* in loco *in your place,* niſi *unleſs* ſis *you are* juſſus *commanded* abire *to go thence.* Ac *and* ut *as* quiſque *every one* eſt magìs clarus *more excells* munere doctrinae *in learning,* ſic *ſo* is *he* erit locandus *ſhall ſit* magìs clarâ ſede *in a higher ſeat.* Scalpellum *let a penknife,*

penknife, calami *quills*, atramentum *ink*, charta *paper*, libelli *books*, ſint *be* arma *implements* ſemper *always* parata *ready* tuis ſtudiis *for your ſtudies*. Si quid dictabo *if I dictate any thing*, ſcribes *you ſhall write it down*; at *but* ſingula *every thing* rectè *rightly*: nec ſit ulla macula *and let there be no blot*, aut menda *or fault* ſcriptis tuis *in your writings*. Sed nec mandes *but neither commit* dictata tua *your dictates*, aut carmina *nor verſes* chartis laceris *to looſe papers*, quae *which* decet inſeruiſſe *ſhould be writen* libris *in books*. Saepe *oftentimes* recognoſcas *repeat* tibi *to yourſelf* lecta *the things you have read*, que *and* revolvas *revolve them* animo *in your mind*; ſi *if* dubites *you doubt*, conſule *ask* nunc *ſometimes* hos *theſe*, nunc *ſometimes* alios *others*. Qui dubitat *he who doubts*, qui ſaepe rogat *who often asks queſtions*, tenebit *will obſerve* mea dicta *my precepts*; is *he*, qui nil dubitat *who doubts of nothing*, capit *gets* nil boni *no good* inde *by them*. Puer *child*, diſce *learn*, quaeſo *I pray you*; noli dediſcere *dont forget* quidquam *any thing*, ne *leſt* conſcia mens *a guilty conſcience* inſimulet *accuſe* te *you* deſidiae *of ſloth*. Siſque *and be* attentus animis *attentive*: quid enim *for what* juvabit *will it profit you* docuiſſe *that I have taught you*, ſi *if* non premas *you dont print* verba mea *my words* firmo pectore *in your memory*? Nil *nothing* eſt *is* tam difficile *ſo hard*, quod *which* ſolertia *diligence* non vincat *cannot overcome*; invigila *take pains*, et *and* gloria *the glory* militiae *of your labour* eſt *is* parta *obtained*. Nam *for* veluti *as* tellus *the earth* profert *brings forth* flores nec ſemina *neither flowers nor ſeeds*, ni *unleſs* ſit *it be* victa *tilled* labore continuo *with continual labour* manûs *of the hand*; ſic *ſo* puer *a child*, ſi non *unleſs* exercitet *he often exerciſe* ingenium *his wit*, amittet *will loſe* et *both* tempus ipſum *his time*, ſimul *and alſo* ſpem *the hope* ingenii *of his capacity*. Etiam *alſo* lex *an order* eſt *is* tenenda *to be obſerved* ſemper *always* in ſermone *in ſpeech*, ne *leſt* improba garrulitas *too much talking* offendat nos *diſturb me*. Incumbens ſtudio *in geting your leſſon* loquêris *you ſhall ſpeak* ſubmiſſâ voce *with a low voice*; dum reddis nobis *while you ſay it to me*, eris canorus voce *you ſhall ſpeak aloud*. Et *and* quaecunque *whatſoever*

thing

things reddis *you repeat* mihi *to me*, diſcantur ad unguem *let them be learned exactly*, et *and* libro abjecto *laying aſide the book* redde *rehearſe* ſingula verbula *every word*. Nec quiſquam ſuggerat *and let no body promt* ullum verbum *any word* dicturo *to you ſaying*, quod *which* parit *bringeth* non mediocre exitium *no ſmall hurt* puero *to a child*. Si rogito *if I ask* quidquam *any thing*, ſtudebis *you ſhall endeavour* ſic reſpondere *ſo to anſwer*, ut *that* mereare *you may deſerve* laudem *praiſe*, et *and* decus *commendation* dictis *by your words*. Non laudabere *you will not be commended* linguâ nimis celeri *for ſpeaking too faſt*, aut *or* tardâ *too ſlow*; medium *the mean* eſt *is* virtus *a grace*, quod *which* juvat *tis beſt* tenuiſſe *to keep*. Et *and* quoties *as often as* loqueris *you ſpeak*, eſto memor *be mindful* loquare *that you ſpeak* Latinè *in Latin*, et *and* fuge *avoid* verba barbara *barbarous words*, veluti *as* ſcopulos *rocks*. Praeterea *beſides* inſtrue *inform* ſocios *your companions*, quotieſcunque *as often as* rogabunt *they ſhall ask* te *you*, et *and* trahe *bring forwards* ignaros *the ignorant* ad mea vota *to my deſire*. Ipſe *he*, qui *who* docet *teaches* indoctos *the unlearned*, licèt *though* eſſet *he were* indoctiſſimus *very unlearned*, queat *may* eſſe *be* doctior *better learned* reliquis *than the reſt* brevi *in a ſhort time*. Sed *but* tu nec imitabere *dont you imitate* ſtolidos grammaticaſtros *ſilly pretenders to grammar*, ingens dedecus *the great diſgrace* eloquii Romani *of the Latin tongue*; quorum *of whom* nemo eſt *there is none* tam fatuus *ſo fooliſh*, aut *or* tam barbarus *ſo barbarous* ore *in ſpeech*, quem *whom* turba barbara *the barbarous multitude* non probet auctorem *dont approve as an author*. Si vis *if you will* rectè cognoſcere *rightly know* leges grammaticas *the laws of grammar*, ſi cupias *if you deſire* diſcere *to learn* loqui *to ſpeak* cultiùs ore *eloquently*; addiſcas *learn* ſcripta clariſſima *the moſt celebrated writings* veterum virorum *of the ancients*, et *and* auctores *the authors* quos *which* turba Latina *the beſt Latiniſts* docet *teach*. Nunc *ſometimes* Virgilius *Virgil* optat amplecti te *courts you*, nunc *ſometimes* ipſe Terentius *Terence himſelf*, nunc ſimul *and ſometimes* te Ciceronis opus *the works of Cicero invite you*. Quos *whom* qui non didicit *he who hath not learned*,

learned, vidit *hath ſeen* nil *nothing* praeter ſomnia *but dreams*, et *and* certat *ſtriveth* vivere *to live* in tenebris Cimmeriis *in groſs ignorance*. Sunt *there are ſome boys*, quos delectat *who delight* conterere *to ſpend* tempora *their time* nugis *in trifles*, poſthabito ſtudio *laying aſide the ſtudy* honeſtae virtutis *of commendable virtue*. Sunt *there are others*, quibus eſt cordi *who take pleaſure* ſollicitare *to trouble* ſodales *their companions* manibus *with their hands*, pedibúſve *or feet*, aut *or* alio quovis modo *any other way*; eſt *there is* alius *another*, qui *who* dum *whilſt* jactat ſe *he boaſts himſelf* clarum ſanguine *of his noble family*, improbat *reproaches* genus reliquis *others with their parentage* inſulſo ore *in opprobrious language*: nolim te ſequi *I would not have you follow* tam prava veſtigia *ſo bad patterns* morum *of manners*, ne *leſt* tandem *in the end* feras *you receive* praemia *rewards* digna *worthy* factis *of your deeds*. Dabis *you ſhall give*, aut vendes *or ſell* nil *nothing*; permutabis *you ſhall change*, emeſve *or buy* nil *nothing*; feres *you ſhall receive* nulla commoda *no profit* ex damno *by the loſs* alterius *of another*. Et *and* in[illegible] *moreover* mitte *leave* nummos *money*, irritamenta malorum *the enticements to evil*, aliis *to others*; nil *nothing* niſi *but* pura *things free from abuſe* decent *become* puerum *a child*. Clamor *let noiſe*, rixa *contention*, joci *ſcoffings*, mendacia *lies*, furta *thefts*, cachinni *laughter*, ſint procul a vobis *be far from you*; et *and* arma Martis *let fighting* procul *be avoided*. Dices *you ſhall ſpeak* nil *nothing* penitus *at all*, quod *which* ſit *is* turpe *filthy*, aut *or* non honeſtum *unhanſome*; lingua *the tongue* eſt *is* janua *the gate* vitae *of life*, ac *and* pariter necis *of death alſo*. Crede *account it* ingens nefas *horrible wickedneſs* referre *to give* maledicta *ill words* cuiquam *to any one*, aut *or* jurare *to ſwear by* numina ſacra *the ſacred name* Dei magni *of almighty God*. Denique *to conclude*, ſervabis *you ſhall keep* res omnes *all your things*, atque *and* libellos *books*; et *and* fere *ſhall carry them* tecum *with you*, quoties *as often as* iſque *you both go*, rediſque *and return*. Effuge *avoid* vel *even* cauſas *the occaſions* quaecunque *of whatever things* faciunt *make you* nocen[illegible] *criminal*, et *and* in quibu[illegible] in potes *you may* diſpli[illegible] nobis *diſpleaſe me*.

S.

